California Prisoners & Parolees

1989

Pelican Bay State Prison, Crescent City, CA

Department of Corrections
Administrative Services Division
Offender Information Services Branch
Data Analysis Unit

CALIFORNIA PRISONERS AND PAROLEES 1989

Summary Statistics

on

Felon Prisoners and Parolees,

Civil Narcotic Addict Inpatients and Outpatients

and

Other Populations

Youth and Adult Correctional Agency

Department of Corrections

Administrative Services Division

Offender Information Services Branch

Estimates and Statistical Analysis Section

Data Analysis Unit

Sacramento, California 95814

1990

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PREFACE

California Prisoners and Parolees, 1989, is a presentation of statistical data about felons and non felons under the jurisdiction of the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Statistical data on felons in CDC have been published since 1950 when the first issue of *California Prisoners*, covering the years 1945 through 1949, was released. Statistical data on civilly committed narcotic addicts have been published since 1967 when the first issue of *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts*, covering the years 1961 through 1966, was published. Beginning in 1981, the two were combined into one publication. The Civil Narcotic Addict Program is covered in the last chapter along with other CDC populations.

The first chapter is a summary of the total departmental population and movements into and out of the institutions and parole regions during Calendar Year 1989. The second chapter looks at felons newly received from court, while the third chapter looks at parole violators returned with a new commitment. The next chapter covers characteristics of the institution population on December 31, 1989. The fifth chapter looks at the behavior of inmates in the institutions, while the sixth chapter is a summary of characteristics of parolees. The seventh chapter covers parole movements, and finally, the last chapter looks at other populations in CDC: the Civil Narcotic Addict Program, the County Diagnostic Cases, the Community Based Programs (work furlough and local jails), Inmates on Death Row , and Parolees at Large (PALs) .

The Director of Corrections administered nineteen institutions and four parole regions in 1989. The types of commitments received by CDC are Felons, Civil Narcotic Addicts, County Diagnostic Cases (under Penal Code Section 1203.03), some Youth Authority commitments, federal prisoners, and prisoners from other states.

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HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1989, the California Department of Corrections' total population reached 161,795. This was an all time high for the department.

The institution population at the end of the year totaled 87,297, again, the largest population ever experienced by CDC.

The CDC institution population increased 14.6% from 76,171 on December 31, 1988 to 87,297 on December 31, 1989.

There were 34,226 felon new admissions from court entering CDC during Calendar Year 1989.

On December 31, 1989, there were 59,313 felons and civil addicts on parole in California, a 16.7% increase from 50,832 on December 31, 1988.

There were 39,976 Parole Violators Returned to Custody (PV-RTCs) during Calendar Year 1989, the most in CDC history.

The incarceration rate for CDC reached an all time high of 296.2 inmates per 100,000 California population, as compared to 265.8 in 1988.

The number of felon releases to parole reached an all time high of 73,663 during Calendar Year 1989.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

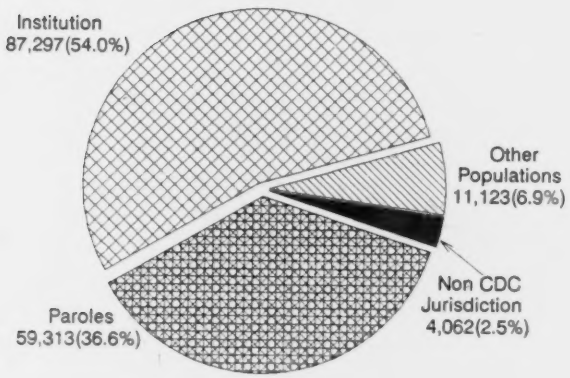
On December 31, 1989 :

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

The California Department of Corrections (CDC) population reached a high of 161,795 on December 31, 1989.

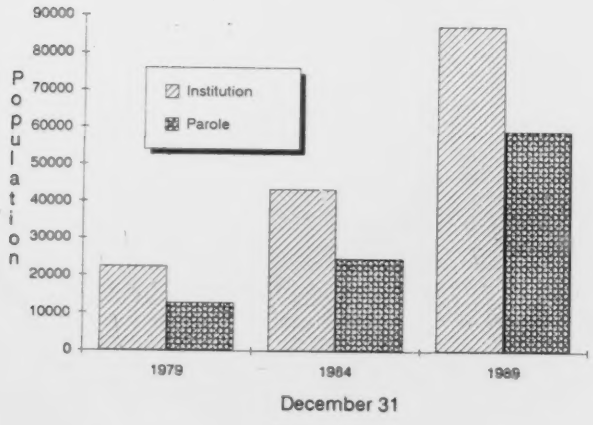
- The institution population was at an all time high of 87,297. This included:
  - 83,772 in institutions and camps.
  - 3,122 in Community Based Facilities.
  - 403 in Department of Mental Health Facilities.
- The California supervised parole population was 59,313. There were:
  - 57,463 felons and civil narcotic outpatients under CDC supervision.
  - 1,850 parolees from other states being supervised in California (ICOOPs: See Glossary for definition).
- Non CDC jurisdictions totaled 4,062.
  - 2,701 inmates supervised by other state, federal or juvenile jurisdictions.
  - 1,361 California parolees supervised by other jurisdictions (ISPU: See Glossary for definition).
- Other CDC populations totaled 11,123. There were:
  - 1,255 inmates out to court.
  - 541 inmates on escape status.
  - 9,327 felons and civil addicts absconded from parole supervision and were suspended (PAL/RAL).

Total CDC Population
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 1A.

Institution and Parole Population
December 31, 1979, 1984 and 1989



Source: Tables 2 and 7.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

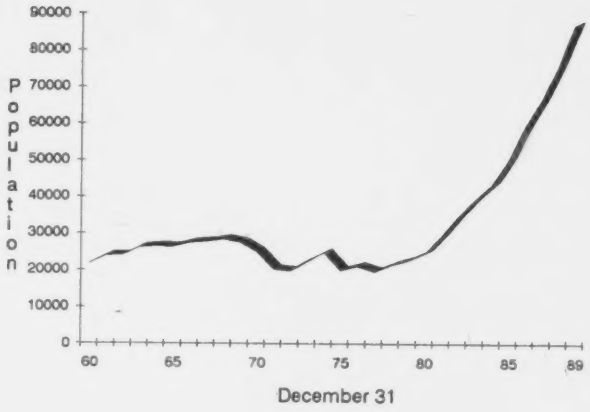
On December 31, 1989 :

INSTITUTION POPULATION

The CDC institution population reached an all time high of 87,297.

- The institution population increased 14.6% from 76,171 from December 31, 1988.
- The institution population increased 285.7% since 1979 and 101.5% since 1984.
- The incarceration rate increased to 296.2 per 100,000 California population. This was an all time high for CDC.
- The design capacity of CDC institutions was 48,311.
- The CDC institution population was 173.4% of the design capacity.

Institution Population
December 31, 1960 through 1989

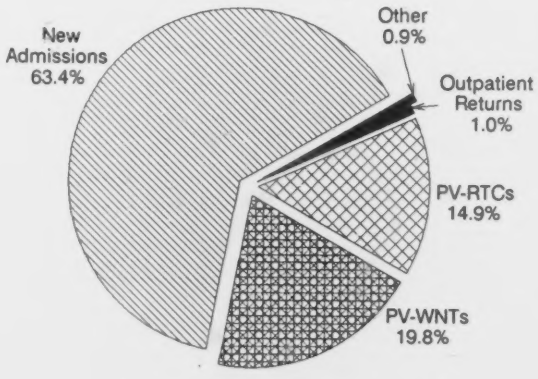


Source: Table 2.

The institution population consisted of:

- 55,371 (63.4%) new admissions from court.
- 17,301 (19.8%) parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNTs).
- 12,946 (14.9%) parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).
- 879 (1.0%) outpatient returns to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).
- 800 (0.9%) others, including escape and psychiatric returns.

Institution Population
as of December 31, 1989

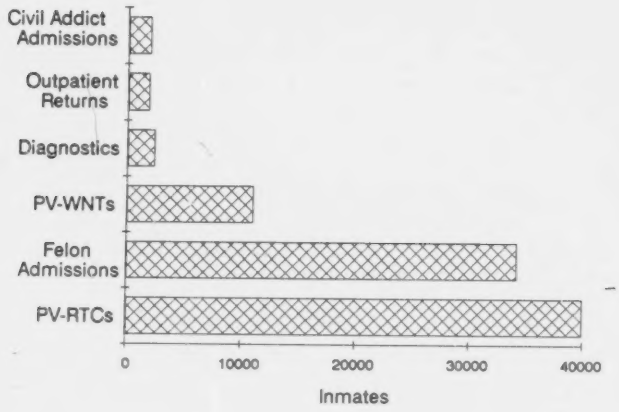


Source: Table 3.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

During Calendar Year 1989 there were:

Status at Reception
Calendar Year 1989

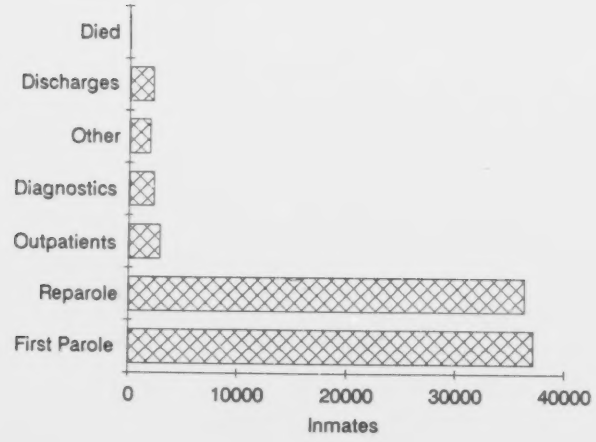


Source: Table 4A.

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED

- 34,226 felon new admissions received from court.
- 39,976 parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs).
- 11,040 parole violators returned with new terms from court (PV-WNTs).
- 2,009 new civil narcotic addict admissions received from court.
- 2,433 county diagnostic cases received.

Type of Release
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 4A.

INSTITUTION MOVEMENTS, RELEASED

- 73,663 felon inmates were paroled from CDC institutions and from temporary release status.
  - 37,242 were first releases to parole.
  - 36,421 were re-released to parole.
- 2,361 county diagnostic cases were discharged from CDC institutions.
- 141 inmates died in CDC institutions.
- 2,946 civil narcotic addicts were released to parole outpatient status.

TOTAL CDC POPULATION, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

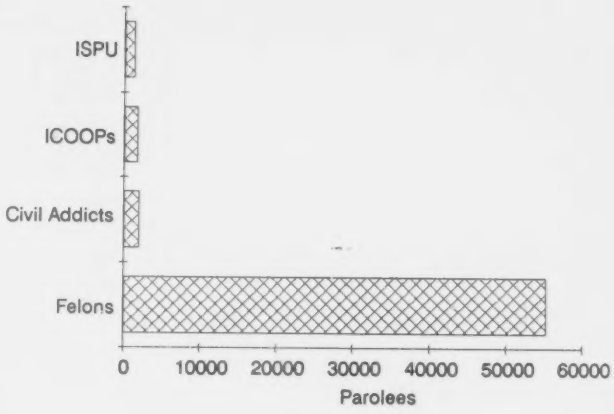
TOTAL PAROLE POPULATION

On December 31, 1989 :

The total parole population supervised both in and outside of California was 59,313.

- The California parole population was 57,463. There were:
  - 55,386 California felon parolees under California supervision.
  - 1,850 felon parolees from other states being supervised in California(ICOOPs).
- 2,077 civil narcotic addicts on outpatient status.'
- 1,361 California felon parolees supervised outside of California under the Interstate Corrections Compact by the Interstate Parole Unit (ISPU).

Total CDC Parole Population
December 31, 1989



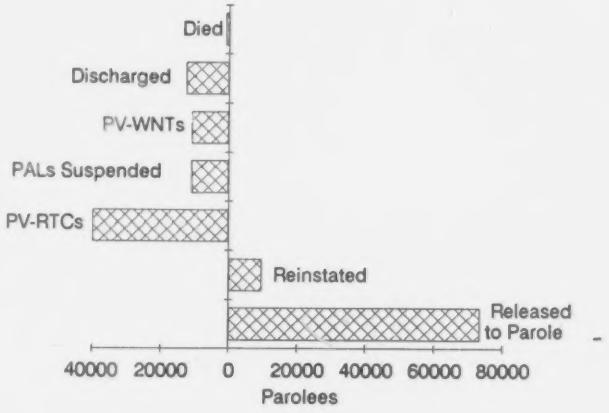
Source: Table 1A.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS

During Calendar Year 1989, there were:

- 73,663 felons released to parole.
- 39,976 felon parolees returned to custody (PV-RTCs) for technical and criminal violations.
- 11,075 felon parolees suspended from parole (PALs).
- 11,040 felons returned as parole violators with new terms (PV-WNTs).
- 12,595 felon parolees discharged.
- 9,722 felon parolees reinstated to parole from suspend status.
- 380 felon parolees who died.

Parole Movements
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 8.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

HIGHLIGHTS

Felon New Admissions From Court reached 34,226, an all time high for CDC.

Felon New Admissions From Court increased 15.8% from Calendar Year 1988 to 1989.

More than half (56.8%) of Felon New Admissions were under the age of 30.

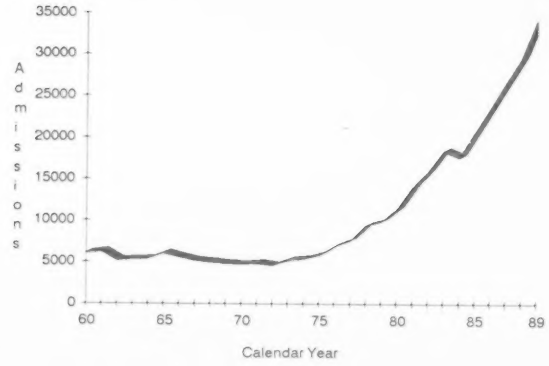
The admission rate for Felon New Admissions in Calendar Year 1989 was 117.8 admissions per 100,000 California population. This rate was the highest ever experienced by CDC.

The number of Felon Drug Admissions reached an all time high of 12,962. This represented a 433.9% increase over Calendar Year 1984.

Female New Admissions were twice as likely to have a history of heroin use as male New Admissions.

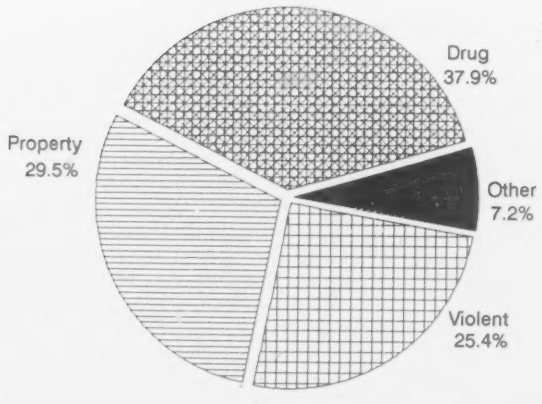
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

Number of Felon
New Admissions from Court
Calendar Years 1960 through 1989



Source: Table 9.

Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 10.

During Calendar Year 1989:

ADMISSIONS

CDC Felon New Admissions from Court reached an all time high of 34,226.

- Felon new admissions increased 15.8% from 29,551 in 1988.
- Felon new admissions have increased 94.4% since 1984 and 246.6% since 1979.
- The number of male felon new admissions was 30,872, while the number of female felon new admissions was 3,354.
- The admission rate for felon new admissions reached a high of 117.8 per 100,000 total California population.
- The comparable admission rate was 68.3 for 1984 and 42.5 for 1979.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenders accounted for 25.4% (8,678) of felon new admissions.
- Property offenders accounted for 29.5% (10,097) of felon new admissions.
- Drug offenders accounted for 37.9% (12,962) of felon new admissions.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 7.2% (2,473) of felon new admissions.

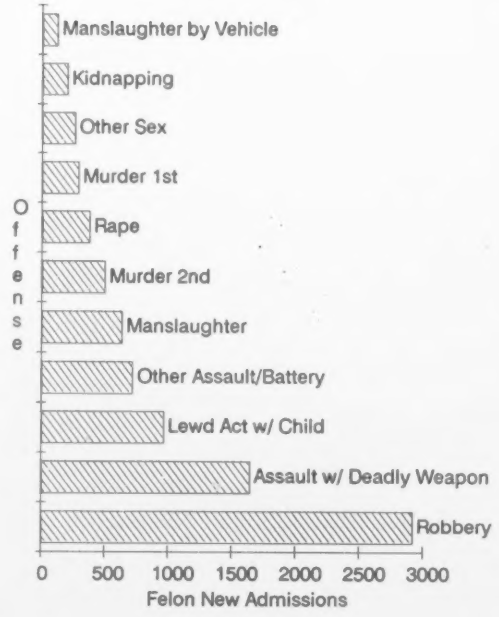
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for violent offenses increased by 18.5% from 7,321 in 1984 to 8,678 in 1989. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, violent offenses decreased from 41.8% in 1984 to 25.4% in 1989.

- Homicides accounted for 1,564 (4.6%) of felon new admissions from court. There were:
  - 293 (0.9%) Murder First admissions.
  - 504 (1.5%) Murder Second admissions.
  - 640 (1.9%) Manslaughter admissions.
  - 127 (0.3%) Manslaughter by Vehicle admissions.
- There were 2,921 (8.6%) Robbery admissions.
- Sex crimes accounted for 1,616 (4.7%) of felon new admissions from court. There were:
  - 382 (1.1%) admissions for Rape.
  - 970 (2.8%) admissions for Lewd Acts with a Child.
  - 264 (0.8%) admissions for Other Sex crimes.
- Assault with a Deadly Weapon accounted for 1,646 (4.8%) of felon new admissions.
- Other Assaults/Battery accounted for 725 (2.1%) of felon new admissions.
- Kidnapping accounted for 206 (0.6%) of felon new admissions.

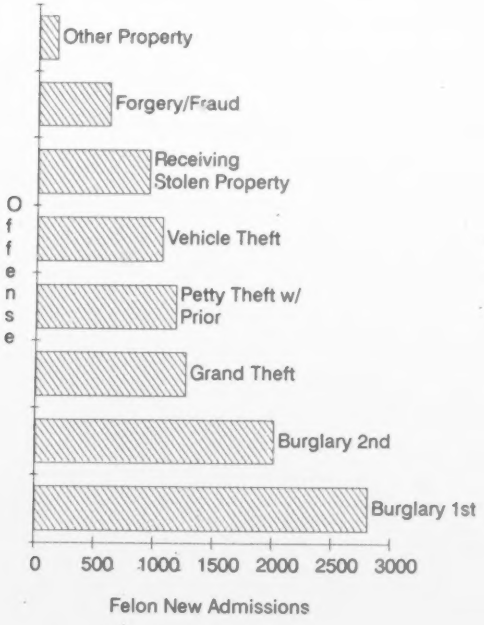
Violent Offenses
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 10.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

Property Offenses
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 10.

PROPERTY OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for property offenses increased by 46.1% from 6,913 in 1984 to 10,097 in 1989. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, property offenses decreased from 39.5% in 1984 to 29.5% in 1989.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 4,834 (14.1%) of felon new admissions from court. These were the two largest of the property offense groups. There were:
  - 2,814 (8.2%) for Burglary First Degree.
  - 2,020 (5.9%) for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 1,274 (3.7%) of felon new admissions.
- Petty Theft with a Prior accounted for 1,188 (3.5%) of felon new admissions.
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 1,068 (3.1%) of felon new admissions.
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 953 (2.8%) of felon new admissions.
- Forgery/Fraud accounted for 616 (1.8%) of felon new admissions.
- Other Property accounted for 164 (0.5%) of felon new admissions from court.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

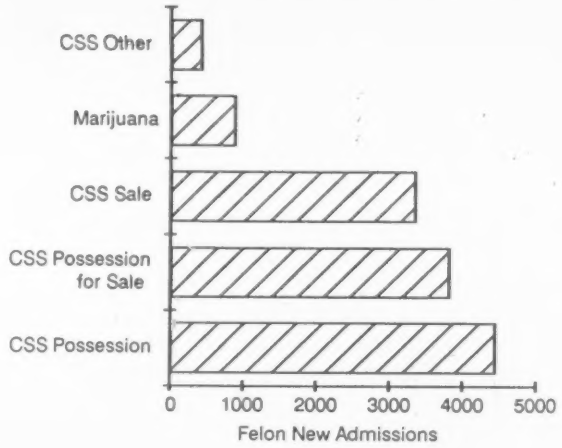
DRUG OFFENSES

The number of felon new admissions for drug offenses increased by 433.9% from 2,428 in 1984 to 12,962 in 1989. As a percentage of all felon new admissions, drug offenders increased from 13.9% in 1984 to 37.9% in 1989. Drug offenders accounted for most of the overall increase in new admissions from 1984 to 1989.

- CSS (see note) Possession accounted for 4,452 (13.0%) of felon new admissions.
- CSS Possession for Sale accounted for 3,825 (11.2%) of felon new admissions.
- CSS Sale accounted for 3,368 (9.8%) of felon new admissions.
- Marijuana accounted for 890 (2.6%) of felon new admissions.
- CSS other accounted for 427 (1.3%) of felon new admissions.

Note: See Glossary for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS).

Drug Offenses
Calendar Year 1989

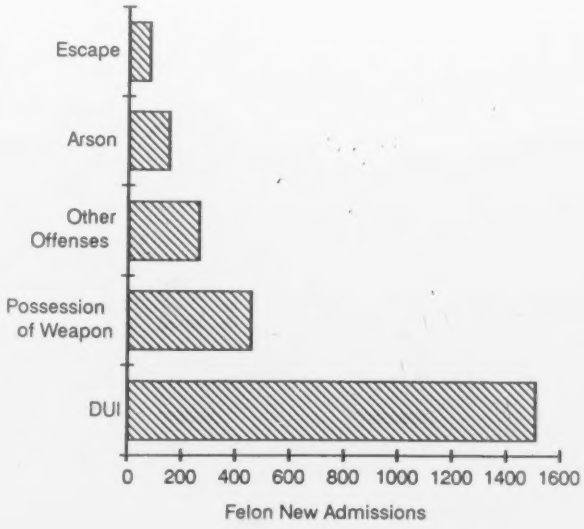


Source: Table 10.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) offenses accounted for 1,509 (4.4%) of felon new admissions.
- Possession of Weapons accounted for 461 (1.3%) of felon new admissions.
- Other offenders accounted for 267 (0.8%) of felon new admissions.
- Arson offenders accounted for 154 (0.5%) of felon new admissions.
- Escapes accounted for 82 (0.2%) of felon new admissions.

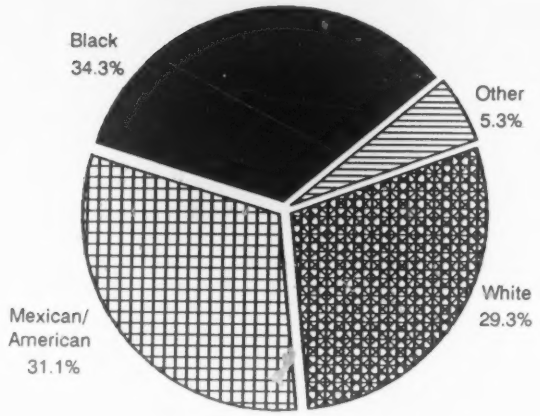
Other Offenses
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 10.

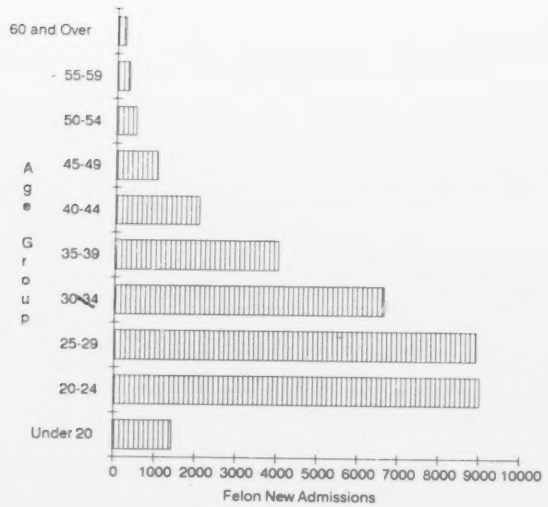
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 11.

Age Groups
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 12.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- The number of felon new admissions who were Black increased by 115.5% from 5,454 in 1984 to 11,754 in 1989.
- The number of felon new admissions who were Mexican/American increased by 111.4% from 5,034 in 1984 to 10,640 in 1989.
- The number of felon new admissions who were White increased by 63.2% from 6,137 in 1984 to 10,015 in 1989.

As a percentage of all felon new admissions from 1984 to 1989:

- Blacks increased from 31.1% to 34.3%.
- Mexican/Americans increased from 28.7% to 31.1%.
- Whites decreased from 35.0% to 29.3%.

AGE GROUPS

The felon new admissions population is growing older. Over one half (56.8%) of felon new admissions in 1989 were under 30 years old. The percent under 30 in 1984 was 61.7.

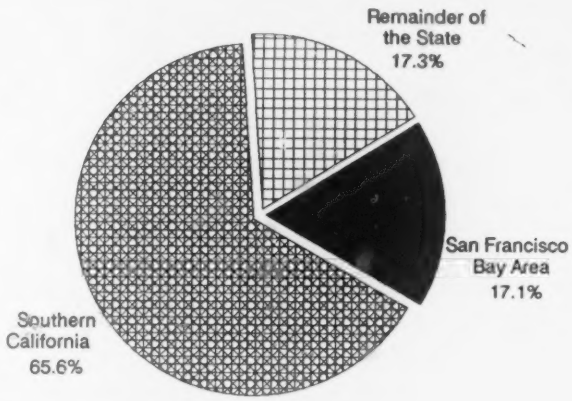
- The 20 to 24 year old age group accounted for 26.4% (9,027) of felon new admissions.
- The 25 to 29 year old age group accounted for 26.1% (8,935) of felon new admissions.
- The 30 to 34 year old age group accounted for 19.4% (6,648) of felon new admissions.
- The median age of felon new admissions was 28 years.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

COUNTY AND AREA OF ADMISSION

- 22,451 (65.6%) felon new admissions were admitted from Southern California.
- 5,853 (17.1%) felon new admissions were admitted from the San Francisco Bay Area.
- 5,922 (17.3%) felon new admissions were admitted from the remainder of the state.

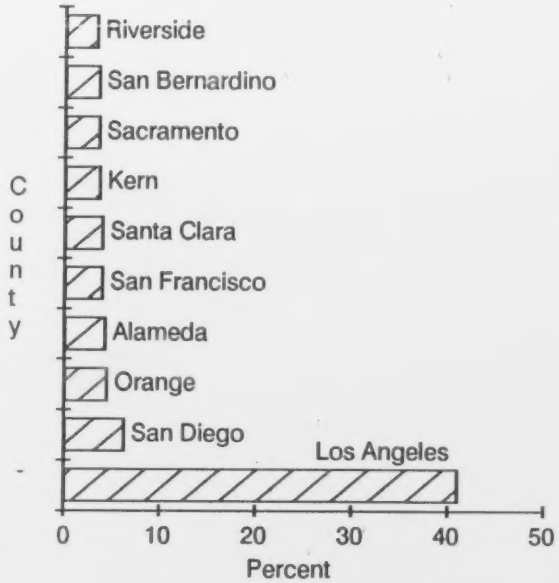
Area of Admission
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 5A.

- Los Angeles County alone accounted for 14,081 (41.1%) of felon new admissions from court.
- San Diego was the next largest county of commitment, accounting for 2,185 (6.4%) of felon new admissions.
- Alameda County admitted the most in the San Francisco Bay Area, accounting for 1,498 (4.4%) of all felon new admissions.
- San Francisco and Santa Clara counties each accounted for 4.1% of felon new admissions.
- Alpine and Sierra County each had two felon new admissions committed to CDC.
- Sacramento and San Bernardino counties each accounted for 3.7% of the felon new admissions.

Ten Largest Counties of Admission
Calendar Year 1989

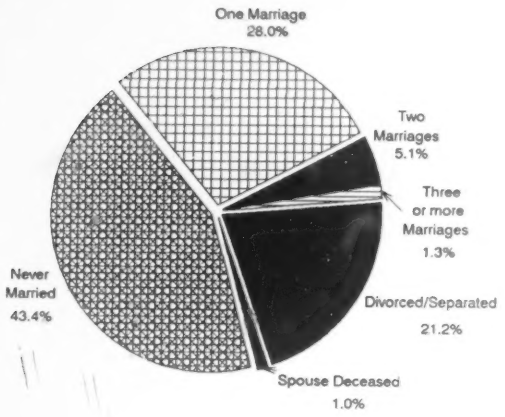


Source: Table 5A.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

MARITAL STATUS

Marital Status
Calendar Year 1989

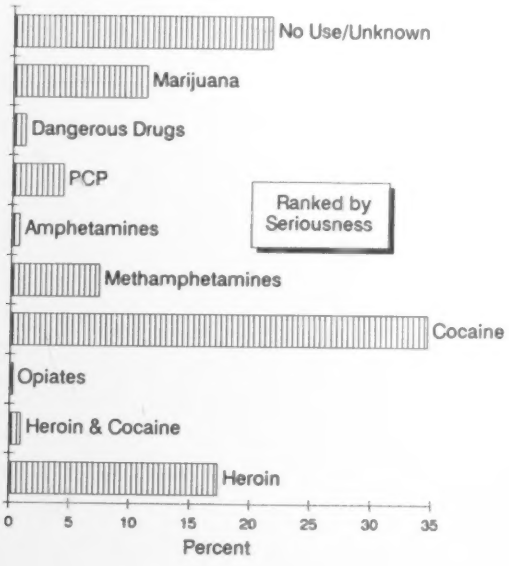


Source: Table 15.

- 43.4% of felon new admissions had never been married.
- 56.6% of felon new admissions had been married at least once.
  - 21.2% were divorced or separated.
  - 28.0% were married once.
  - 5.1% were married twice.
  - 1.3% were married three or more times.
  - 1.0% had spouses who are deceased.

DRUG HISTORY

Drug History
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 13.

- 78.1% of the felon new admissions had a history of drug use. Inmates with a past history of cocaine use represented the largest group of drug users among felon new admissions at 34.7%.
- Heroin use was the next largest group at 17.4%.
- 11.2% of felon new admissions had a history of marijuana use.
- 8.1% of felon new admissions had a history of methamphetamine or amphetamine use.
- Female felon new admissions were twice as likely to have a history of heroin use as male new admissions.

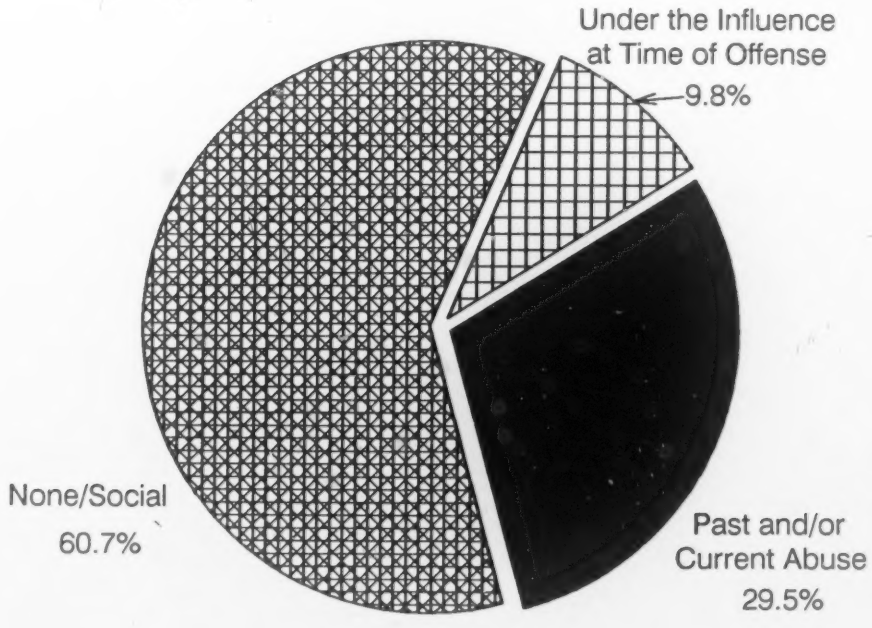
Note: Only the most serious drug used was considered for drug history. It is likely that more than one drug has been used.

FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

ALCOHOL HISTORY

- 60.7% of felon new admissions had no reported history of alcohol abuse. This group either did not use alcohol or used it on social occasions only.
- 9.8% of felon new admissions were under the influence of alcohol at the time they committed their offense.
- 29.5% of felon new admissions had either past or current alcohol abuse before entering CDC.

Alcohol History
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 14.

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of PV-WNTs increased 176.8%, from 3,988 in 1984 to 11,040 in 1989.

During the last five years, the percentage of White PV-WNTs, like White felon new admissions, has decreased while the remaining ethnic groups have all increased.

Half(50.0%) of the PV-WNTs were under the age of 30 in 1989.

Of the total PV-WNTs to CDC, Los Angeles accounted for 34.3%(1,365) in 1984 and 44.2%(4,885) in 1989.

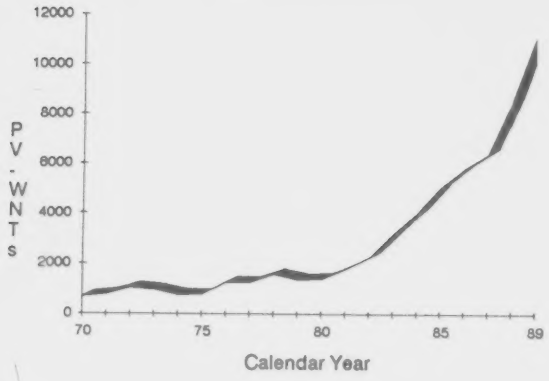
The number of drug offender PV-WNTs has increased tenfold, from 379 in 1984 to 3,884 in 1989.

The percentage of violent offender PV-WNTs has decreased from 25.0% in 1984 to 15.1% in 1989.

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

PV-WNTs

Number of PV-WNTs
Calendar Years 1970 through 1989



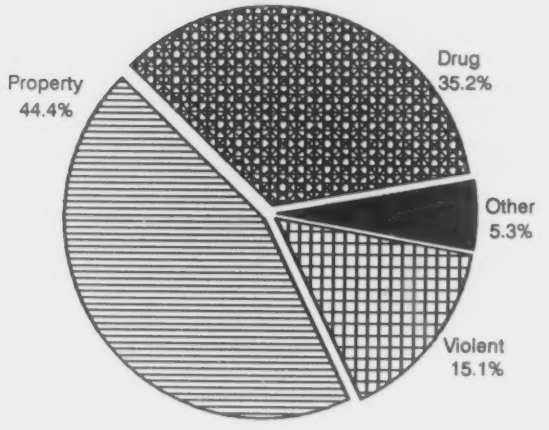
Source: Table 16.

During Calendar Year 1989 there were 11,040 PV-WNTs returned to prison.

- This represents an increase of 30.5% (2,582) from Calendar Year 1988.
- This is an increase of 176.8% (7,052) from Calendar Year 1984.
- The number of male PV-WNTs was 10,341, while the number of female PV-WNTs was 699.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Offense Categories
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 17.

During Calendar Year 1989:

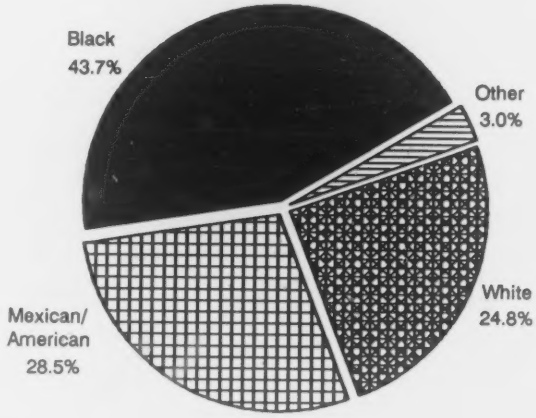
- Violent offenders accounted for 15.1% (1,665) of the PV-WNTs.
- Property offenders accounted for 44.4% (4,904) of the PV-WNTs.
- Drug offenders accounted for 35.2% (3,884) of the PV-WNTs.
- Offenders who committed other offenses made up the remaining 5.3% (587) of the PV-WNTs.

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- The number of PV-WNTs who were Black increased by 201.2%, from 1,602 in 1984 to 4,825 in 1989.
- The number of PV-WNTs who were Mexican/American increased by 211.9%, from 1,010 in 1984 to 3,150 in 1989.
- The number of PV-WNTs who were White increased by 112.4%, from 1,287 in 1984 to 2,734 in 1989.

Racial/Ethnic Groups
Calendar Year 1989



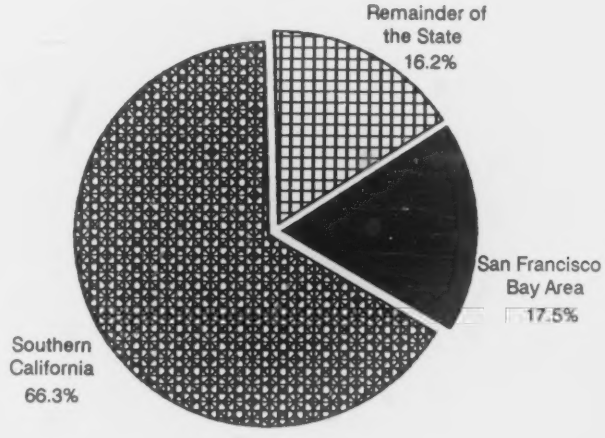
Source: Table 18.

AREA OF COMMITMENT

During Calendar Year 1989:

- 7,316 (66.3%) PV-WNTs were admitted from Southern California.
- 1,940 (17.5%) PV-WNTs were admitted from San Francisco Bay Area.
- 1,784 (16.2%) PV-WNTs were admitted from the remainder of the state.

Area of Commitment
Calendar Year 1989



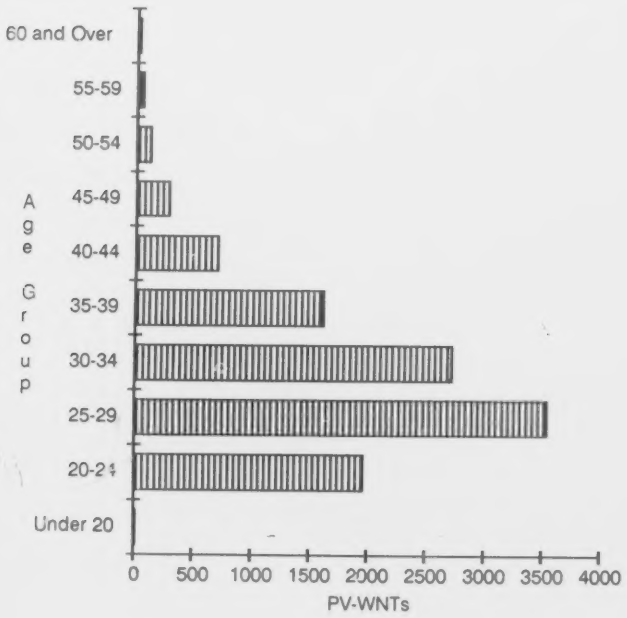
Source: Table 5A.

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

During Calendar Year 1989:

AGE GROUPS

Age Groups
Calendar year 1989



Source: Table 19.

Over half (56.7%) of the PV-WNTs were 25-34 years of age.

- The largest age group of PV-WNTs returned was the 25-29 years of age and accounted for 32.1% (3,544).
- The second largest age group was the 30-34 year olds, accounting for 24.6% (2,720).
- The smallest age group was the under 20 year olds, accounting for 0.1% (10).
- PV-WNTs age 55 and over represented 0.7% (77) of those returned.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

HIGHLIGHTS

The California Department of Corrections reached an all time high of 87,297 inmates on December 31, 1989.

The CDC institution population as of December 31, 1989, increased 285.7% from 1979 and 102.2% from 1984.

Violent offenders accounted for close to half (41.8%) of the institution population on December 31, 1989.

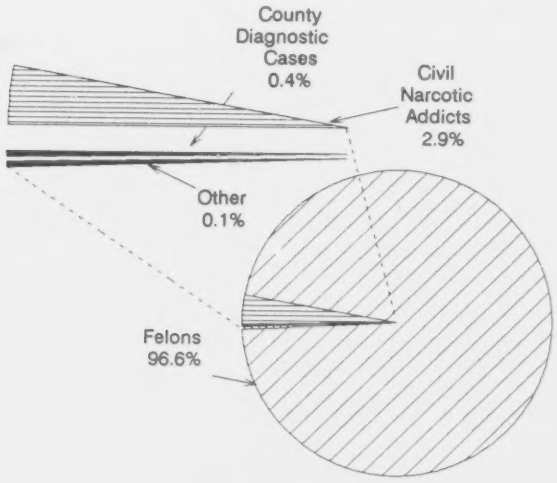
The number of inmates in CDC prisons for drug offenses has increased 464.6% since December 31, 1984.

On December 31, 1989, nearly 95% of the 22,200 drug offenders in CDC prison were for controlled substances.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

On December 31, 1989:

Institution Population by Commitment Type
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 3.

INSTITUTION POPULATION

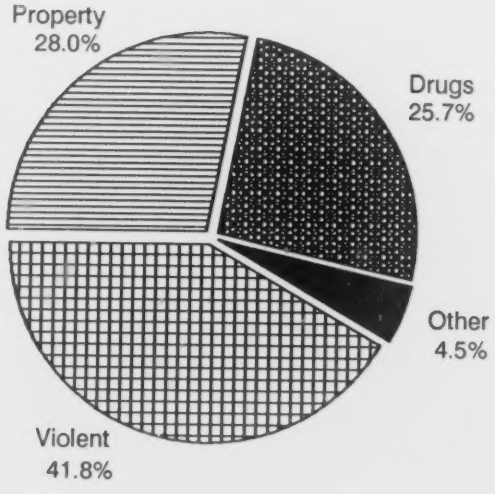
There were 87,297 inmates in California Department of Corrections institutions. This represented a 285.7% increase from 1979 and a 102.2% increase from 1984.

- There were 81,297 (93.1%) men and 6,000 (6.9%) women in the institution population.

The institution population consisted of the following types of commitments:

- 84,338 (96.6%) felon inmates.
- 2,564 (2.9%) civil narcotic addicts.
- 337 (0.4%) county diagnostic cases.
- 58 (0.1%) other types of commitments.

Offense Categories
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 20.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

- Violent offenders accounted for 41.8% (36,215) of the institution population and represented the largest offense category.
- Property offenders accounted for 28.0% (24,248) of the institution population.
- Drug offenders accounted for 25.7% (22,200) of the institution population.
- Other offenses made up the remaining 4.5% (3,908) of the institution population.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

VIOLENT OFFENSES

Almost half (41.8%) of those incarcerated were committed for violent offenses. The number of violent offenders increased 51.0% from 1984. However, violent offenders decreased as a percentage of the total population since 1984.

- Homicides accounted for 10,537 (12.2%) of those incarcerated. There were:
  - 4,312 (5.0%) Murder First inmates.
  - 3,766 (4.4%) Murder Second inmates.
  - 2,207 (2.5%) Manslaughter inmates.
  - 252 (0.3%) Manslaughter by Vehicle inmates.
- Robbery accounted for 11,234 (13.0%) of the population. This represented the largest group of violent crimes.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 4,463 (5.2%) of the population.
- Other Assault and Battery accounted for 1,718 (2.0%) of the population.
- Sex offenses accounted for 6,928 (8.0%) of the CDC institution population. There were:
  - 2,147 (2.5%) Rapists in prison.
  - 3,485 (4.0%) incarcerated for Lewd Acts With a Child.
  - 1,296 (1.5%) incarcerated for Other Sex crimes.
- Kidnapping accounted for 1,335 (1.5%).

Violent Offenses
December 31, 1989

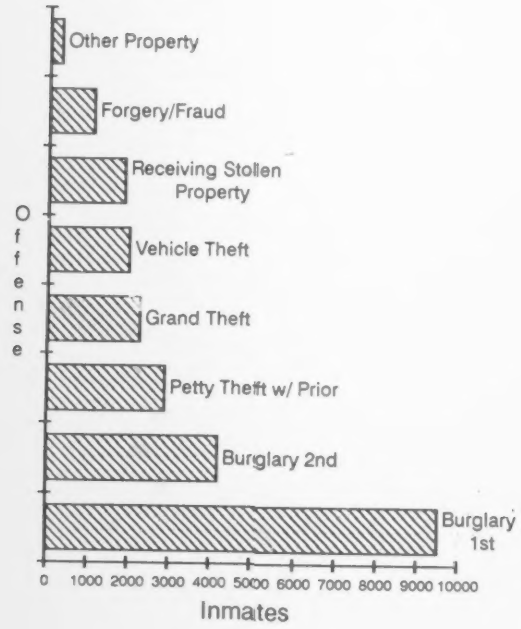
Source: Table 20.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Those incarcerated for property offenses accounted for 28.0% of those in prison at the end of 1989. While the number of property offenders almost doubled since 1984, as a percentage of the institution population, property offenders decreased slightly.

Property Offenses
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 20.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 13,739 (15.9%) of those in prison. These were the two largest groups of property offenses. There were:
  - 9,531 (11.0%) in prison for Burglary First Degree.
  - 4,208 (4.9%) in prison for Burglary Second Degree.
- Petty Theft With a Prior was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 2,901 (3.4%) of those in prison.
- Grand Theft accounted for 2,282 (2.6%).
- Receiving Stolen Property accounted for 1,887 (2.2%).
- Vehicle Theft accounted for 2,010 (2.3%).
- Forgery and Fraud accounted for 1,123 (1.3%) of those in prison.
- Other Property offenses accounted for 306 (0.3%) of the institution population.

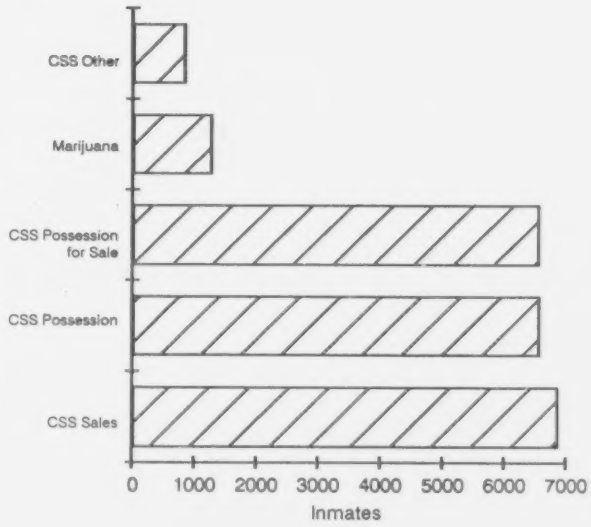
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 22,200 (25.7%) of those in CDC prisons. This number represents an increase of 18,268 (464.6%) since the end of 1984.

- Controlled Substance Possession accounted for 6,587 (7.6%) of those incarcerated.
- Controlled Substance Possession for Sale accounted for 6,573 (7.6%) of those incarcerated.
- Controlled Substance Sale accounted for 6,879 (8.0%) of those in prison.
- Marijuana accounted for 1,296 (1.5%) of those in prison.
- Other Controlled Substances accounted for 865(1.0%) of those in prison.

Drug Offenses
December 31, 1989

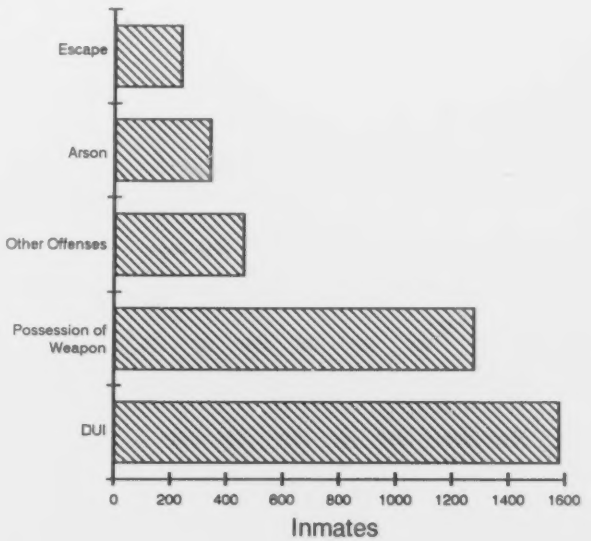


Source: Table 20.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Possession of Weapons accounted for 1,279 (1.5%) of those in prison.
- Escapes accounted for 240 (0.3%) of those in prison.
- Driving Under the Influence (DUI) offenders accounted for 1,582 (1.8%) prisoners.
- Arson offenders accounted for 344 (0.4%) prisoners.

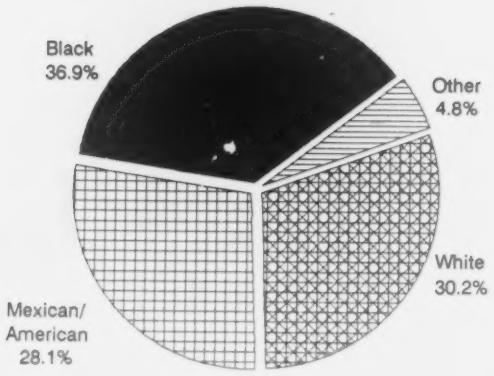
Other Offenses
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 20.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE INSTITUTION POPULATION

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 21.

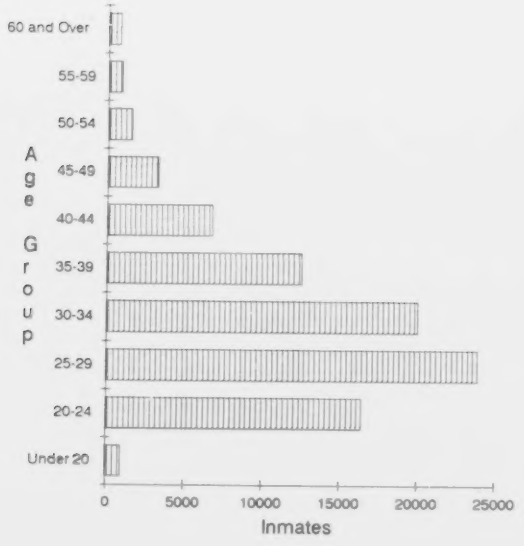
On December 31, 1989:

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

- Blacks accounted for 36.9% (32,241) of the institution population. This represents the largest racial/ethnic group in the institution population.
- Whites accounted for 30.2% (26,404) of the institution population.
- Mexican/American inmates accounted for 28.1% (24,493) of the institution population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.8% (4,159) of the institution population.

AGE GROUPS

Age Groups
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 22.

- The largest age group in prison was 25 to 29 years old. This group represented 27.4% (23,878) of the institution population.
- The second largest age group, the 30 to 34 year old group, accounted for 23.0% (20,034) of the institution population.
- The 20 to 24 year old group accounted for 18.8% (16,406) and was the third largest age group.
- The smallest age group was 60 years and older, representing 0.9% (809) of the institution population.
- There were 1,002 (1.1%) inmates under the age of 20 years.
- The median age of the institution population was 30 years.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

The number of incidents in institutions increased from 4,925 in 1988 to 5,178 in 1989.

The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population has been decreasing steadily since reaching a high of 12.73 in 1984. By 1989, the rate had declined to 6.5.

The number of inmate assaults on staff slightly decreased -- from 842 in 1988 to 830 in 1989.

The number of escapes from institutions and camps increased from 69 in 1988 to 76 in 1989.

There have been no staff fatalities due to inmate assaults since 1985.

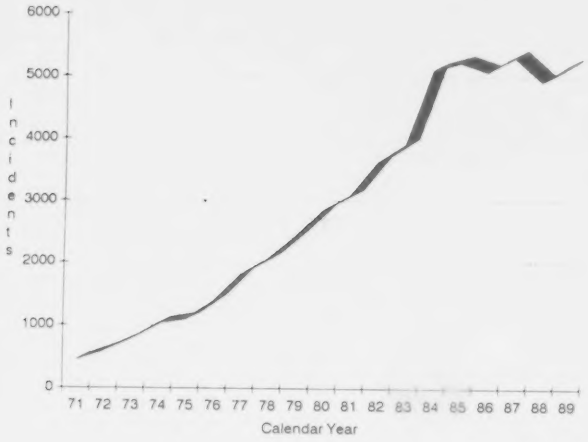
The number of escapes from Community Based Facilities (Work Furlough, etc.) increased from 1,006 in 1988 to 1,434 in 1989.

The number of inmates fatally injured during an assault decreased from 10 in 1988 to 8 in 1989.

The average number of days lost per felon in 1989 was 26.1.

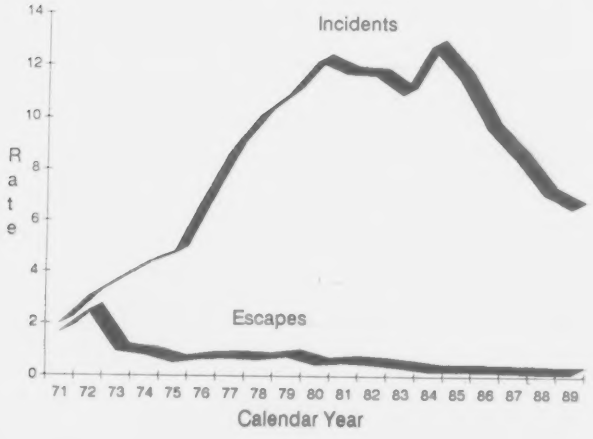
BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

Total Number of Incidents
Calendar Years 1971 through 1989



Source Table 23.

Rate of Incidents and Escapes
per 100 ADP in Institutions and Camps
Calendar Years 1971 through 1989



Source: Tables 23 and 28.

During Calendar Year 1989:

NUMBER AND RATE OF INCIDENTS

- The number of inmate incidents increased steadily from 1971 through 1985. Incidents increased from 4,925 in 1988 to 5,178 in 1989.
- The rate of incidents per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) peaked in 1984 at 12.73. Since then, the rate has declined to 6.5 in 1989.

NUMBER AND RATE OF ESCAPES

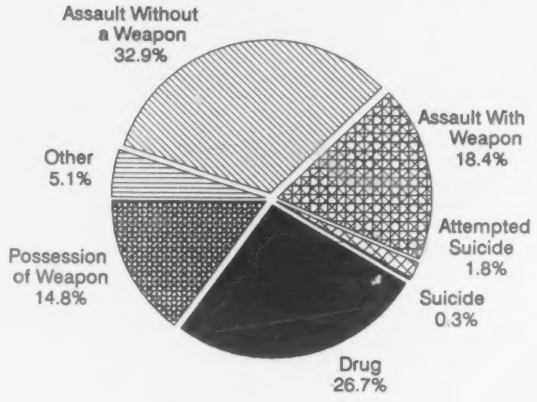
- The number of escapes from institutions and camps increased from 69 in 1988 to 76 in 1989.
- The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population remained the same -- at 0.10, in 1988 and 1989.
- Escapes from institutions and camps have declined substantially since reaching a high of 477 in 1972.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TYPE OF INCIDENTS

- Assault incidents increased from 2,085 in 1988 to 2,657 in 1989.
- Possession of Weapon incidents dropped from 830 in 1988 to 763 in 1989.
- Drug incidents decreased from 1,657 in 1988 to 1,384 in 1989.

Type of Incidents
Calendar Year 1989

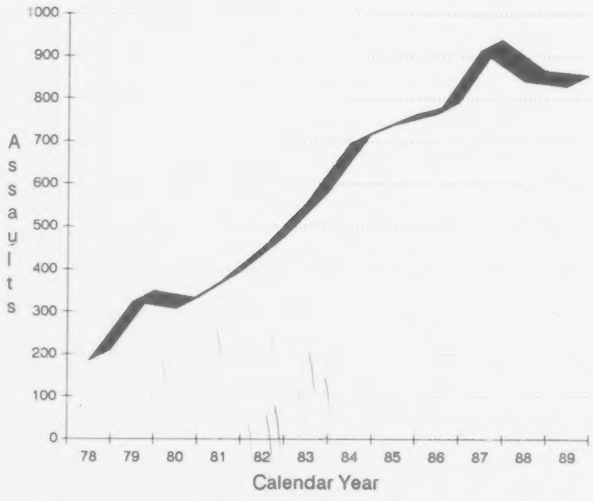


Source: Table 23.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF

- Inmate assaults on staff decreased from 842 in 1988 to 830 in 1989.
- The rate of assaults on staff per 100 average daily institution population peaked in 1984 at 1.7. Since 1984 the rate has decreased each year, reaching 1.0 in 1989.

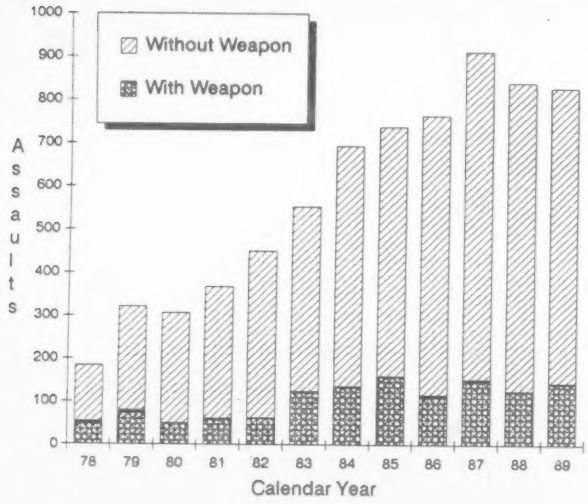
Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Years 1978 through 1989



Source: Table 24.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

Number of Inmate Assaults on Staff
Calendar Years 1978 through 1989

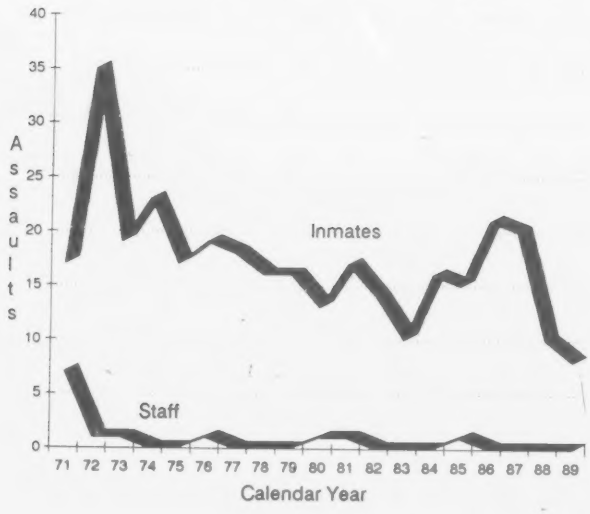


Source: Table 24.

ASSAULTS ON STAFF WITH AND WITHOUT WEAPONS

- Inmate assaults with weapons on staff increased from 124 in 1988 to 143 in 1989.
- Assaults without weapons on staff decreased from 718 in 1988 to 687 in 1989.

Number of Fatal Assaults
on Staff and Inmates
Calendar Years 1971 through 1989



Source Table 25.

FATAL ASSAULTS

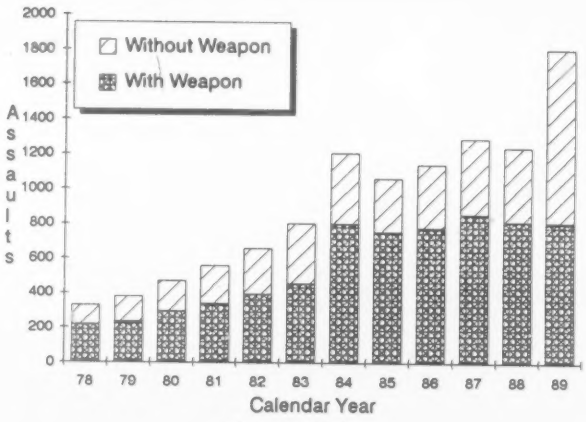
- The number of inmates killed as a result of inmate assaults dropped from 10 in 1988 to 8 in 1989.
- The last staff fatality occurred in 1985.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

ASSAULTS ON INMATES

- The number of inmate assaults on inmates increased from 1,243 in 1988 to 1,809 in 1989.
- Assaults with weapons decreased slightly -- from 815 in 1988 to 809 in 1989.
- Assaults without weapons increased dramatically -- from 428 in 1988 to 1,000 in 1989.

Number of Inmate Assaults on Inmates
Calendar Years 1978 through 1989

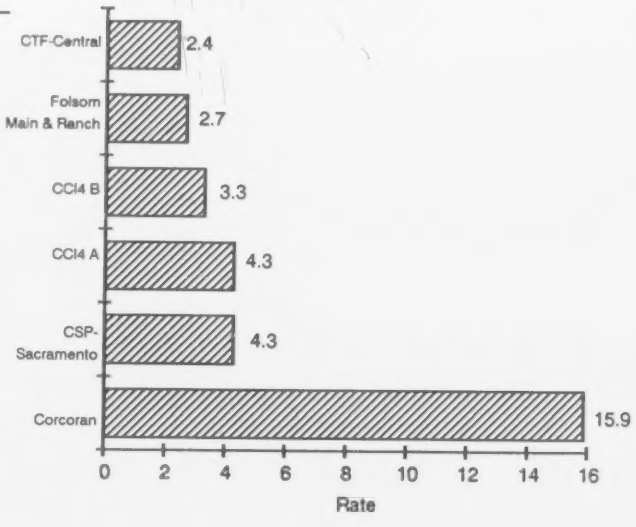


Source: Table 26.

RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS BY INSTITUTION

- The California State Prison at Corcoran had the highest rate of inmate assaults on inmates at 15.9 per 100 average daily institution population (ADP) in 1989. CCI-IVA had the highest rate in 1988 at 8.7.
- New Folsom (CSP-Sacramento) and California Correctional Institution, Facility IVA, had the next highest rate of assaults at 4.3 per (ADP) in 1989.
- The rate of inmate assaults on inmates at San Quentin continued to drop -- from 2.2 ADP in 1988 to 1.2 in 1989.

Inmate Assaults on Inmates
Rate per 100 Institution ADP
Six Highest Institutions
Calendar Year 1989



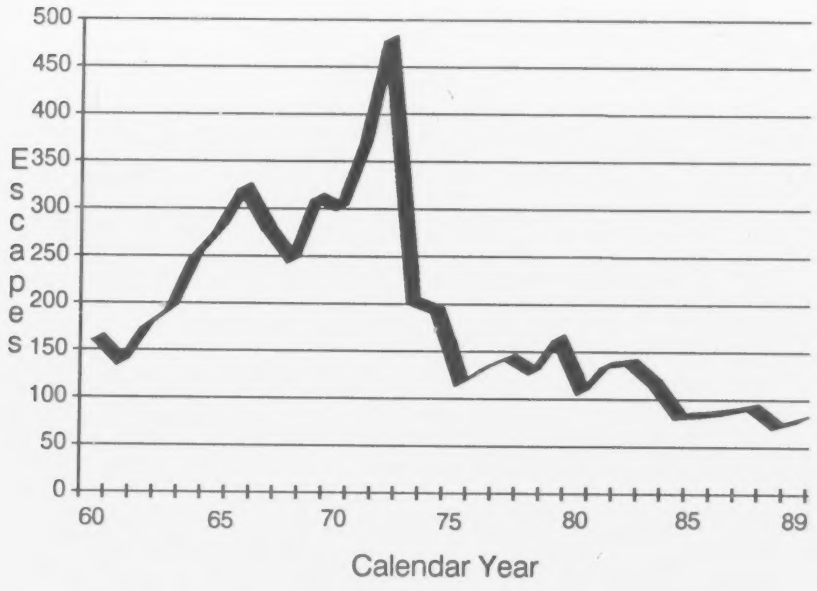
Source: Table 27.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER AND RATE OF ESCAPES

- The number of escapes from institutions and camps dropped to 69 in 1988 and then increased to 76 in 1989.
- The rate of escapes per 100 average daily institution population remained the same at 0.10 for 1988 and 1989.
- The number and rate of escapes have, with some exceptions, decreased steadily since reaching a high of 477 escapes and a rate of 2.48 per (ADP) in 1972.
- The majority of the escapes are from camp. In 1989, there were 46 men who escaped from camp and 25 men who escaped from an institution.
- Escapes (i.e., walkaways, late returns) from Community Based Facilities increased from 1,006 in 1988 to 1,434 in 1989.

Number of Escapes
from Institutions and Camps
Calendar Years 1960 through 1989



Source: Table 28.

BEHAVIOR OF INMATES IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

TIME CREDITS LOST

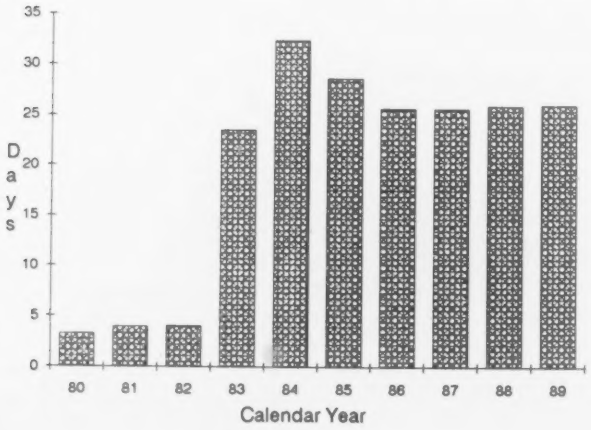
Information presented is based on the average credit losses for violations of the Director's Rules of the Department of Corrections, specifying acceptable conduct.

The maximum credit loss for each offense was increased by legislation, effective January 1, 1983, from 45 days to 180 days for inmates under the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP)(see Glossary for definition). Inmates who committed their offense prior to January 1, 1983 and were eligible to participate in the IWTIP were given the option of continuing under the Good Time Credit System with a maximum credit loss of 45 days. An amendment implemented on January 1, 1985 increased the maximum credit loss to 360 days for acts of violence and attempted violence as specified by Penal Code Section 2932(a)(1).

Credit losses for parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTC) eligible to lose credits with implementation of legislation on September 30, 1987 and inmates with indeterminate sentences eligible under the IWTIP are not included in this report.

- The average number of days lost per felon (based on the average daily institution population, ADP) for 1989 was 26.1. This average is based on both inmates who lost credits and inmates who did not lose credits.
- The average days lost for men has remained about the same for the last four years (1986-1989).
- While the average number of days lost remained the same for men, the women's average increased from 24.1 in 1988 to 25.7 in 1989.

Average Time Credits Lost
in Days per Felon Inmate
Calendar Years 1980 through 1989



Source: Table 30.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1989 the California Department of Corrections' (CDC) Felon Parole Population reached an all time high of 56,746.

Felon parolees who were originally committed for property offenses made up the largest group of parolees; this group accounted for 36.0%. In contrast, the largest group of the felon institution population was originally committed for violent offenses.

The 1989 CDC parole population increased 17.2% from December 31, 1988 and 504.8% from December 31, 1979.

As of December 31, 1989, the median age of California felon parolees was 31 years of age.

The 1989 year end felon parole population reached a high of 192.5 parolees per 100,000 California population, the highest in CDC history.

The racial/ethnic composition of the majority of the felon parole population is represented almost equally by Black, White, and Mexican/ American groups.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

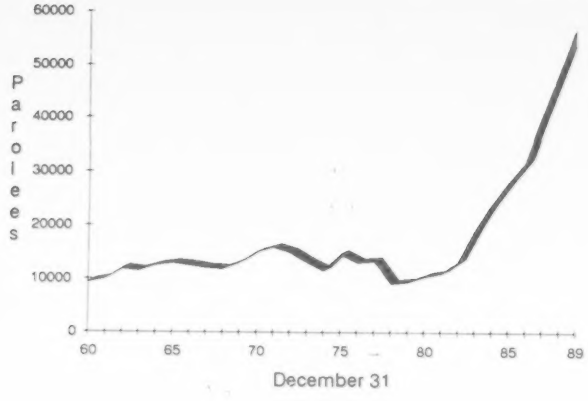
On December 31, 1989:

PAROLE POPULATION

The California Department of Corrections parole population reached an all time high of 56,746.

- The parole population increased from 48,427 in 1988 to 56,746 in 1989, an increase of 17.2%.
- The parole population increased by 131.2% from 24,546 on December 31, 1984 to 56,746 on December 31, 1989.
- There were 51,960 male felon parolees compared to 4,786 female felon parolees. Males represent 91.6% of the parole population.

Parole Population
December 31, 1960 through 1989



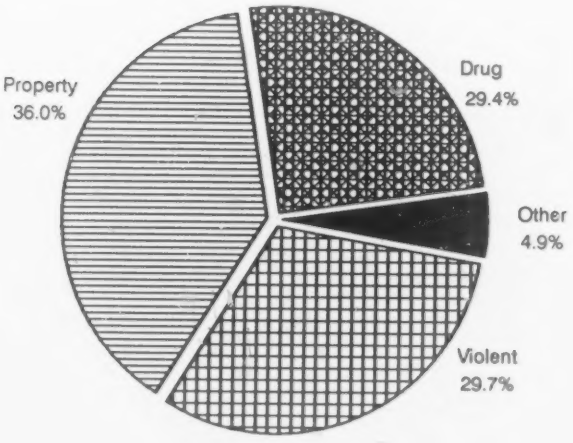
Source: Table 7.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES

Property offenders represented the largest offense category on parole as of the end of 1989.

- Property offenders accounted for 36.0% (20,400) of the felon parole population.
- Violent offenders accounted for 29.7% (16,823) of the felon parole population.
- Drug offenders accounted for 29.4% (16,670) of the felon parole population.
- Other offenders accounted for 4.9% (2,780) of the felon parole population as of the end of 1989.

Offense Category
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 31.

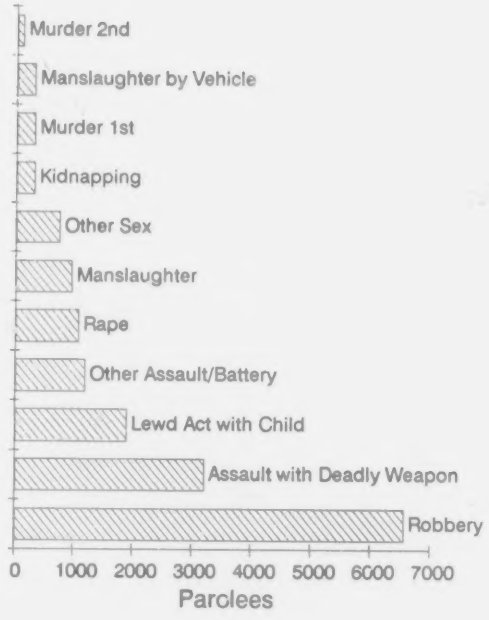
CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

VIOLENT OFFENSES

The number of violent offenders almost doubled from 9,811 in 1984 to 16,823 in 1989. However, violent offenders have decreased as a percentage of the total parole population from 40.1% in 1984 to 29.7% in 1989.

- Homicides accounted for 1,738 (3.1%) of those on parole. There were:
  - 328 (0.6%) Murder First parolees.
  - 124 (0.2%) Murder Second parolees.
  - 964 (1.7%) Manslaughter parolees.
  - 322 (0.6%) Manslaughter by Vehicle parolees.
- Robbery offenders accounted for 6,586 (11.6%) of the parole population, which represented the largest group of violent offenders.
- Assault With a Deadly Weapon accounted for 3,220 (5.7%) of the felon parole population.
- Other Assault and Battery accounted for 1,197 (2.1%) of the felon parole population.
- Sex offenders accounted for 3,754 (6.6%) of the parole population. There were:
  - 1,086 (1.9%) Rape offenders on parole.
  - 1,912 (3.4%) Lewd Acts With a Child offenders on parole.
  - 756 (1.3%) Other Sex offenders on parole.
- Kidnapping offenders accounted for 328 (0.6%) of the parole population.

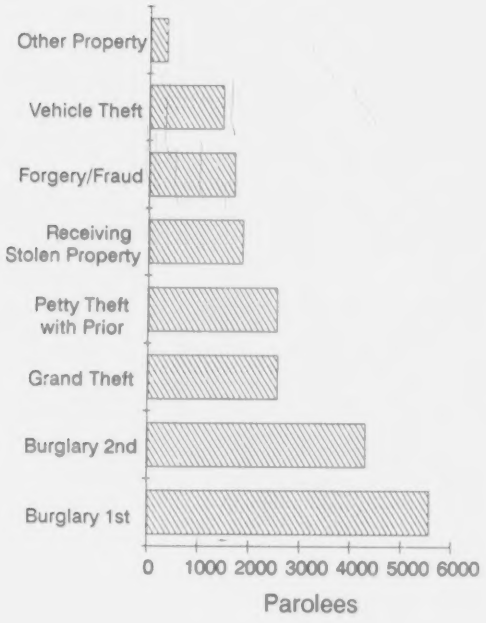
Violent Offenses
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 31.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

Property Offenses
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 31.

PROPERTY OFFENSES

Property offenders on parole almost doubled from 10,574 in 1984 to 20,400 in 1989.

- Burglary First and Second Degree accounted for 9,890 (17.5%) of those on parole. Burglary was the largest group of property offenders. There were:
  - 5,574 (9.8%) on parole for Burglary First Degree.
  - 4,316 (7.6%) on parole for Burglary Second Degree.
- Grand Theft offenders was the next largest property offense group, accounting for 2,569 (4.5%) of those on parole.
- Petty Theft With a Prior offenders accounted for 2,555 (4.5%) of those on parole.
- Receiving Stolen Property offenders accounted for 1,869 (3.3%) of those on parole.
- Vehicle Theft offenders accounted for 1,707 (3.0%) of those on parole.
- Forgery and Fraud offenders accounted for 1,466 (2.6%) of those on parole.
- Other Property offenders accounted for 344 (0.6%) of the felon parole population.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

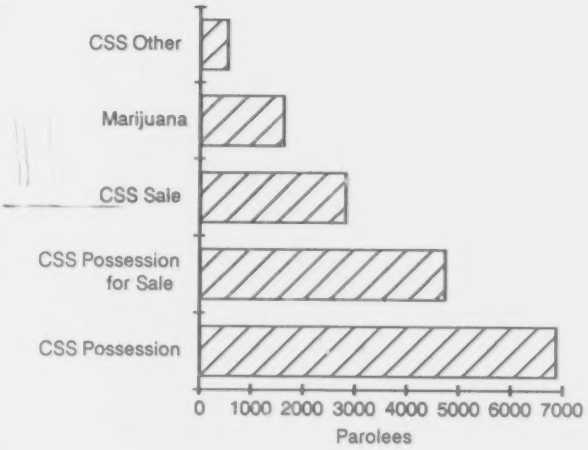
DRUG OFFENSES

Drug offenders accounted for 16,670 (29.4%) of those in the parole population. This number represents an increase of 13,915 (505.1%) over the drug offender parole population of 2,755 in 1984.

- CSS Possession (see note) accounted for 6,896 (12.2%) of those on parole.
- CSS Possession for Sale (see note) accounted for 4,750 (8.4%) of those on parole.
- CSS Sale accounted for 2,838 (5.0%) of those on parole.
- Marijuana accounted for 1,631 (2.9%) of those on parole.
- CSS Other offenses accounted for 555 (1.0%) of those on parole.

Note: See Glossary for definition of the Controlled Substances Schedules (CSS).

Drug Offenses
December 31, 1989

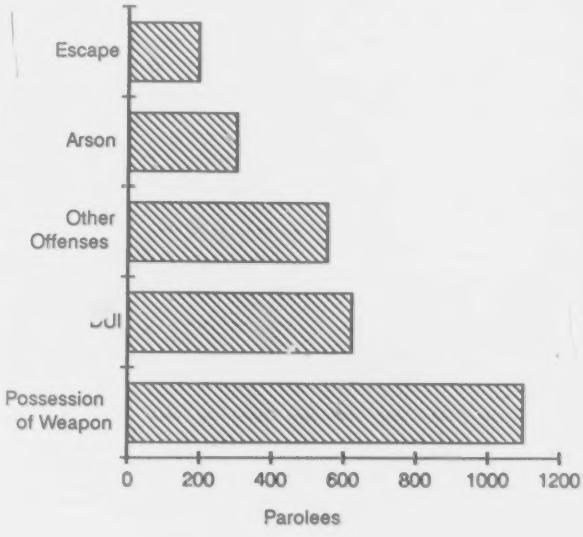


Source: Table 31.

OTHER OFFENSES

- Possession of Weapons accounted for 1,099 (1.9%) of those on parole.
- Driving Under the Influence accounted for 623 (1.1%) of those on parole.
- Other offenses accounted for 556 (1.0%) of those on parole.
- Arson offenders accounted for 304 (0.5%) of those on parole.
- Escape offenders accounted for 198 (0.4%) of those on parole.

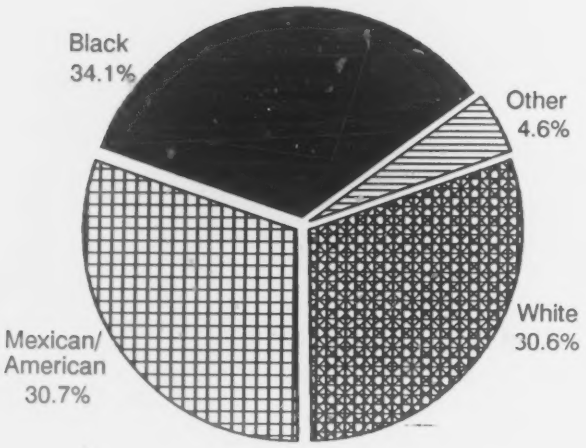
Other Offenses
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 31.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELON PAROLEES

Racial/Ethnic Groups
December 31, 1989



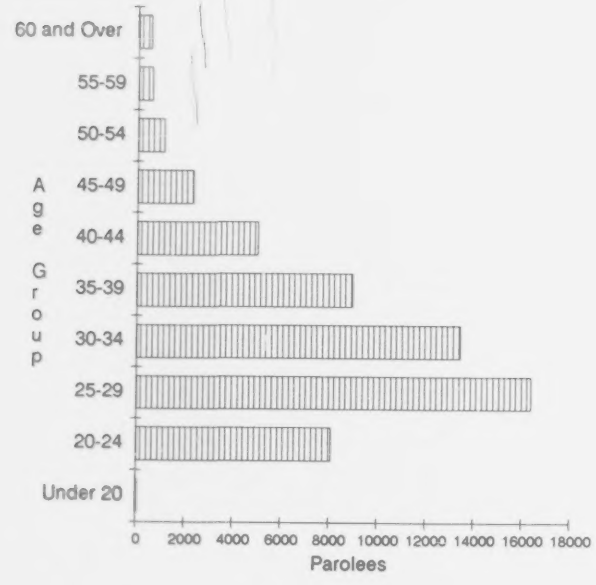
Source: Table 32.

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS

The White racial/ethnic group has decreased from 42.8% of the parole population in 1979 to 30.6% in 1989, while the Mexican/American group has increased from 22.9% to 30.7% for the same time period.

- Blacks accounted for 34.1% (19,335) of the parole population.
- Mexican/Americans accounted for 30.7% (17,455) of the parole population.
- Whites accounted for 30.6% (17,347) of the parole population.
- Other racial/ethnic groups accounted for 4.6% (2,609) of the parole population.

Age Groups
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 33.

AGE GROUPS

The majority (52.6%) of felons on parole were 25 to 34 years of age.

- The largest group of felon parolees was the 25 to 29 year old group. This group represented 28.9% (16,416) of parolees.
- The next largest group was the 30 to 34 year old group, which accounted for 23.7% (13,471) of parolees.
- The smallest age group was the under 20 year old group, which accounted for only 0.2% (87).
- The median age of felon parolees was 31.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

HIGHLIGHTS

During Calendar Year 1989, there were 73,663 parole releases from the California Department of Corrections (CDC). Of these:

- *37,242 were first releases to parole.*
- *36,421 were re-releases to parole.*

There were 39,976 felon parolees (PV-RTCs) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations.

There were 11,040 felon parolees (PV-WNTs) returned to prison by the courts following conviction for a new felony offense.

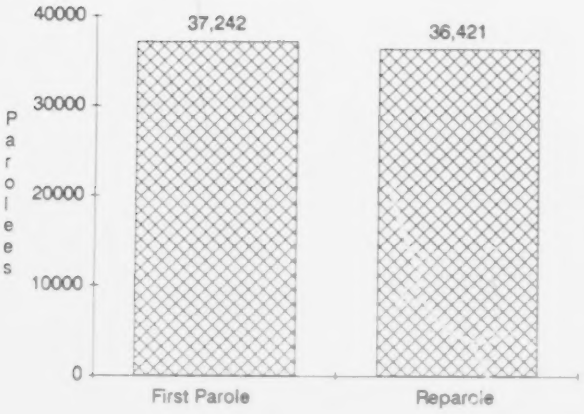
Los Angeles County received 27,424 (37.2%) of the total felon parole releases.

For calendar year 1989 the average time served in CDC custody including pre-prison credits by felon first releases to parole was 23.0.

The average (mean) revocation time imposed for parole violators (PV-RTCs) was 6.5 months.

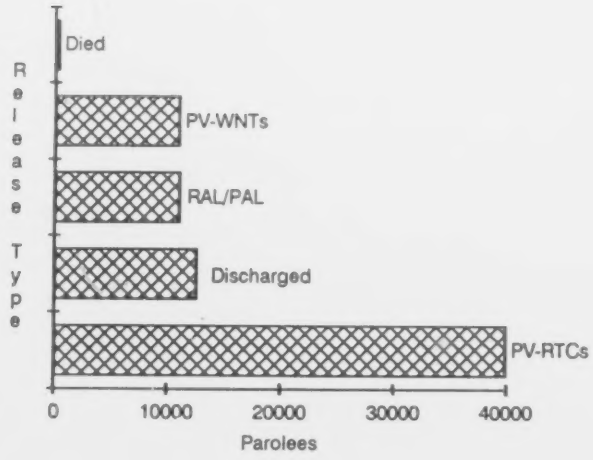
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

Released to Parole
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 34A.

Released from Parole
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 8.

During Calendar Year 1989:

RELEASED TO PAROLE

- There were 73,663 parole releases from CDC institutions and temporary release status. Of those:
  - 37,242 (50.6%) were released to parole for the first time.
  - 36,421 (49.4%) were re-released to parole.

Note: First releases to parole include new admissions and PV-WNTs (parole violators with new terms) being paroled for the first time on their new commitment. Re-released to parole are PV-RTCs (parole violators returned to custody) paroled after their return to prison.

RELEASED FROM PAROLE

- There were 39,976 felon parolees (PV-RTCs) returned to prison by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations.
- There were 12,595 felons discharged from parole.
- There were 11,075 felon and civil narcotic addict parolees suspended from parole status.
- There were 11,040 felon parolees returned to prison with new terms from court (PV-WNTs).
- There were 380 felons parolees who died during the year.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

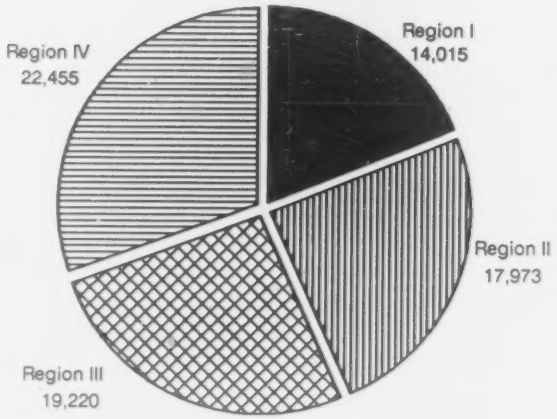
During Calendar Year 1989:

RECEIVED BY PAROLE REGION

- Region I received 14,015 (19.0%) parolees.
- Region II received 17,973 (24.4%) parolees.
- Region III received 19,220 (26.1%) parolees.
- Region IV received 22,455 (30.5%) parolees.
- Of the total releases to parole there were:
  - 72,577 released from CDC institutions.
  - 4,034 released from temporary release status.
- There were 67,795 (92.0%) males and 5,868 (8.0%) females released to parole.

Note: See Glossary definition of Parole Region.

Region of Parole Release
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 34A.

COUNTY OF PAROLE

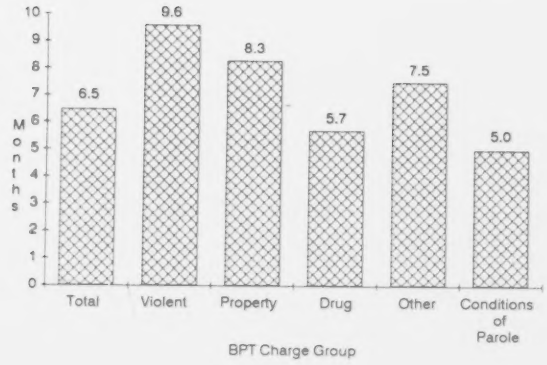
- Los Angeles County received the most parolees, accounting for 27,424 (37.2%) parole releases.
- Alameda was the second largest county of parole release, accounting for 4,878 (6.6%) releases.
- San Diego was the third largest county of parole release, accounting for 4,745 (6.4%) releases.
- Alpine County did not receive any parolees during Calendar Year 1989.

Ten Largest Counties
of Parole Release
Calendar Year 1989

Source: Table 34A.

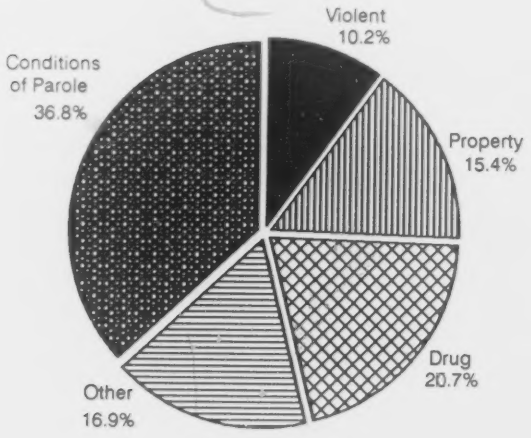
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

Average Revocation Time Imposed
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 37.

BPT Charge Group
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 37.

PAROLE REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED BY BPT CHARGE GROUP

There were 39,976 felon parolees revoked by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT) for technical and criminal violations who were returned to CDC institutions (PV-RTCs). (See glossary)

- The total average amount of revocation time imposed was 6.5 months.
  - Males were given an average of 6.6 months revocation time.
  - Females were given an average of 5.9 months revocation time.
- 15.4% (5,303) of the revoked parolees were returned for violating property offense BPT charges, and were given an average of 8.3 months revocation time.
- 20.7% (7,115) of the revoked parolees were returned to prison for drug violations, and were given an average of 5.7 months revocation time.
- 10.2% (3,515) of the revoked parolees were returned to prison for violating violent or sex related BPT charges, and were given an average of 9.6 months revocation time.
- Technical violations of the general and special conditions of parole accounted for 36.8% (12,676) of the total principal charges. These technical violations were given an average of 5.0 months revocation time.

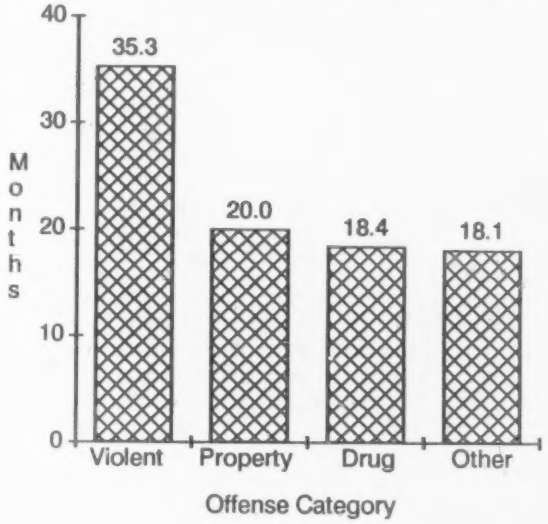
PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE CATEGORY

The average (mean) total time served in institutions for felon first releases to parole (see note) was 23.0 months, including pre-prison credits.

- Violent offenders served an average of 35.3 months before being released to parole.
- Property offenders served an average of 20.0 months.
- Drug offenders served an average of 18.4 months.
- Offenders committed for other offenses served an average of 18.1 months.

Average (mean) Time Served
by Offense Category
Calendar Year 1989



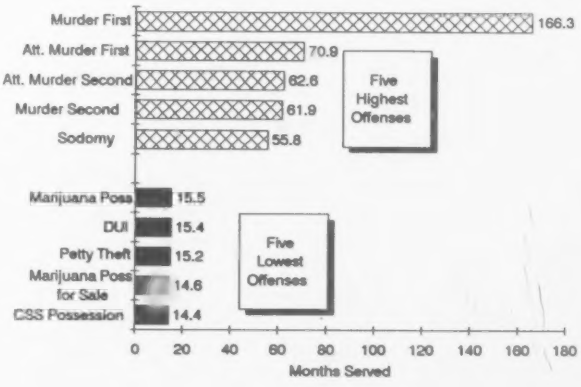
Source: Table 35A.

TIME SERVED BY OFFENSE

- Murder First releases had the highest average time served at 166.3 months.
- Attempted Murder First releases had the second highest time served, averaging 70.9 months.
- Rapists served an average of 52.1 months prior to release.
- Controlled Substance Schedule (CSS) Possession offenders had the lowest time served, averaging 14.4 months.
- Marijuana Possession for Sale had the second lowest time served, averaging 14.6 months.

Note: Total time served is the time spent in CDC institutions plus pre-prison credits for felony first releases to parole (see Glossary for definitions of Pre-prison Credits and CDC Time).

Average (mean) Time Served by Offense
Calendar Year 1989



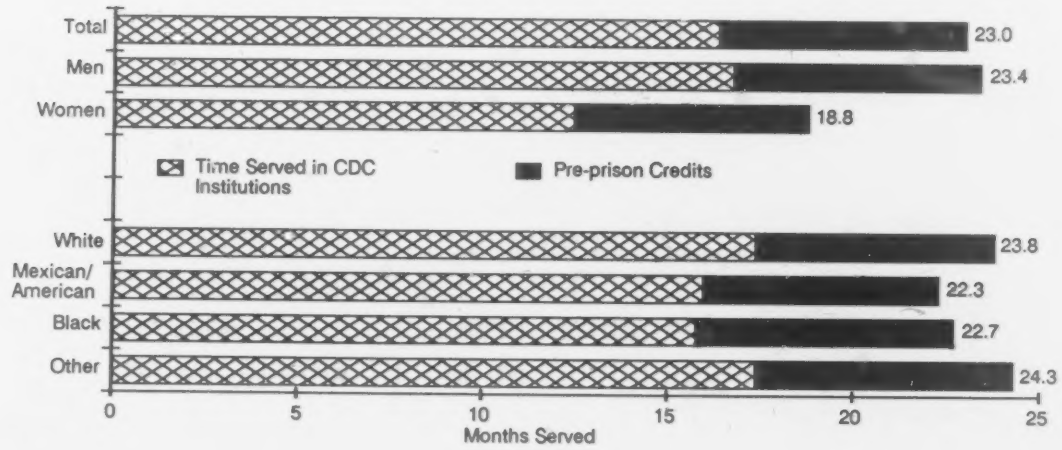
Source: Table 35A.

PAROLE MOVEMENTS, RECEIVED AND RELEASED

TIME SERVED* BY ETHNICITY AND SEX

- The total average (mean) time served for felon first releases to parole was 23.0 months.
  - Time served by male felons was 23.4 months.
  - Time served by female felons was 18.8 months.
- Total time served by Whites was 23.8 months.
- Total time served by Mexican/Americans was 22.3 months.
- Total time served by Blacks was 22.7 months.
- Total time served by other racial/ethnic groups was 24.3 months.

Total Average (mean) Time Served in Months
by Sex and Ethnicity
Calendar Year 1989



Source: Table 36

**Time Served data includes pre-prison credits and time served in CDC institutions.*

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

HIGHLIGHTS

On December 31, 1989 the California Department of Corrections' Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) population was 2,564. This was an 18.1% decrease in the CNA population from the peak population of 3,132, as of December 31, 1969.

On December 31, 1989 there were 273 inmates under a California death sentence.

The CDC County Diagnostic population numbered 337 on December 31, 1989. This was an 18.7% increase from the population on December 31, 1988 of 284.

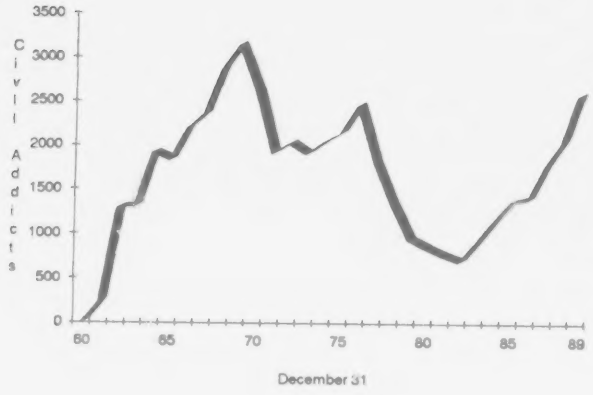
There has not been an execution in California since 1967.

As of the end of 1989, there were 9,054 Parolees at Large (PAL).

The CDC Community Based Programs' population reached 3,122 on December 31, 1989. This was a 56.0% increase from the population in December 31, 1988 of 2,001.

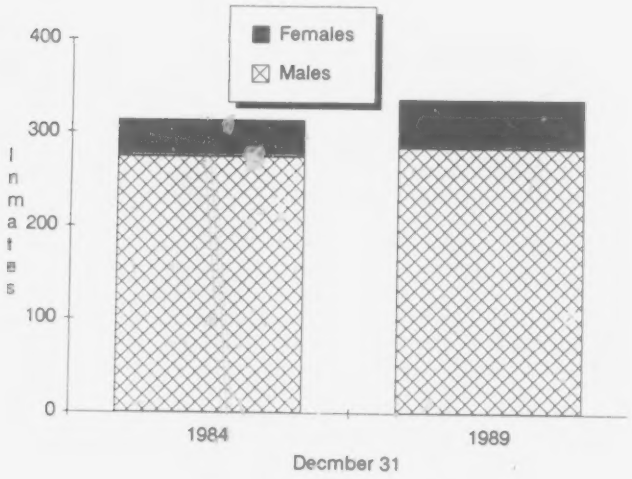
OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

Civil Narcotic Addict
Institution Population
December 31, 1960 through 1989



Source: Table 43.

Diagnostic Cases
December 31, 1984 and 1989



Source: Table 3.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT PROGRAM

On December 31, 1989:

- The California Department of Corrections Civil Narcotic Addict (CNA) population was 2,564. There were:
  - 2,045 (79.8%) males.
  - 519 (20.2%) females.
- The CNA population reached an all time high of 3,132 on December 31, 1969.
- The CNA population increased 25.7% (524) from December 31, 1988.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC POPULATION

On December 31, 1989:

- The CDC County Diagnostic Case (See note) population was 337.
- There was a increase of 23 cases (7.3%) from December 31, 1984.

During Calendar Year 1989:

- There were 2,433 diagnostic cases received in the program, while 2,361 diagnostic cases were returned to court for sentencing.

Note: See Penal Code Section 1203.03 for legal explanation of County Diagnostic Case or Glossary for definition

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

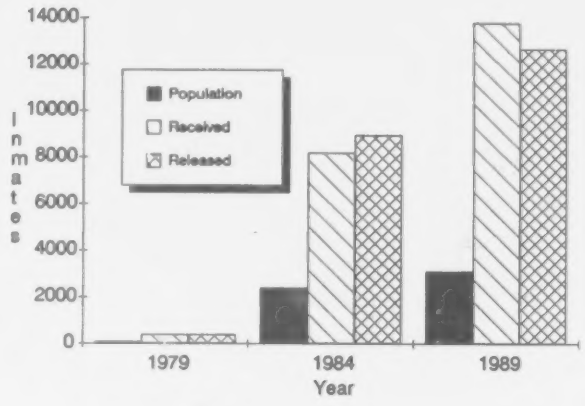
On December 31, 1989:

- The CDC Community Based Programs (See Glossary for definition) population reached 3,122.
  - The male population totaled 2,672 (85.6%).
  - The female population totaled 450 (14.4%).

During Calendar Year 1989:

- The number received in the programs in 1989 was 13,827, an increase of 51.5% (9,127) from Calendar Year 1984.

Community Based Programs
1979, 1984 and 1989



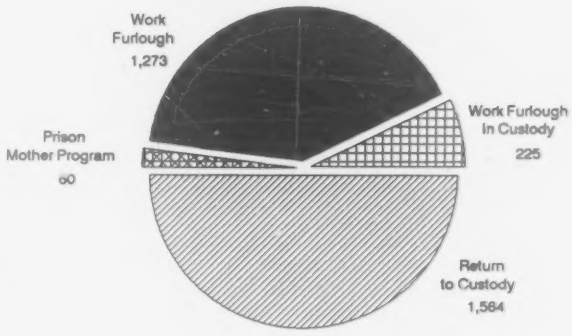
Source: Table 38.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS BY PAROLE REGION

On December 31, 1989:

- The CDC Community Based Programs numbered 3,122.
  - 1,564 (50.1%) were returned to custody.
  - 60 (1.9%) were in the prison mother program.
  - 1,273 (40.8%) were on work furlough.
  - 225 (7.2%) were on work furlough in custody.
- Parole Region I had 1,364.
- Parole Region II had 362.
- Parole Region III had 608.
- Parole Region IV had 788.

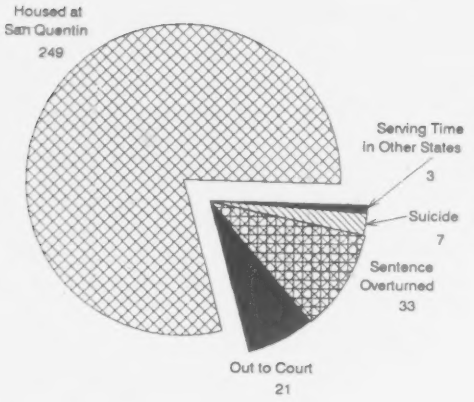
Community Based Programs
by Type of Program
December 31, 1989



Source: Table 39.

OTHER CDC POPULATIONS

Total Received on Death Row Since 1977 and Current Dispostion as of December 31, 1989



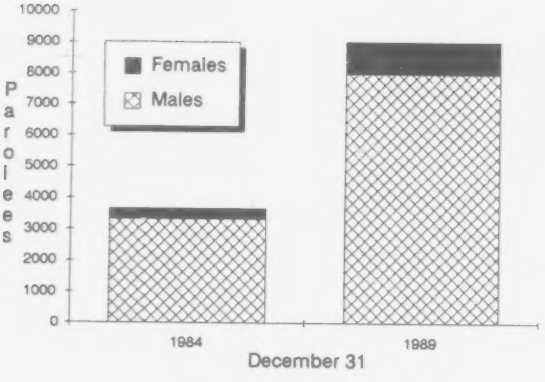
Source: Table 40.

INMATES ON DEATH ROW

On December 31, 1989:

- Total under Death Sentence, 273.
  - 249 were housed at San Quentin.
  - 21 were out to court.
  - 3 were in custody in other states.
- Since 1977, there have been 314 persons sentenced to death in California and received by the California Department of Corrections. Of this total:
  - 273 still under death sentence but in the appeal process.
  - 33 had their sentences overturned.
  - 7 committed suicide.
  - No one has been executed since the death penalty was reenacted.
  - No women have been received by CDC with a death sentence.

Parolees At Large
Calendar Years 1984 and 1989



Source: Table 42.

PAROLEES AT LARGE

On December 31, 1989:

- There were 9,054 Parolees at Large (PAL).
  - 8,020 (88.6%) were males
  - 1,034 (11.4%) were females.
- The number of PALs has increased 10.3% since December 31, 1988 and 147.4% since December 31, 1984.

GLOSSARY

GLOSSARY

COMMMONLY USED TERMS

ADP (see AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION).

ADMISSION RATE: The number of felon new admissions received by CDC from court (see **NEW ADMISSION FROM COURT**) during a specified time period per 100,000 state or county population.

AGE GROUPS: Offenders grouped into ten major age groups for summary statistics.

ARSON*: Willfully and maliciously setting fire or to burn or cause to burn or to aid, counsel or procure the burning of any structure, forest land, or property.

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP): The average daily population in a CDC facility for a given period of time.

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS (BPT): The state agency that has jurisdiction over the release to parole of offenders sentenced to indeterminate terms and parole revocations of all parolees who violate their conditions of parole.

BPT CHARGE GROUP: Violations of conditions of parole separated into groups of similar charges for summary statistical purposes.

BPT CHARGE CATEGORY: Charge groups identified by five major categories (Violent, Property, Drug, Other, and Conditions of Parole) used for summary statistical purposes.

BPT REVOCATION CHARGE: The principal violation of parole determined by the BPT to revoke a parole period and return the parolee to CDC Custody (PV-RTC).

BURGLARY, FIRST DEGREE*: Entry into an inhabited dwelling, house or vessel with the intent to commit grand or petty larceny or a felony.

BURGLARY, SECOND DEGREE*: All other kinds of burglaries other than Burglary First Degree. **(see BURGLARY, FIRST DEGREE).**

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS (CDC): The state agency which has jurisdiction over the California prison and parole system and the California Rehabilitation Center.

CALIFORNIA JURISDICTION: As used in this publication, any inmate or parolee who is being supervised by CDC in California.

GLOSSARY

CALIFORNIA POPULATION (100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION): The total population in the state of California of which rates are computed per 100,000 people.

CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER (CRC): A facility operated by the California Department of Corrections which houses Civil Narcotic Addicts (CNA) and selected felons.

CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY (CYA): The state agency which has jurisdiction of wards of the juvenile, municipal and superior courts.

CDC: (see CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS).

CDC 115: A report documenting an offender's violation of California law or a violation of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections.

CDC TIME: The amount of time served in a CDC institution from the date of admission to the first parole date.

CIVIL COMMITMENT: A type of commitment in which criminal proceedings are suspended while a defendant undergoes treatment at the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) as a narcotic addict.

CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT (CNA): A person civilly committed to the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC).

COMMITMENT: (see COURT COMMITMENT).

COMMITMENT RATE: The number of new felon admissions from court and parole violators with new terms (PV-WNTs) committed to prison during a specified time period per 100,000 state or county population.

COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES: County, state, and privately contracted facilities located in local communities, including inmates in work furlough and prisoner-mother programs, and parole violators returned to custody (PV-RTCs) who are serving revocation time in county jails.

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS: (see COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES).

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES SCHEDULE : A drug, substance, or immediate precursor which is set forth in Health and Safety Code Sections 11054 through 11058. The schedules categorize substances according to their potential for abuse and set restrictions for their use.

COUNTY DIAGNOSTIC CASE: A person who has been convicted of a felony and sent to prison by the court to receive a diagnostic evaluation (under Penal Code Section 1203.03) to help the court determine whether he or she should be sentenced to state prison, or probation and/or jail.

COURT COMMITMENT: A commitment imposed by the court sentencing the defendant to CDC. A commitment can be as a felon, civil narcotic addict, county diagnostic case, or CYA ward.

CRC: (see CALIFORNIA REHABILITATION CENTER)

CREDIT: As used by the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP), a credit represents a day lost, a day gained, or a day restored; affects an inmates time to be served. (see GOOD TIME CREDIT SYSTEM and PRE-PRISON CREDITS).

CSS: (see CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE SCHEDULE).

DEATH ROW: Offenders who receive a death sentence are received and housed at San Quentin (Main). This housing is referred to as death row.

DESIGN CAPACITY: The maximum number of inmates a facility was originally designed to house, less/plus beds lost/gained due to later conversions, additions or deactivations.

DETERMINATE SENTENCE LAW(DSL): A California sentence structure which became effective for specific offenses committed on or after July 1, 1977. The Determinate Sentencing Law requires imposition of a term of imprisonment proportionate to the seriousness of the crime, with uniform sentences.

DISCHARGED: When an offender is no longer under the jurisdiction of CDC.

ESCAPE RETURN: When an inmate returns to CDC from escape status, either with or without a new term from court.

FELON: An offender sentenced to CDC jurisdiction with a court-imposed sentence and parole violators with a new term (PV-WNT) prior to their first release to parole.

FELONY: A crime which is punishable by death or by imprisonment in state prison.

FIRST PAROLE: The release of a felon to parole for the first time and the first release of a parole violator with a new term (PV-WNT).

GLOSSARY

GOOD TIME CREDIT SYSTEM: For offenses committed from July 1, 1977 through December 31, 1982 with Determinate terms, CDC has the authority to reduce the term imposed by one-third for good behavior and participation. **(see INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM** (IWTIP) for methods of credits granted).

GRAND THEFT*: When property is taken from another person in an excess of $400.

HOMICIDE*: The unlawful killing of a human being or a fetus with malice aforethought.

HONORABLE DISCHARGE: A discharge from the military under favorable conditions.

ICOOP: (see INTERSTATE COOPERATIVE PAROLE AGREEMENT)

INCARCERATION RATE: The number of persons in prison per 100,000 state or county population.

INCIDENT: A violation by an inmate of the Rules and Regulations of the Director of Corrections.

INDETERMINATE SENTENCING LAW(ISL): A method used to set terms of inprisonment for all offenses committed in California prior to July 1, 1977. The term imposed is at the discretion of the Court within wide statutory limits the BPT determines if, and when they are released to parole. **(see DETERMINATE SENTENCING).**

INMATE: An inhabitant of a penal institution ordered by the court to serve a prison term.

INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM (IWTIP): A program (effective with specific offenses committed on or after January 1, 1983), in which inmates are eligible to earn day for day credit against their time to serve for participating in a job or vocational program. Some offenders who committed their offenses prior to January 1, 1983 are eligible to participate in the (IWTIP) or can remain under the Good Time System. **(see GOOD TIME CREDITS SYSTEM).**

INSTITUTION: (see PRISON).

INSTITUTION POPULATION: This population consists of felons,civil narcotic addicts and county diagnostic cases.

INTERSTATE COOPERATIVE PAROLE AGREEMENT (ICOOP): An agreement between California and other states to supervise other state parolees while they live in California.

GLOSSARY

(ISPU) INTERSTATE PAROLE UNIT (ISPU): The California parole unit responsible for coordinating the supervision of California parolees living out of state.

IWTIP: (see INMATE WORK TRAINING INCENTIVE PROGRAM)

JAIL: A county or municipal facility for incarceration of defendants.

JUVENILE: A person under the age of 18.

KIDNAP*: Transportation or confinement of a person without authority of law and without his or her consent, or without the consent of his or her guardian, if a minor.

LEWD ACTS*: Engaging in sexual activity with a child under the age of 14 years with the intent of arousing such a person or child.

LIFER: An inmate who has been sentenced by the court to an indeterminate term. **(see INDETERMINATE SENTENCE).**

MANSLAUGHTER*: Unlawful killing of a human being without malice.

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE*: Unlawful killing of a human being, reckless or gross negligence with a vehicle.

MEAN: The sum of individual values of each case divided by the number of cases; the average of all values.

MEDIAN: A designated point in a series chosen so that one half of the individuals in the series are below, and half above.

MENTAL HEALTH FACILITY: A facility operated under the jurisdiction of the Department of Mental Health which treats the mentally ill or criminally insane.

MISDEMEANOR: A crime punishable by imprisonment in a county jail, a fine or both. Under certain conditions defined in Section 17 of the Penal Code, a felony crime can be treated as a misdemeanor.

MURDER, FIRST DEGREE*: Murder which is perpetrated by means of willful, deliberate, and premeditated killing, or which is committed in the perpetration of, or attempt to perpetrate, arson, rape, robbery, burglary, mayhem or any act punishable under Section 288.

MURDER, SECOND DEGREE*: All murders other than those described under Murder, First Degree. **(see MURDER, FIRST DEGREE).**

GLOSSARY

NEW ADMISSION FROM COURT: An original commitment from Superior Court where the inmate is given a new CDC identification number. A new admission from court can be a felony conviction or a civil narcotic addict commitment.

OFFENDER BASED INFORMATION SYSTEM (OBIS): An on-line automated record keeping system for offenders under the jurisdiction of CDC for maintaining offender commitment, movements and time collection data.

OFFENSE: The principal or controlling offense imposed by the court when sentenced to CDC.

OFFENSE CATEGORIES: The identification of like offenses into four major categories (Violent, Property, Drug and Other).

OUTPATIENT STATUS: A Civil Narcotic Addict released from the California Rehabilitation Center (CRC) to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division.

PAL: (see PAROLEE AT LARGE)

PAROLE: A period of supervision in the community following completion of a prison term.

PAROLE REGION: An area of the state whose boundaries define jurisdiction and supervision of the Parole and Community Services Division. There are four parole regions in the state under CDC jurisdiction.

PAROLE RELEASE: The release of an inmate to the jurisdiction of the Parole and Community Services Division. This includes both first paroles and reparoles.

PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTC): A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole and has been ordered by the BPT to return to prison.

PAROLE VIOLATOR WITH A NEW TERM(PV-WNT): A parolee who has violated the terms of parole by committing a new crime and has been returned to prison with a new commitment from court.

PAROLEE AT LARGE (PAL): A parolee who absconds from supervision and whose parole is suspended by the Board of Prison Terms (BPT).

PENDING REVOCATION: A parolee who has violated the conditions of parole who is in CDC custody pending a revocation hearing by the BPT.

GLOSSARY

PETTY THEFT*: Unlawful taking of property under $400; can be a felony if there are prior convictions.

POPULATION AT RISK: The number of offenders in a population on January 1 any given year and the number of offenders entering that same population during the year.

PRE-PRISON CREDITS: The time credits granted by a judge at sentencing for time spent in custody.

PRINCIPAL CONTROLLING OFFENSE: The offense plus enhancements imposed that keeps the offender in custody the longest period of time. This offense is also used for statistical information for CDC publications.

PRIOR COMMITMENT: A term imposed for a prior offense.

PRISON: A state correctional facility where offenders are confined following sentencing in court.

PV-RTC: (see PAROLE VIOLATOR RETURN TO CUSTODY)

PV-WNT: (see PAROLEE WITH NEW TERM)

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS: Grouping of racial and ethnic origins into four major groups (White, Black, Mexican/American and Other) used for summary statistics.

RAL: (see RELEASEE AT LARGE)

RATE: As used in this publication, the ratio of the number of one specific group to a population base.

REINSTATED: When a parolee at large (PAL) whose parole has been suspended is reinstated to active parole status.

RELEASEE AT LARGE (RAL): A Civil Narcotic Addict who absconds from outpatient supervision.

REPAROLE: When a parole violator is returned to custody (PV-RTC) and completes the revocation time ordered by BPT and then returns to the parole population.

RETURN STATUS: An offender returns to CDC custody after an escape or parole violation.

REVOCATION: Suspension of a parole period by the BPT.

GLOSSARY

REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED: The BPT determines the amount of time to serve in prison for a parole violator.

REVOKE: To suspend, repeal, or cancel parole.

ROBBERY*: Felonious taking of personal property in the possession of another, from his or her person or immediate presence, and against his or her will, accomplished by means of force or fear.

SUSPENDED: The suspension of parole for someone who has absconded and is considered a Parolee at Large (PAL).

TEMPORARY RELEASE STATUS: An inmate released temporarily from a CDC institution, i.e. court, jail, an outside hospital or medical facility, or on temporary community leave.

TIME CREDIT: The net difference between credits earned and restored through the Inmate Work Training Incentive Program (IWTIP) and credits lost due to administrative or serious rule violation (CDC 115). This also includes credits earned for those under the Good Time System.

TOTAL TIME SERVED: The sum of pre-prison credits plus CDC time served.

VEHICLE THEFT*: The unlawful taking of an automobile, bicycle, motorcycle, or other vehicle or motorboat or vessel, for the purpose of temporarily using or operating it.

WALKAWAY: An inmate who fails to return or returns late to a community based facility.

WORK FURLOUGH: A program to assist felons in adjusting from institution life to the community.

YOUTH AUTHORITY: **(see CALIFORNIA YOUTH AUTHORITY).**

*** These are only simple definitions of these crimes. For a more detailed explanation, check the California State Penal Code.**

OFFENSE GROUPINGS

(Note: See page 79 for key to prefixes.)

VIOLENT OFFENSES

MURDER 1st: P187

MURDER 1st/ATT: P187/ATT (for use only in the time served information)

MURDER 2nd: P187 2nd

MURDER 2nd/ATT: P187 2nd/ATT (for use only in the time served information)

MANSLAUGHTER: P192, P192(A), P192(B), P192.1, 192.2, 192.5

MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE: P192(C)(1), P192(C)(3), P192(C)(4), P192.3, P192.3(A), P192.3(C), P192.3(D)

ROBBERY: P211, P211A, P211/ATT, P212.5(A), P212.5(B), P213.5, P221, P214, P221

ASSAULT WITH A DEADLY WEAPON: P12303.3, P241, P242, P243, P243.1, P243.3, P243.4, P245, P245(A), P245(A)(1), P245(A)(2), P245(B), P245(C), P245.3, P217.1, P12303.3

OTHER ASSAULT: P12303.3, P243, P243.1, P217.1(B), P243.3, P243.4, P241, P242, P217.1, P217, P217.1(A), P244, P203, P216, P222, P187-2/ATT, P347, P241.1, V20001, P4131.5, P417.6, 187-2/ATT, P187 ATT, P187(664), P4501.5, P221, P273.5, P273A(1), P273D, W1768.8(B), V2800.2, P12309, P149, P653F(B), P69, P241.4, P241.7, P220, P243.7, P243(D), P243(C), P187/ATT, V23104(B)

RAPE: P261, P261(1), P261(2), P261(3), P261(4), P261(6), P261.5, P262A(1), P262A(2), P264 , P264.1

LEWD ACTS: P288, P288(A), P288(B)

ORAL COPULATION: P288A, P288A(B1), P288B, P288A(B2), P288A(C), P288A(E), P288A(F), P288A(G), P288A(D)

SODOMY: P286(B1), P286(B2), P286G, P286(C), P286(D), P286(E)

PENETRATION WITH OBJECT: P289, P289(A), P289(B), P289(D), P289(I), P289(J)

OTHER SEX: P265, P267, P268, P285, P266, P266A, P266C, P266H, P266I, P266I(F), P647A, P311.2(B), P266J, P311.3, P311.4(B), P311.4(C), P311.9(B), P314.1

KIDNAPPING: P207, P207(A), P207(B), P207(C), P207(D), P209, P209(A), P209(A)664, P209(B), P209(B)664, P278, P278.5(A), P278.5(B)

PROPERTY OFFENSES

BURGLARY 1st: P459, P464, P459 1/ATT

BURGLARY 2nd: P459 2nd, P459 2nd/ATT

GRAND THEFT: P487.1, P487.2, P487A, P483.3, P487.3, P487

PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR: P666

RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY: P485, P496, P496.1

VEHICLE THEFT: V10851, P499B.1(A), P499B.I(B), V10851(A), V10851(B)

OTHER PROPERTY: P242, I554, P182.4, P484E(4), P484F, P72, P484F(1), P484F(2), P484G, P484H, P532, P4841(B), P529.2, P529.3, B11022, W11054, W11483, W14107, P518, G6201, P484, P484(A), P484E, P499D, P484C, P4600, P514, P524, P520, P523, P591, P594.3(B), P594(B), P594(B)(1), P597, V10752, W14014, V4463, V23110

FORGERY: P115, W18910, P210, P472, E29221, P438, C25541, P127, P148.1(C), P1320(B), P148.1(A), P470, P396, P470A, P460B, P475, P475A, P476, P476A, P507, P508, P502(B), P502(C), P537(A)(2), P548, U2116, W10980(C), B10238.6, C25110, C25401, C25540, R19406, P503, P504, P506B, W10980, W11483.5,P474

DRUG OFFENSES

CSS POSSESSION: H11377, H11377(A), H11350, H11350A

CSS POSSESS FOR SALE, ETC.: H11378, H11378.5, H11379A, H11379, H11379.5, H11379.5/ATT, H11351, H11351.5, H11351A, H11375

CSS SALE,ETC: H11352, H11352A

CSS MANUFACTURING: H11104, H11366.5(B), H11366.5(C), H11366.6, H11379.6(A), H11379.6(B), H11383, H11383(B)

CSS OTHER: H11355, H11355(A), H11380, H11380.5, H11380.5/ATT, H11382, B4390, HY11353, H11154, H11156, H11173, H11173A, H11353.5, H11354, H11366, H11366.5(A), H11368, P4573, P4573.6, W1001.5, H11174, H11371

MARIJUANA POSSESSION: H11357, H11357(A)

MARIJUANA POSSESS. FOR SALE: H11359, H11359(A), H11359(A)

MARIJUANA SALE: H11159A, H11360, H11360(A)

MARIJUANA OTHER: H11358, H11363, H11361, H11361(A), H11361(B), H11364

OTHER OFFENSES

DRUNK DRIVING: V23101, V23101A, V23153, V23153(A), V23153(B), V23106

ESCAPE: P4530.5, P4530A, P4530B, W1768.7(A), P4532A, P4530A/ATT, P4530B/ATT, P4530C, P4532B, P4532B/ATT, P107, W1257, P110, W6330, P2042, P109, P4534, W7326, W3002, P4533, P4535, W5522,W1768.7(B)

ARSON: P451(A), P451(B), P451(C), P451D, P452(A), P452(B), P452(C), P452B, P452C, P455

POSSESSION OF WEAPONS: H12305, H12702(B), P12020, P12020(A), P12021, P12021(A), P12021.1,, P12025(A), P12025(B), P12220, P12303, P12303.2, PP12303.6, P12312, P12560, P171B, P417, P417(B), P417.1, P417.8, P4502, P12520, P626.9, P453(A), P453(B), P4574

OTHER OFFENSES: B2053, B2141.5, C1812.217, C2255, C31410,H11366.5, H11501, H25189.5(C), H7052, P118, P12034(B), P12090, P12403.7, P126, P1319.4, P1320.5, P134, P136, P136.1(C), P136.5, P136(B), P137(A), P137(B), P148.1(B), P181, P182, P182.2, P182.5, P211, P219, P219.2, P236, P237, P247(B), P261(5), P266D, P266E, P266F, P270, P271, P278.5(C), P278(A), P281, P289(E), P289(H), P32, P337A, P347(A), P367A(A), P368(A), P368(C), P405A, P447A, P449A, P451A, P453, P4571, P4573.5, P459-1 ATT, P459-2/ATT, P459/ATT, P502(D), P587, P593, P594.3(A), P639A, P653F, P653(A), P67, P68, P71, R19405, V23106, W3050, W3051, W3100,

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS

P = PENAL CODE

B = BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS CODE

H = HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE

W = WELFARE AND INSTITUTIONS CODE

V = VEHICLE CODE

U = UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE CODE

C = CORPORATIONS CODE

E = ELECTIONS CODE

F = FINANCIAL CODE

G = GOVERNMENT CODE

HN = HARBORS AND NAVIGATION CODE

R = REVENUE AND TAXATION CODE

CDC INSTITUTION LISTING

AVE(Men)	California State Prison - Avenal
AVE(Women)	California State Prison - Avenal
CCC-MAIN	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCC-III	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCC-CAMPS	California Correctional Center - Susanville
CCI-I	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CCI-II	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CCI-III-RC	California Correctional Institution - Reception Center - Tehachapi
CCI-IV A	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CCI-IV B	California Correctional Institution - Tehachapi
CIM-MIN	California Institution for Men - Minimum - Chino
CIM-EAST-RC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center - East - Chino
CIM-RCC	California Institution for Men - Reception Center Central - Chino
CIM-RCW	California Institution for Men - Reception Center West - Chino
CIW	California Institution for Women - Corona
CIW-RC	California Institution for Women - Reception Center - Corona
CMC-EAST	California Men's Colony - East - San Luis Obispo
CMC-WEST	California Men's Colony - West - San Luis Obispo
CMF-MAIN	California Medical Facility - Vacaville
CMF-NRC	Northern Reception Center - Vacaville
CMF-SOUTH	California Medical Facility - South - Vacaville
CRC(MEN)	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
CRC(WOMEN)	California Rehabilitation Center - Norco
CSP-COR	California State Prison - Corcoran

GLOSSARY

CTF-C	Correctional Training Facility - Central - Soledad
CTF-N	Correctional Training Facility - North - Soledad
CTF-S	Correctional Training Facility - South - Soledad
CVSP	Chuckawalla Valley State Prison - Blythe
DVI-MAIN	Deuel Vocational Institution - Tracy
DVI-RC	Deuel Vocational Institution - Reception Center - Tracy
FOL-MAIN	Folsom State Prison - Represa
FOL-MIN	Folsom State Prison - Minimum - Represa
FOL, CSP-SAC	California State Prison, Folsom - Represa
MULE CREEK SP	Mule Creek State Prison - Ione
NCWF	Northern California Women's Facility - Stockton
NCWF-RC	Northern California Women's Facility - Reception Center - Stockton
PELICAN BAY	Pelican Bay State Prison - Crescent City
RJD-MAIN	Richard J. Donovan State Prison - San Ysidro
RJD-RC	Richard J. Donovan State Prison - Reception Center - San Ysidro
SCC-MAIN	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SCC-III	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SCC-CAMPS(Men)	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SCC-CAMPS(Women)	Sierra Conservation Center - Jamestown
SQ-MAIN	San Quentin State Prison - San Quentin
SQ-MIN	San Quentin State Prison - San Quentin
SQ-II	San Quentin State Prison - San Quentin
SQ-RC	San Quentin State Prison - Reception Center - San Quentin

PAROLE REGIONS

AREA OF COMMITMENT/
ADMISSION
SAN FRANCISCO
BAY AREA
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

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TABLE 1

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
REPORT OF POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1989

TOTAL CDC POPULATION

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/88 NO.	CHANGE SINCE 12/31/88 PCT.	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
A. INSTITUTIONS	84,733	2,564	87,297	11,126	14.6			
(MEN, SUBTOTAL)	79,252	2,045	81,297	10,019	14.1			
(WOMEN, SUBTOTAL)	5,481	519	6,000	1,107	22.6			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	81,208	2,564	83,772	9,974	13.5	48,311	173.4	82,315
INSTITUTIONS	77,729	2,564	80,293	9,900	14.1	44,785	179.3	78,789
CAMPS (CCC & SCC)*	3,479		3,479	74	2.2	3,526	98.7	3,526
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACIL.	3,122		3,122	1,121	56.0	2,881	108.4	
3. DMH STATE HOSPITALS	403		403	31	8.3			
B. PAROLEES	57,236	2,077	59,313	8,481	16.7			
COMMUNITY SUPERVISION	55,386	2,077	57,463	8,480	17.3			
COOPERATIVE CASES (ICOOP)	1,850		1,850	1	0.1			
C. NON-CDC JURISDICTION	4,061	1	4,062	538	15.3			
OTHER STATE/FED. INST.	435		435	50	13.0			
PAROLED OUT OF STATE (ISPU)	1,360	1	1,361	223	19.6			
CYA-W&I 1731.5(c)								
INSTITUTIONS	1,274		1,274	91	7.7			
PAROLES	992		992	174	21.3			
D. OTHER POPULATIONS	10,812	311	11,123	753	7.3			
INMATES	1,758	38	1,796	114	6.8			
OUT-TO-COURT, etc.	1,217	38	1,255	97	8.4			
ESCAPED	541		541	17	3.2			
WORK FUR. IN CUSTODY	-		-	(230)	(100.0)			
PAROLE/OUTPATIENT(PAL/RAL)	9,054	273	9,327	869	10.3			
TOTAL CDC POPULATION	156,842	4,953	161,795	20,898	14.8			

CHANGE FROM FIVE YEARS AGO (DECEMBER 31, 1984)	POPULATION INCREASE	PERCENT INCREASE
INSTITUTIONS	43,969	101.5%
MEN	40,279	
WOMEN	3,690	
PAROLES	33,118	126.4%

* Figure excludes institution based camps. Total number of offenders in camps, including base camps, is 3,531. Base camps at CCI, CMC, and CRC are included in institution counts.

CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
REPORT OF POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1989

INSTITUTION POPULATION DETAIL

	FELON/ OTHER	CIVIL ADDICT	TOTAL	DESIGN CAPACITY	PERCENT OCCUPIED	STAFFED CAPACITY
A. TOTAL INSTITUTIONS	84,733	2,564	87,297			
1. INSTITUTIONS/CAMPS	81,208	2,564	83,772	48,311	173.4	82,315
AVENAL SP (Men)	2,770		2,770	2,002	138.4	2,848
AVENAL SP (Women)	1,283		1,283	1,032	124.3	1,238
CCC-MAIN	2,662		2,662	1,474	180.6	2,405
CCC-III	886	1	887	500	177.4	950
CCC-CAMPS	1,599		1,599	1,608	99.4	1,608
CCI-I	1,145		1,145	617	185.6	1,004
CCI-II	1,419	1	1,420	640	221.9	1,220
CCI-III-RC	1,034	1	1,035	500	207.0	950
CCI-IV A	916		916	500	183.2	912
CCI-IV B	743		743	500	148.6	912
CHUCKAWALLA VALLEY SP	1,292		1,292	968	133.5	1352
CIM-MIN	2,042	2	2,044	1,120	182.5	2,066
CIM-EAST-RC	1,203	5	1,208	400	302.0	1,209
CIM-RCC	1,407	24	1,431	618	231.6	1,477
CIM-RCW	1,454		1,454	640	227.2	1,419
CIW (Women)	2,030	31	2,061	916	225.0	2,118
CIW-RC (Women)	272		272	110	247.3	261
CMC-EAST	3,484	1	3,485	2,400	145.2	3,500
CMC-WEST	2,889		2,889	1,459	198.0	2,944
CMF-MAIN	2,893		2,893	1,854	156.0	2,502
CMF-NRC	592	4	596	472	126.3	694
CMF-SOUTH	3,917	1	3,918	2,404	163.0	4,009
CRC(Men)	1,528	1,964	3,492	1,283	272.2	3,206
CRC-RC(Men)	394	1	395	575	68.7	700
CRC(Women)	372	488	860	500	172.0	842
CSP-CORCORAN-I	670		670	392	170.9	588
CSP-CORCORAN-III	3,013		3,013	1,500	200.9	2,850
CSP-CORCORAN-SHU	1,298		1,298	1,024	126.8	1,228
CTF-CENTRAL	2,565		2,565	1,275	201.2	2,718
CTF-NORTH	2,528		2,528	1,200	210.7	2,520
CTF-SOUTH	793		793	410	193.4	770
DVI-MAIN	2,305	1	2,306	1,068	215.9	2,237
DVI-RC	1,074	22	1,096	563	194.7	1,109
FOL-MAIN	3,460		3,460	1,772	195.3	3,360
FOL-MIN	746		746	488	152.9	688
FOL-CSP, SAC	2,727		2,727	1,536	177.5	2,820
MULE CREEK SP	3,444	1	3,445	1,700	202.6	3,258
NCWF (Women)	579		579	300	193.0	660
NCWF-RC (Women)	164		164	100	164.0	100
PELICAN BAY SP	645		645	744	86.7	744
RJD-MAIN	3,151		3,151	2,000	157.6	3,250
RJD-RC	954		954	400	238.5	950
SCC-MAIN	2,862	1	2,863	1,224	233.9	2,564
SCC-III	934		934	500	186.8	950
SCC-CAMPS(Men)	1,561		1,561	1,598	97.7	1,598
SCC-CAMPS(Women)	319		319	320	99.7	320
SQ-MAIN	2,888	4	2,892	1,939	149.1	2,446
SQ-MIN	261		261	231	113.0	270
SQ-RC	2,041	11	2,052	935	219.5	1881
2. COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES	3,122		3,122	2,881	108.4	
3. DEPT. MENTAL HEALTH ST. HOSP.	403		403			

TABLE 2
INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1989

DECEMBER 31	INSTITUTION POPULATION	RATE OF INSTITUTION POPULATION PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION	
			NUMBER	PERCENT
1960	21,660	136.6	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	145.5	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	140.6	105	0.4
1963	26,133	147.9	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	145.2	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	(158)	(0.6)
1966	27,467	143.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	142.0	274	1.0
1968	28,462	143.9	721	2.6
1969	27,535	138.7	(927)	(3.3)
1970	25,033	124.0	(2,502)	(9.1)
1971	20,294	99.1	(4,739)	(18.9)
1972	19,773	95.4	(521)	(2.6)
1973	22,486	107.0	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	115.9	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	92.1	(4,713)	(19.0)
1976	21,088	95.2	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	86.8	(1,465)	(6.9)
1978	21,325	92.5	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	96.3	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	102.3	1,937	8.6
1981	29,202	119.0	4,633	18.9
1982	34,640	138.3	5,438	18.6
1983	39,373	154.1	4,733	13.7
1984	43,328	166.2	3,955	10.0
1985	50,111	187.7	6,783	15.7
1986	59,484	217.6	9,373	18.7
1987	66,975	239.2	7,491	12.6
1988	76,171	265.8	9,196	13.7
1989	87,297	296.2	11,126	14.6

TABLE 3
INSTITUTION POPULATION
BY RETURN STATUS, SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE
DECEMBER 31, 1989

	SEX AND COMMITMENT TYPE										
RETURN STATUS	TOTAL	TOTAL MALE	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHER	TOTAL FEMALE	FELONS	CIVIL ADDICTS	DIAGNOSTIC CASES	OTHE
TOTAL	87,297	81,297	78,911	2,045	285	56	6,000	5,427	519	52	
NEW ADMISSIONS	55,371	51,273	49,572	1,360	285	56	4,098	3,719	325	52	
PV-WNTs	17,301	16,519	16,519	0	0	0	782	782	0	0	0
PV-RTCs	12,946	12,115	12,115	0	0	0	831	831	0	0	0
OUTPATIENTS	879	685	0	685	0	0	194	0	194	0	0
ESCAPE RETURNS	794	699	699	0	0	0	95	95	0	0	
ESC-TFTs	552	483	483	0	0	0	69	69	0	0	
ESC-WNTs	242	216	216	0	0	0	26	26	0	0	
PSYCH RETURNS	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE A

INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

Movements	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Safe-keepers	Civil Narc. Addicts	Federal Cases	From Other States	Youth Authority	County Diag-nostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1989	76,171	73,780	9	2,040	5	44	9	284
TOTAL RECEIVED	329,541	318,631	75	6,804	14	39	18	3,960
Transfers in	224,835	221,246	3	2,020	12	30	13	1,511
New Admissions	38,725	34,226	46	2,009	2	5	4	2,433
Parole Returns	52,958	51,016	0	1,942	0	0	0	0
PRTC and OPRTFT	10,444	8,561	0	1,883	0	0	0	0
PWNT and OPRWNT	11,099	11,040	0	59	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	31,415	31,415	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	324	324	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Admissions/Returns	12,699	11,819	26	833	0	4	1	16
Fed/Other State/CYA	429	429	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	763	763	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	7,343	6,983	26	319	0	1	0	14
Jail	1,402	1,402	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,943	1,808	0	130	0	3	0	2
Temp. Community Leave	44	44	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	775	390	0	384	0	0	1	0
TOTAL RELEASED	318,413	308,392	70	5,974	12	49	19	3,897
Transfers out	224,835	221,246	3	2,020	12	30	13	1,511
Paroled	72,577	69,640	0	2,935	0	2	0	0
First Parole	37,499	34,562	0	2,935	0	2	0	0
Reparole	35,078	35,078	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	145	145	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	3,761	1,221	22	143	0	10	4	2,361
Died	141	139	0	0	0	1	0	1
Other Releases	16,954	16,001	45	876	0	6	2	24
Fed/Other State/CYA	92	90	0	1	0	1	0	0
Escape	1,271	1,271	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	8,457	8,017	44	371	0	2	1	22
Jail	2,769	2,765	1	2	0	0	1	0
Hospital/Medical	2,030	1,893	0	132	0	3	0	2
Temp. Community Leave	63	62	0	1	0	0	0	0
Other	2,272	1,903	0	369	0	0	0	0
NET RECEIVED-RELEASED	11,128	10,239	5	830	2	(10)	(1)	63
Uncategorized Moves	(2)	319	(5)	(306)	0	(1)	1	(10)
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1989	87,297	84,338	9	-2,564	7	33	9	337
Departures from Temp. Release	4,290	4,220	10	54	0	0	0	6
Paroled	4,034	4,023	0	11	0	0	0	0
First Parole	2,691	2,680	0	11	0	0	0	0
Reparole	1,343	1,343	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	232	173	10	43	0	0	0	6
Died	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 47

MALE INSTITUTION POPULATION MOVEMENTS

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

Movements	Commitment Type							
	Total	Felons	Safe-keepers	Civil Narc. Addicts	Federal Cases	From Other States	Youth Authority	County Diag-nostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1989	71,278	69,379	9	1,587	5	44	9	245
TOTAL RECEIVED	300,611	291,650	75	5,453	10	39	14	3,370
Transfers in	205,825	202,878	3	1,685	9	30	10	1,210
New Admissions	34,693	30,872	46	1,617	1	5	3	2,149
Parole Returns	48,905	47,399	0	1,506	0	0	0	0
PRTC and OPRTFT	9,505	8,052	0	1,453	0	0	0	0
PWNT and OPRWNT	10,394	10,341	0	53	0	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	29,006	29,006	0	0	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	320	320	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Admissions/Returns	10,868	10,181	26	645	0	4	1	11
Fed/Other State/CYA	424	424	0	0	0	0	0	0
Escape	677	677	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	6,326	6,077	26	211	0	1	0	11
Jail	1,273	1273	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	1,423	1,368	0	52	0	3	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	43	43	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	702	319	0	382	0	0	1	0
TOTAL RELEASED	290,581	282,400	70	4,717	9	49	16	3,320
Transfers out	205,825	202,878	3	1,685	9	30	10	1,210
Paroled	66,263	64,032	0	2,229	0	2	0	0
First Parole	33,796	31,565	0	2,229	0	2	0	0
Reparole	32,467	32,467	0	0	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	141	141	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	3,407	1,153	22	128	0	10	4	2,090
Died	135	133	0	0	0	1	0	1
Other Releases	14,810	14,063	45	675	0	6	2	19
Fed/Other State/CYA	88	86	0	1	0	1	0	0
Escape	1,133	1,133	0	0	0	0	0	0
Court	7,334	7,015	44	253	0	2	1	19
Jail	2,521	2,518	1	1	0	0	1	0
Hospital/Medical	1,498	1,442	0	53	0	3	0	0
Temp. Community Leave	61	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	2,175	1,808	0	367	0	0	0	0
NET RECEIVED-RELEASED	10,030	9,250	5	736	1	(10)	(2)	50
Uncategorized Moves	(11)	282	(5)	(278)	0	(1)	1	(10)
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1989	81,297	78,911	9	2,045	6	33	8	285
Departures from Temp. Release	3,991	3,937	10	38	0	0	0	6
Paroled	3,768	3,763	0	5	0	0	0	0
First Parole	2,514	2,509	0	5	0	0	0	0
Reparole	1,254	1,254	0	0	0	0	0	0
Discharged	204	155	10	33	0	0	0	6
Died	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0

TABLE 1C

FEMALE PRISON POPULATION MOVEMENTS

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

Movements	Commitment Type					
	Total	Felons	Civil Narc. Addicts	Federal Cases	Youth Authority	County Diag-nostics
POPULATION: JAN 1, 1989	4,893	4,401	453	0	0	39
TOTAL RECEIVED	28,930	26,981	1,351	4	4	590
Transfers in	19,010	18,368	335	3	3	301
New Admissions	4,032	3,354	392	1	1	284
Parole Returns	4,053	3,617	436	0	0	0
PRTC and OPRTFT	939	509	430	0	0	0
PWNT and OPRWNT	705	699	6	0	0	0
Pending Revocation	2,409	2,409	0	0	0	0
CYA Parole Returns	4	4	0	0	0	0
Other Admissions/Returns	1,831	1,638	188	0	0	5
Fed/Other State/CYA	5	5	0	0	0	0
Escape	86	86	0	0	0	0
Court	1,017	906	108	0	0	3
Jail	129	129	0	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	520	440	78	0	0	2
Temp. Community Leave	1	1	0	0	0	0
Other	73	71	2	0	0	0
TOTAL RELEASED	27,832	25,992	1,257	3	3	577
Transfers out	19,010	18,368	335	3	3	301
Paroled	6,314	5,608	706	0	0	0
First Parole	3,703	2,997	706	0	0	0
Reparole	2,611	2,611	0	0	0	0
Released to CYA Parole	4	4	0	0	0	0
Discharged	354	68	15	0	0	271
Died	6	6	0	0	0	0
Other Releases	2,144	1,938	201	0	0	5
Fed/Other State/CYA	4	4	0	0	0	0
Escape	138	138	0	0	0	0
Court	1,123	1,002	118	0	0	3
Jail	248	247	1	0	0	0
Hospital/Medical	532	451	79	0	0	2
Temp. Community Leave	2	1	1	0	0	0
Other	97	95	2	0	0	0
NET RECEIVED-RELEASED	1,098	989	94	1	1	13
Uncategorized Moves	9	37	(28)	0	0	0
POPULATION: DEC 31, 1989	6,000	5,427	519	1	1	52
Departures from Temp. Release	299	283	16	0	0	0
Paroled	266	260	6	0	0	0
First Parole	177	171	6	0	0	0
Reparole	89	89	0	0	0	0
Discharged	28	18	10	0	0	0
Died	5	5	0	0	0	0

TABLE 5

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
TOTAL FELONS
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS-		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	29,767	65.8	167.2	22,451	65.6	7,316	66.3
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	7,793	17.2	131.6	5,853	17.1	1,940	17.5
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	7,706	17.0	144.2	5,922	17.3	1,784	16.2
TOTAL	45,266	100.0	155.8	34,226	100.0	11,040	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT							
ALAMEDA	2,073	4.6	164.3	1,498	4.4	575	5.2
ALPINE	2	0.0	166.7	2	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	31	0.1	103.3	31	0.1	0	0.0
BUTTE	198	0.4	110.7	169	0.5	29	0.3
CALAVERAS	14	0.0	41.7	11	0.0	3	0.0
COLUSA	28	0.1	176.1	25	0.1	3	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	522	1.2	66.1	417	1.2	105	1.0
DEL NORTE	19	0.0	90.0	15	0.0	4	0.0
EL DORADO	107	0.2	83.0	89	0.3	18	0.2
FRESNO	1,326	2.9	208.8	989	2.9	337	3.1
GLENN	30	0.1	125.0	26	0.1	4	0.0
HUMBOLDT	86	0.2	72.5	63	0.2	23	0.2
IMPERIAL	91	0.2	77.4	69	0.2	22	0.2
INYO	27	0.1	147.5	24	0.1	3	0.0
KERN	1,678	3.7	312.2	1,296	3.8	382	3.5
KINGS	180	0.4	181.3	152	0.4	28	0.3
LAKE	128	0.3	241.1	116	0.3	12	0.1
LASSEN	48	0.1	174.5	43	0.1	5	0.0
LOS ANGELES	18,966	41.9	217.7	14,081	41.1	4,885	44.2
MADERA	267	0.6	310.1	225	0.7	42	0.4
MARIN	82	0.2	35.0	69	0.2	13	0.1
MARIPOSA	5	0.0	32.9	5	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	91	0.2	116.8	83	0.2	8	0.1
MERCED	180	0.4	102.7	129	0.4	51	0.5
MODOC	12	0.0	126.3	11	0.0	1	0.0

*Reference the Glossary for definition of Counties covered

(Continued)

TABLE 5 A (CONTINUED)

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
TOTAL FELONS
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION
CALENDAR YEAR 1989

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	POPULATION	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MONO	7	0.0	70.7	5	0.0	2	0.0
MONTEREY	526	1.2	148.8	392	1.1	134	1.2
NAPA	156	0.3	143.3	139	0.4	17	0.2
NEVADA	40	0.1	49.4	34	0.1	6	0.1
ORANGE	1,964	4.3	85.3	1,559	4.6	405	3.7
PLACER	83	0.2	51.0	66	0.2	17	0.2
PLUMAS	9	0.0	44.3	9	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,581	3.5	148.8	1,181	3.5	400	3.6
SACRAMENTO	1,723	3.8	171.1	1,264	3.7	459	4.2
SAN BENITO	15	0.0	41.4	14	0.0	1	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,638	3.6	118.8	1,274	3.7	364	3.3
SAN DIEGO	2,830	6.3	115.1	2,185	6.4	645	5.8
SAN FRANCISCO	1,844	4.1	253.5	1,410	4.1	434	3.9
SAN JOAQUIN	747	1.7	160.7	597	1.7	150	1.4
SAN LUIS OBISPO	151	0.3	69.7	109	0.3	42	0.4
SAN MATEO	730	1.6	114.6	532	1.6	198	1.8
SANTA BARBARA	390	0.9	111.3	290	0.8	100	0.9
SANTA CLARA	1,889	4.2	129.9	1,399	4.1	490	4.4
SANTA CRUZ	191	0.4	82.0	154	0.4	37	0.3
SHASTA	215	0.5	146.7	173	0.5	42	0.4
SIERRA	2	0.0	57.1	2	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	33	0.1	74.2	30	0.1	3	0.0
SOLANO	304	0.7	92.1	216	0.6	88	0.8
SONOMA	193	0.4	51.0	173	0.5	20	0.2
STANISLAUS	482	1.1	134.6	329	1.0	153	1.4
SUTTER	74	0.2	116.5	58	0.2	16	0.1
TEHAMA	103	0.2	215.0	91	0.3	12	0.1
TRINITY	8	0.0	56.3	7	0.0	1	0.0
TULARE	328	0.7	107.9	246	0.7	82	0.7
TUOLUMNE	26	0.1	54.1	23	0.1	3	0.0
VENTURA	478	1.1	72.0	407	1.2	71	0.6
YOLO	120	0.3	88.1	75	0.2	45	0.4
YUBA	195	0.4	337.4	145	0.4	50	0.5
TOTAL	45,266	100.0	155.8	34,226	100.0	11,040	100.0

*Reference the Glossary for definitions of Counties covered

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	27,138	65.8	152.5	20,254	65.6	6,884	66.6
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	7,080	17.2	119.6	5,272	17.1	1,808	17.5
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	6,995	17.0	130.9	5,346	17.3	1,649	15.9
TOTAL	41,213	100.0	141.8	30,872	100.0	10,341	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT							
ALAMEDA	1,917	4.7	152.0	1,361	4.4	556	5.4
ALPINE	2	0.0	166.7	2	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	31	0.1	103.3	31	0.1	0	0.0
BUTTE	176	0.4	98.4	149	0.5	27	0.3
CALAVERAS	12	0.0	35.7	9	0.0	3	0.0
COLUSA	27	0.1	169.8	24	0.1	3	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	481	1.2	60.9	387	1.3	94	0.9
DEL NORTE	18	0.0	85.3	14	0.0	4	0.0
EL DORADO	96	0.2	74.5	78	0.3	18	0.2
FRESNO	1,225	3.0	192.9	907	2.9	318	3.1
GLENN	30	0.1	125.0	26	0.1	4	0.0
HUMBOLDT	81	0.2	68.2	59	0.2	22	0.2
IMPERIAL	82	0.2	69.7	63	0.2	19	0.2
INYO	24	0.1	131.1	21	0.1	3	0.0
KERN	1,468	3.6	273.1	1,125	3.6	343	3.3
KINGS	165	0.4	166.2	137	0.4	28	0.3
LAKE	106	0.3	199.6	95	0.3	11	0.1
LASSEN	42	0.1	152.7	37	0.1	5	0.0
LOS ANGELES	17,361	42.1	199.3	12,710	41.2	4,651	45.0
MADERA	248	0.6	288.0	210	0.7	38	0.4
MARIN	75	0.2	32.0	65	0.2	10	0.1
MARIPOSA	5	0.0	32.9	5	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	86	0.2	110.4	78	0.3	8	0.1
MERCED	167	0.4	95.3	121	0.4	46	0.4
MODOC	9	0.0	94.7	8	0.0	1	0.0

*Reference the Glossary for definitions of Counties covered

(Continued)

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
MALE FELONS
NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT
NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MONO	6	0.0	60.6	5	0.0	1	0.0
MONTEREY	461	1.1	130.4	341	1.1	120	1.2
NAPA	142	0.3	130.4	126	0.4	16	0.2
NEVADA	39	0.1	48.2	33	0.1	6	0.1
ORANGE	1,788	4.3	77.7	1,414	4.6	374	3.6
PLACER	78	0.2	47.9	61	0.2	17	0.2
PLUMAS	8	0.0	39.4	8	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,427	3.5	134.3	1,061	3.4	366	3.5
SACRAMENTO	1,554	3.8	154.3	1,131	3.7	423	4.1
SAN BENITO	14	0.0	38.7	13	0.0	1	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,475	3.6	107.0	1,145	3.7	330	3.2
SAN DIEGO	2,605	6.3	105.9	1,994	6.5	611	5.9
SAN FRANCISCO	1,659	4.0	228.1	1,247	4.0	412	4.0
SAN JOAQUIN	686	1.7	147.6	553	1.8	133	1.3
SAN LUIS OBISPO	141	0.3	65.1	101	0.3	40	0.4
SAN MATEO	637	1.5	100.0	466	1.5	171	1.7
SANTA BARBARA	359	0.9	102.5	272	0.9	87	0.8
SANTA CLARA	1,719	4.2	118.2	1,271	4.1	448	4.3
SANTA CRUZ	172	0.4	73.9	137	0.4	35	0.3
SHASTA	199	0.5	135.7	160	0.5	39	0.4
SIERRA	2	0.0	57.1	2	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	32	0.1	71.9	29	0.1	3	0.0
SOLANO	271	0.7	82.1	190	0.6	81	0.8
SONOMA	179	0.4	47.3	159	0.5	20	0.2
STANISLAUS	431	1.0	120.4	290	0.9	141	1.4
SUTTER	68	0.2	107.1	55	0.2	13	0.1
TEHAMA	91	0.2	190.0	80	0.3	11	0.1
TRINITY	8	0.0	56.3	7	0.0	1	0.0
TULARE	304	0.7	100.0	228	0.7	76	0.7
TUOLUMNE	24	0.1	49.9	21	0.1	3	0.0
VENTURA	432	1.0	65.1	369	1.2	63	0.6
YOLO	105	0.3	77.1	60	0.2	45	0.4
YUBA	163	0.4	282.0	121	0.4	42	0.4
TOTAL	41,213	100.0	141.8	30,872	100.0	10,341	100.0

*Reference the Glossary for definitions of Counties covered

TABLE 5 C

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS

NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA	2,629	64.9	14.8	2,197	65.5	432	61.8
SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA	713	17.6	12.0	581	17.3	132	18.9
REMAINDER OF THE STATE	711	17.5	13.3	576	17.2	135	19.3
TOTAL	4,053	100.0	13.9	3,354	100.0	699	100.0
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT							
ALAMEDA	156	3.8	12.4	137	4.1	19	2.7
ALPINE	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BUTTE	22	0.5	12.3	20	0.6	2	0.3
CALAVERAS	2	0.0	6.0	2	0.1	0	0.0
COLUSA	1	0.0	6.3	1	0.0	0	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	41	1.0	5.2	30	0.9	11	1.6
DEL NORTE	1	0.0	4.7	1	0.0	0	0.0
EL DORADO	11	0.3	8.5	11	0.3	0	0.0
FRESNO	101	2.5	15.9	82	2.4	19	2.7
GLENN	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
HUMBOLDT	5	0.1	4.2	4	0.1	1	0.1
IMPERIAL	9	0.2	7.7	6	0.2	3	0.4
INYO	3	0.1	16.4	3	0.1	0	0.0
KERN	210	5.2	39.1	171	5.1	39	5.6
KINGS	15	0.4	15.1	15	0.4	0	0.0
LAKE	22	0.5	41.4	21	0.6	1	0.1
LASSEN	6	0.1	21.8	6	0.2	0	0.0
LOS ANGELES	1,605	39.6	18.4	1,371	40.9	234	33.5
MADERA	19	0.5	22.1	15	0.4	4	0.6
MARIN	7	0.2	3.0	4	0.1	3	0.4
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MENDOCINO	5	0.1	6.4	5	0.1	0	0.0
MERCED	13	0.3	7.4	8	0.2	5	0.7
MODOC	3	0.1	31.6	3	0.1	0	0.0

*Reference the Glossary for definitions of Counties covered

(Continued)

TABLE 5 C (CONTINUED)

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS

NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT NUMBER AND RATE PER 100,000 STATE AND COUNTY POPULATION

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

AREA OF COMMITMENT*	TOTAL		RATE PER 100,000 COUNTY POPULATION	NEW ADMISSIONS		PAROLE VIOLATORS-WNT	
	NUMBER	PERCENT		NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	
MONO	1	0.0	10.1	0	0.0	1	0.1
MONTEREY	65	1.6	18.4	51	1.5	14	2.0
NAPA	14	0.3	12.9	13	0.4	1	0.1
NEVADA	1	0.0	1.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
ORANGE	176	4.3	7.6	145	4.3	31	4.4
PLACER	5	0.1	3.1	5	0.1	0	0.0
PLUMAS	1	0.0	4.9	1	0.0	0	0.0
RIVERSIDE	154	3.8	14.5	120	3.6	34	4.9
SACRAMENTO	169	4.2	16.8	133	4.0	36	5.2
SAN BENITO	1	0.0	2.8	1	0.0	0	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	163	4.0	11.8	129	3.8	34	4.9
SAN DIEGO	225	5.6	9.1	191	5.7	34	4.9
SAN FRANCISCO	185	4.6	25.4	163	4.9	22	3.1
SAN JOAQUIN	61	1.5	13.1	44	1.3	17	2.4
SAN LUIS OBISPO	10	0.2	4.6	8	0.2	2	0.3
SAN MATEO	93	2.3	14.6	66	2.0	27	3.9
SANTA BARBARA	31	0.8	8.8	18	0.5	13	1.9
SANTA CLARA	170	4.2	11.7	128	3.8	42	6.0
SANTA CRUZ	19	0.5	8.2	17	0.5	2	0.3
SHASTA	16	0.4	10.9	13	0.4	3	0.4
SIERRA	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	1	0.0	2.2	1	0.0	0	0.0
SOLANO	33	0.8	10.0	26	0.8	7	1.0
SONOMA	14	0.3	3.7	14	0.4	0	0.0
STANISLAUS	51	1.3	14.2	39	1.2	12	1.7
SUTTER	6	0.1	9.4	3	0.1	3	0.4
TEHAMA	12	0.3	25.1	11	0.3	1	0.1
TRINITY	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	24	0.6	7.9	18	0.5	6	0.9
TUOLUMNE	2	0.0	4.2	2	0.1	0	0.0
VENTURA	46	1.1	6.9	38	1.1	8	1.1
YOLO	15	0.4	11.0	15	0.4	0	0.0
YUBA	32	0.8	55.4	24	0.7	8	1.1
TOTAL	4,053	100.0	13.9	3,354	100.0	699	100.0

*Reference the Glossary for definitions of Counties covered

TABLE 6
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO PRISON
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY (PV-RTCs)						PAROLE VIOLATORS WITH A NEW TERM (PV-WNTs)					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	1,878	100.0	1,699	90.5	179	9.5	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	1,623	100.0	1,455	89.6	168	10.4	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	2,212	100.0	2,081	94.1	131	5.9	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	2,390	100.0	2,238	93.6	152	6.4	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	1,626	100.0	1,533	94.3	93	5.7	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	883	100.0	808	91.5	75	8.5	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	978	100.0	967	98.9	11	1.1	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	788	100.0	770	97.7	18	2.3	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,011	100.0	972	96.1	39	3.9	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,196	100.0	1,147	95.9	49	4.1	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,602	100.0	1,547	96.6	55	3.4	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	2,113	100.0	2,011	95.2	102	4.8	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	3,778	100.0	3,589	95.0	189	5.0	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	5,275	100.0	5,018	95.1	257	4.9	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	7,421	100.0	6,982	94.1	439	5.9	3,988	100.0	3,816	95.7	172	4.3
1985	11,252	100.0	10,619	94.4	633	5.6	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	18,059	100.0	16,910	93.6	1,149	6.4	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	25,207	100.0	23,495	93.2	1,712	6.8	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	34,014	100.0	31,664	93.1	2,350	6.9	8,458	100.0	7,962	94.1	496	5.9
1989	39,976	100.0	37,058	92.7	2,918	7.3	11,040	100.0	10,341	93.7	699	6.3

TABLE 7

PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION AND RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1989

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL						MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	CALIFORNIA FELON* PAROLEES	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	TOTAL	CALIFORNIA FELON* PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS	TOTAL	CALIFORNIA FELON* PAROLEES	CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT OUTPATIENTS
1960	9,303	58.7	9,303	58.7	-	-	8,505	8,505	-	798	798	-
1961	10,006	60.9	10,006	60.9	-	-	9,058	9,058	-	948	948	-
1962	11,948	69.9	11,856	69.4	92	0.5	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963	12,079	68.3	11,502	65.1	577	3.3	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964	13,238	72.6	12,447	68.3	791	4.3	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965	14,230	75.9	12,867	68.6	1,363	7.3	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966	13,970	72.8	12,461	64.9	1,509	7.9	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	955	236
1967	13,817	70.7	12,002	61.4	1,815	9.3	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968	14,147	71.5	11,833	59.8	2,314	11.7	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,069	365
1969	15,894	80.0	13,027	65.6	2,867	14.4	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970	18,928	93.7	14,927	73.9	4,001	19.8	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971	21,159	103.3	15,808	77.2	5,351	26.1	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972	20,352	98.2	14,848	71.6	5,504	26.6	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973	18,638	88.7	12,996	61.8	5,642	26.8	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974	17,074	80.0	11,549	54.1	5,525	25.9	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975	19,857	91.3	14,556	66.9	5,301	24.4	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976	17,988	81.2	13,049	58.9	4,939	22.3	16,586	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977	18,214	80.6	13,258	58.7	4,956	21.9	16,661	12,646	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978	13,578	58.9	9,102	39.5	4,476	19.4	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979	12,968	55.2	9,382	39.9	3,586	15.3	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,332	515	817
1980	13,019	54.2	10,460	43.6	2,559	10.7	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602
1981	12,281	50.1	11,009	44.9	1,272	5.2	11,271	10,283	988	1,010	726	284
1982	13,961	55.7	13,176	52.6	785	3.1	12,955	12,337	618	1,006	839	167
1983	19,780	77.4	19,133	74.9	647	2.5	18,404	17,922	482	1,376	1,211	165
1984	25,309	97.1	24,546	94.1	763	2.9	23,515	22,956	559	1,794	1,590	204
1985	28,980	108.6	28,075	105.2	905	3.4	26,740	26,066	674	2,240	2,009	231
1986	32,956	120.6	31,730	116.1	1,226	4.5	30,211	29,317	894	2,745	2,413	332
1987	41,646	148.8	40,242	143.7	1,404	5.0	38,032	36,980	1,052	3,614	3,262	352
1988	50,121	174.6	48,427	168.7	1,694	5.9	45,814	44,552	1,262	4,307	3,875	432
1989	58,823	199.6	56,746	192.5	2,077	7.0	53,506	51,960	1,546	5,317	4,786	531

* ISPU are included in the above table.

TABLE 8

PAROLE MOVEMENTS

CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

TYPE OF MOVEMENT	1984			1989		
	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1.....	19,133	17,922	1,211	48,427	44,552	3,875
RECEIVED ON PAROLE.....	29,760	27,775	1,985	83,385	76,374	7,011
PAROLED.....	24,711	23,109	1,602	73,663	67,795	5,868
REINSTATED.....	5,034	4,651	383	9,722	8,579	1,143
REACTIVATED 1/.....	15	15	0	-	-	-
NO LONGER ON PAROLE	24,906	23,286	1,620	75,066	68,966	6,100
PAROLE TERMINATED.....	7,480	6,944	536	12,975	11,738	1,237
DISCHARGED.....	7,339	6,810	529	12,595	11,375	1,220
DIED.....	141	134	7	380	363	17
SUSPENDED (PALs/RALs).....	6,017	5,544	473	11,075	9,829	1,246
PV-RTC RETURNS.....	7,421	6,982	439	39,976	37,058	2,918
PV-WNT RETURNS.....	3,988	3,816	172	11,040	10,341	699
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31.....	23,987	22,411	1,576	56,746	51,960	4,786
NET CHANGE DURING YEAR.....	4,854	4,489	365	8,319	7,408	911

1/ Reactivated was dropped as a type of movement on January 1, 1986.

TABLE 9

NUMBER OF FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

CALENDAR YEARS 1960 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER * 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION	NUMBER	RATE PER * 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.9	5,842	35.6	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.5	4,879	28.8	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.2	5,030	28.7	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.4	4,983	27.6	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.5	5,626	30.5	378	2.0
1966	5,525	29.3	5,169	27.4	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.8	4,872	25.4	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.5	4,667	24.0	282	1.5
1969	4,754	24.1	4,496	22.8	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.4	4,426	22.1	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.5	4,472	22.0	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.2	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.7	4,839	23.2	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.3	5,081	24.0	278	1.3
1975	5,765	26.8	5,433	25.2	332	1.5
1976	6,910	31.5	6,463	29.5	447	2.0
1977	7,558	33.8	7,065	31.6	493	2.2
1978	9,325	40.8	8,753	38.3	572	2.5
1979	9,874	42.5	9,203	39.6	671	2.9
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9
1981	13,932	57.4	13,110	54.0	822	3.4
1982	15,932	64.3	15,014	60.6	918	3.7
1983	18,401	72.7	17,155	67.8	1,246	4.9
1984	17,602	68.3	16,242	63.0	1,360	5.3
1985	20,543	77.9	18,860	71.6	1,683	6.4
1986	23,532	87.2	21,558	79.8	1,974	7.3
1987	26,649	96.4	24,300	87.9	2,349	8.5
1988	29,551	104.3	27,001	95.3	2,550	9.0
1989	34,226	117.8	30,872	106.2	3,354	11.5

*The rates are based on total California population.

TABLE 10
OFFENSE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	17,602	-	16,242	-	1,360	-	34,226	-	30,872	-	3,354	-
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	99	-	79	-	20	-	16	-	15	-	1	-
TOTAL KNOWN	17,503	100.0	16,163	100.0	1,340	100.0	34,210	100.0	30,857	100.0	3,353	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	7,321	41.8	7,016	43.4	305	22.8	8,678	25.4	8,187	26.5	491	14.6
HOMICIDE	1,262	7.2	1,176	7.3	86	6.4	1,564	4.6	1,438	4.7	126	3.8
MURDER 1ST	352	2.0	336	2.1	16	1.2	293	0.9	278	0.9	15	0.4
MURDER 2ND	363	2.1	347	2.2	16	1.2	504	1.5	477	1.6	27	0.8
MANSLAUGHTER	439	2.5	389	2.4	50	3.7	640	1.9	568	1.8	72	2.2
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	108	0.6	104	0.6	4	0.3	127	0.3	115	0.4	12	0.4
ROBBERY	2,714	15.5	2,589	16.0	125	9.4	2,921	8.6	2,724	8.8	197	5.9
ASSAULT	1,527	8.7	1,453	9.0	74	5.5	2,371	6.9	2,225	7.2	146	4.3
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,144	6.5	1,091	6.8	53	4.0	1,646	4.8	1,545	5.0	101	3.0
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	383	2.2	362	2.2	21	1.5	725	2.1	680	2.2	45	1.3
SEX OFFENSES	1,637	9.4	1,622	10.0	15	1.1	1,616	4.7	1,602	5.2	14	0.4
RAPE	503	2.9	501	3.1	2	0.1	382	1.1	382	1.3	0	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	754	4.3	748	4.6	6	0.5	970	2.8	966	3.1	4	0.1
OTHER SEX	380	2.2	373	2.3	7	0.5	264	0.8	254	0.8	10	0.3
KIDNAPPING	181	1.0	176	1.1	5	0.4	206	0.6	198	0.6	8	0.2

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 10 (CONTINUED)
OFFENSE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	6,913	39.5	6,208	38.4	705	51.4	10,097	29.5	8,961	29.0	1,136	33.9
BURGLARY	3,923	22.4	3,733	23.1	190	14.2	4,834	14.1	4,534	14.7	300	9.0
BURGLARY 1ST	2,310	13.2	2,215	13.7	95	7.1	2,814	8.2	2,654	8.6	160	4.8
BURGLARY 2ND	1,613	9.2	1,518	9.4	95	7.1	2,020	5.9	1,880	6.1	140	4.2
THEFT	1,863	10.7	1,604	9.9	259	19.3	3,415	10.0	2,880	9.3	535	16.0
GRAND THEFT	907	5.2	779	4.8	128	9.5	1,274	3.7	1,096	3.5	178	5.3
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	352	2.0	261	1.6	91	6.8	1,188	3.5	903	2.9	285	8.5
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	604	3.5	564	3.5	40	3.0	953	2.8	881	2.9	72	2.2
VEHICLE THEFT	408	2.3	392	2.4	16	1.2	1,068	3.1	1,026	3.3	42	1.3
FORGERY/FRAUD	547	3.1	372	2.3	175	13.1	616	1.8	410	1.3	206	6.1
OTHER PROPERTY	172	1.0	107	0.7	65	4.8	164	0.5	111	0.4	53	1.5
DRUG OFFENSES	2,428	13.9	2,169	13.4	259	19.3	12,962	37.9	11,364	36.8	1,598	47.7
CSS POSSESSION	724	4.2	643	4.0	81	6.1	4,452	13.0	3,787	12.3	665	19.8
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	932	5.3	820	5.1	112	8.4	3,825	11.2	3,405	11.0	420	12.5
CSS SALE	410	2.3	368	2.3	42	3.1	3,368	9.8	2,937	9.5	431	12.9
CSS OTHER	88	0.5	74	0.4	14	1.0	427	1.3	382	1.2	45	1.4
MARIJUANA	274	1.6	264	1.6	10	0.7	890	2.6	853	2.8	37	1.1
OTHER OFFENSES	841	4.8	770	4.8	71	5.3	2,473	7.2	2,345	7.6	128	3.8
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	244	1.4	232	1.5	12	0.9	1,509	4.4	1,462	4.7	47	1.4
ESCAPE	104	0.6	99	0.6	5	0.4	82	0.2	73	0.3	9	0.3
ARSON	123	0.7	110	0.7	13	1.0	154	0.5	131	0.4	23	0.7
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	221	1.3	215	1.3	6	0.4	461	1.3	454	1.5	7	0.2
OTHER OFFENSES	149	0.8	114	0.7	35	2.6	267	0.8	225	0.7	42	1.2

TABLE 11
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	17,602	-	16,242	-	1,360	-	34,226	-	30,872	-	3,354	-
MISSING RACIAL DATA	87		69		18		0		0		0	
TOTAL KNOWN	17,515	100.0	16,173	100.0	1,342	100.0	34,226	100.0	30,872	100.0	3,354	100.0
WHITE.....	6,137	35.0	5,646	34.9	491	36.6	10,015	29.3	8,889	28.8	1,126	33.6
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	5,034	28.7	4,704	29.1	330	24.6	10,640	31.1	9,943	32.2	697	20.8
BLACK.....	5,454	31.1	5,062	31.3	392	29.2	11,754	34.3	10,438	33.8	1,316	39.2
OTHER.....	890	5.2	761	4.7	129	9.6	1,817	5.3	1,602	5.2	215	6.4

TABLE 12

AGE GROUPS
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

AGE GROUP	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	17,602	-	16,242	-	1,360	-	34,226	-	30,872	-	3,354	-
MISSING AGE DATA	88	-	70	-	18	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
TOTAL KNOWN	17,514	100.0	16,172	100.0	1,342	100.0	34,226	100.0	30,872	100.0	3,354	100.0
UNDER 18	43	0.2	41	0.2	2	0.1	21	0.1	21	0.1	0	0.0
18 - 19	1,027	5.9	997	6.2	30	2.2	1,425	4.2	1,385	4.5	40	1.2
20 - 24	5,413	30.9	5,133	31.7	280	20.9	9,027	26.4	8,355	27.1	672	20.0
25 - 29	4,324	24.7	3,908	24.2	416	31.0	8,935	26.1	7,964	25.8	971	29.0
30 - 34	3,018	17.2	2,701	16.7	317	23.6	6,648	19.4	5,860	19.0	788	23.5
35 - 39	1,688	9.6	1,549	9.6	139	10.4	4,029	11.8	3,532	11.4	497	14.8
40 - 44	903	5.2	816	5.0	87	6.5	2,069	6.0	1,846	6.0	223	6.6
45 - 49	518	3.0	482	3.0	36	2.7	1,038	3.0	952	3.1	86	2.6
50 - 54	277	1.6	258	1.6	19	1.4	497	1.5	458	1.5	39	1.2
55 - 59	154	0.9	140	0.9	14	1.0	316	0.9	291	0.9	25	0.7
60 AND OVER	149	0.8	147	0.9	2	0.2	221	0.6	208	0.6	13	0.4
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS.	27		27		29		28		28		29	

TABLE 13
DRUG HISTORY*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1989

DRUG HISTORY*	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	34,226	100.0	30,872	100.0	3,354	100.0
UNKNOWN	109	0.3	107	0.3	2	0.1
NONE/NO USE	7,383	21.6	6,821	22.1	562	16.7
HEROIN	5,967	17.4	4,916	15.9	1,051	31.3
HEROIN & COCAINE	332	1.0	306	1.0	26	0.8
OPIATES	101	0.3	99	0.3	2	0.1
COCAINE	11,883	34.7	10,659	34.5	1,224	36.5
METHAMPHETAMINES	2,547	7.4	2,292	7.4	255	7.6
AMPHETAMINES	228	0.7	198	0.6	30	0.9
PCP	1,482	4.3	1,411	4.6	71	2.1
DANGEROUS DRUGS	367	1.1	351	1.2	16	0.5
MARIJUANA	3,827	11.2	3,712	12.0	115	3.4

TABLE 14
ALCOHOL HISTORY*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT
CALENDAR YEAR 1989

ALCOHOL HISTORY	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	34,226	100.0	30,872	100.0	3,354	100.0
UNKNOWN/NONE/SOCIAL	20,774	60.7	18,137	58.8	2,637	78.6
PAST/CURRENT ABUSE	10,083	29.5	9,455	30.6	628	18.7
UNDER INFLUENCE AT TIME OF OFFENSE	3,369	9.8	3,280	10.6	89	2.7

* Based on a 10% sample of male felon new admissions and a 50% sample of female felon new admissions.

TABLE 15

MARITAL STATUS*
FELON NEW ADMISSIONS FROM COURT

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

MARITAL STATUS	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	34,226	100.0	30,872	100.0	3,354	100.0
NEVER MARRIED	14,835	43.4	13,526	43.8	1,309	39.0
ONE MARRIAGE	9,589	28.0	8,898	28.8	691	20.6
TWO MARRIAGES	1,758	5.1	1,528	5.0	230	6.9
THREE OR MORE MARRIAGES	457	1.3	404	1.3	53	1.6
DIVORCED/SEPARATED	7,238	21.2	6,264	20.3	974	29.0
SPOUSE DECEASED	349	1.0	252	0.8	97	2.9

* Based on a 10% sample of male felon new admissions and a 50% sample of female felon new admissions.

TABLE 16
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)
CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
1970	685	100.0	651	95.0	34	5.0
1971	773	100.0	743	96.1	30	3.9
1972	1,033	100.0	1,006	97.4	27	2.6
1973	955	100.0	914	95.7	41	4.3
1974	757	100.0	727	96.0	30	4.0
1975	766	100.0	732	95.6	34	4.4
1976	1,255	100.0	1,222	97.4	33	2.6
1977	1,243	100.0	1,212	97.5	31	2.5
1978	1,574	100.0	1,538	97.7	36	2.3
1979	1,362	100.0	1,325	97.3	37	2.7
1980	1,393	100.0	1,354	97.2	39	2.8
1981	1,772	100.0	1,714	96.7	58	3.3
1982	2,231	100.0	2,141	96.0	90	4.0
1983	3,160	100.0	3,022	95.6	138	4.4
1984	3,988	100.0	3,814	95.6	174	4.4
1985	5,042	100.0	4,778	94.8	264	5.2
1986	5,790	100.0	5,433	93.8	357	6.2
1987	6,377	100.0	6,029	94.5	348	5.5
1988	8,458	100.0	7,962	94.1	496	5.9
1989	11,040	100.0	10,341	93.7	699	6.3

TABLE 17

OFFENSE GROUPS

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	3,988	-	3,814	-	174	-	11,040	-	10,341	-	699	-
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	3,983	100.0	3,809	100.0	174	100.0	11,040	100.0	10,341	100.0	699	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	997	25.0	978	25.7	19	10.9	1,665	15.1	1,614	15.6	51	7.3
HOMICIDE	43	1.1	43	1.1	-	-	84	0.8	84	0.8	0	0.0
MURDER 1ST	15	0.4	15	0.4	-	-	2	0.0	2	0.0	-	-
MURDER 2ND	8	0.2	8	0.2	-	-	22	0.2	22	0.2	-	-
MANSLAUGHTER	20	0.5	20	0.5	-	-	60	0.5	60	0.6	-	-
ROBBERY	631	15.8	616	16.2	15	8.6	969	8.8	933	9.0	36	5.2
ASSAULT	197	5.0	194	5.1	3	1.7	442	4.0	427	4.1	15	2.1
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	146	3.7	144	3.8	2	1.1	302	2.7	290	2.8	12	1.7
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	51	1.3	50	1.3	1	0.6	140	1.3	137	1.3	3	0.4
SEX OFFENSES	97	2.4	96	2.5	1	0.6	143	1.3	143	1.4	-	-
RAPE	50	1.3	50	1.3	-	-	42	0.4	42	0.4	-	-
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	15	0.4	14	0.4	1	0.6	56	0.5	56	0.5	-	-
ORAL COPULATION	8	0.2	8	0.2	-	-	14	0.1	14	0.1	-	-
SODOMY	2	0.1	2	0.1	-	-	4	0.0	4	0.0	-	-
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	4	0.1	4	0.1	-	-	3	0.0	3	0.0	-	-
OTHER SEX	18	0.5	18	0.5	-	-	24	0.2	24	0.2	-	-
KIDNAPPING	29	0.7	29	0.8	-	-	27	0.2	27	0.3	-	-

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 17 (CONTINUED)

OFFENSE GROUPS
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	2,392	60.1	2,265	59.5	127	73.0	4,904	44.4	4,483	43.4	421	60.2
BURGLARY	1,288	32.3	1,261	33.1	27	15.5	1,986	18.0	1,882	18.2	104	14.9
BURGLARY 1ST	640	16.1	627	16.5	13	7.5	866	7.8	826	8.0	40	5.7
BURGLARY 2ND	648	16.3	634	16.6	14	8.0	1,120	10.1	1,056	10.2	64	9.2
THEFT	765	19.2	701	18.4	64	36.8	2,093	19.0	1,821	17.6	272	38.9
GRAND THEFT	293	7.4	274	7.2	19	10.9	471	4.3	443	4.3	28	4.0
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	219	5.5	186	4.9	33	19.0	1,182	10.7	957	9.3	225	32.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	253	6.4	241	6.3	12	6.9	440	4.0	421	4.1	19	2.7
VEHICLE THEFT	178	4.5	178	4.7	-	-	598	5.4	590	5.7	8	1.1
FORGERY/FRAUD	132	3.3	104	2.7	28	16.1	167	1.5	138	1.3	29	4.1
OTHER PROPERTY	29	0.7	21	0.6	8	4.6	60	0.5	52	0.5	8	1.1
DRUG OFFENSES	379	9.5	362	9.5	17	9.8	3,884	35.2	3,668	35.5	216	30.9
CSS POSSESSION	187	4.7	181	4.8	6	3.4	1,913	17.3	1,787	17.3	126	18.0
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	110	2.8	101	2.7	9	5.2	807	7.3	768	7.4	39	5.6
CSS SALE	38	1.0	36	0.9	2	1.2	787	7.1	752	7.3	35	5.0
CSS MANUFACTURING	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	15	0.1	15	0.1	-	0.0
CSS OTHER	11	0.3	11	0.3	-	-	139	1.3	127	1.2	12	1.7
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	1	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	5	0.0	5	0.0	-	0.9
MARIJUANA POSSESSION FOR SALE	12	0.3	12	0.3	-	-	100	0.9	99	1.0	1	0.1
MARIJUANA SALE	16	0.4	16	0.4	-	-	116	1.1	114	1.1	2	0.3
MARIJUANA OTHER	3	0.1	3	0.1	-	-	2	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.1
OTHER OFFENSES	215	5.4	204	5.4	11	6.3	587	5.3	576	5.6	11	1.6
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	8	0.2	8	0.2	-	-	119	1.1	115	1.1	4	0.6
ESCAPE	34	0.9	33	0.9	1	0.6	40	0.4	40	0.4	-	-
ARSON	8	0.2	7	0.2	1	0.6	20	0.2	20	0.2	-	-
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	139	3.5	133	3.5	6	3.4	358	3.2	353	3.4	5	0.7
OTHER OFFENSES	26	0.7	23	0.6	3	1.7	50	0.5	48	0.5	2	0.3

TABLE 18

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	3,988	100.0	3,814	100.0	174	100.0	11,040	100.0	10,341	100.0	699	100.0
WHITE.....	1,287	32.3	1,235	32.4	52	29.9	2,734	24.8	2,532	24.5	202	28.9
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	1,010	25.3	976	25.6	34	19.5	3,150	28.5	2,950	28.5	200	28.6
BLACK.....	1,602	40.2	1,528	40.1	74	42.5	4,825	43.7	4,561	44.1	264	37.8
OTHER.....	89	2.2	75	1.9	14	8.0	331	3.0	298	2.9	33	4.7

TABLE 19

AGE GROUPS

PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED WITH A NEW COMMITMENT (PV-WNT)

CALENDAR YEARS 1984 AND 1989

AGE GROUP	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	3,988	100.0	3,814	100.0	174	100.0	11,040	100.0	10,341	100.0	699	100.0
UNDER 20	19	0.5	19	0.5	-	-	10	0.1	10	0.1	-	-
20 - 24	1,037	26.0	1,014	26.6	23	13.2	1,964	17.8	1,903	18.4	61	8.7
25 - 29	1,275	32.0	1,219	32.0	56	32.2	3,544	32.1	3,352	32.4	192	27.5
30 - 34	862	21.6	814	21.3	48	27.6	2,720	24.6	2,499	24.2	221	31.6
35 - 39	432	10.8	402	10.4	30	17.2	1,617	14.6	1,473	14.2	144	20.6
40 - 44	193	4.8	186	4.9	7	4.0	704	6.4	651	6.3	53	7.6
45 - 49	94	2.4	88	2.3	6	3.4	282	2.6	264	2.6	18	2.6
50 - 54	48	1.2	46	1.2	2	1.1	122	1.1	113	1.1	9	1.3
55 - 59	22	0.6	20	0.5	2	1.1	53	0.5	52	0.5	1	0.1
60 AND OVER	6	0.2	6	0.2	-	-	24	0.2	24	0.2	-	-
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS	28		28		30		30		29		32	

TABLE 20
OFFENSE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	43,034	–	40,729	–	2,305	–	87,297	–	81,297	–	6,000	–
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	674	–	597	–	77	–	726	–	646	–	80	–
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	42,360	100.0	40,132	100.0	2,228	100.0	86,571	100.0	80,651	100.0	5,920	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	**23,832**	**56.4**	**23,104**	**57.6**	**728**	**32.7**	**36,215**	**41.8**	**34,801**	**43.2**	**1,414**	**23.9**
HOMICIDE	6,308	15.0	6,019	15.0	289	13.0	10,537	12.2	9,964	12.3	573	9.6
MURDER 1ST	3,245	7.7	3,130	7.8	115	5.2	4,312	5.0	4,127	5.1	185	3.1
MURDER 2ND	1,718	4.1	1,645	4.1	73	3.3	3,766	4.4	3,581	4.4	185	3.1
MANSLAUGHTER	1,213	2.9	1,117	2.8	96	4.3	2,207	2.5	2,021	2.5	186	3.1
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	132	0.3	127	0.3	5	0.2	252	0.3	235	0.3	17	0.3
ROBBERY	8,327	19.7	8,059	20.1	268	12.0	11,234	13.0	10,765	13.4	469	7.9
ASSAULT	3,645	8.6	3,523	8.8	122	5.5	6,181	7.1	5,903	7.3	278	4.7
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	2,791	6.6	2,706	6.8	85	3.8	4,463	5.2	4,273	5.3	190	3.2
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	854	2.0	817	2.0	37	1.7	1,718	2.0	1,630	2.0	88	1.5
SEX OFFENSES	4,571	10.8	4,544	11.3	27	1.2	6,928	8.0	6,867	8.6	61	1.1
RAPE	2,118	5.0	2,114	5.3	4	0.2	2,147	2.5	2,146	2.7	1	0.0
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	1,432	3.4	1,419	3.5	13	0.6	3,485	4.0	3,452	4.3	33	0.6
OTHER SEX	1,021	2.5	1,011	2.5	10	0.4	1,296	1.5	1,269	1.6	27	0.5
KIDNAPPING	981	2.3	959	2.4	22	1.0	1,335	1.5	1,302	1.6	33	0.6

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 20 (CONTINUED)
OFFENSE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	**13,143**	**31.0**	**12,155**	**30.3**	**988**	**44.3**	**24,248**	**28.0**	**22,173**	**27.4**	**2,075**	**35.1**
BURGLARY	8,241	19.4	7,953	19.8	288	12.9	13,739	15.9	13,100	16.2	639	10.8
BURGLARY 1ST	5,052	11.9	4,894	12.2	158	7.1	9,531	11.0	9,147	11.3	384	6.5
BURGLARY 2ND	3,189	7.5	3,059	7.6	130	5.8	4,208	4.9	3,953	4.9	255	4.3
THEFT	3,108	7.3	2,733	6.8	375	16.8	7,070	8.2	6,086	7.5	984	16.6
GRAND THEFT	1,435	3.4	1,255	3.1	180	8.1	2,282	2.6	2,014	2.5	268	4.5
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	606	1.4	474	1.2	132	5.9	2,901	3.4	2,293	2.8	608	10.3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,067	2.5	1,004	2.5	63	2.8	1,887	2.2	1,779	2.2	108	1.8
VEHICLE THEFT	723	1.7	709	1.8	14	0.6	2,010	2.3	1,953	2.4	57	1.0
FORGERY/FRAUD	847	2.0	602	1.5	245	11.0	1,123	1.3	811	1.0	312	5.3
OTHER PROPERTY	224	0.5	158	0.4	66	3.0	306	0.3	223	0.3	83	1.4
DRUG OFFENSES	**3,932**	**9.3**	**3,534**	**8.8**	**398**	**17.9**	**22,200**	**25.7**	**19,958**	**24.7**	**2,242**	**37.9**
CSS POSSESSION	978	2.3	885	2.2	93	4.2	6,587	7.6	5,810	7.2	777	13.1
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	1,605	3.8	1,412	3.5	193	8.7	6,573	7.6	5,966	7.4	607	10.3
CSS SALE	882	2.1	795	2.0	87	3.9	6,879	8.0	6,153	7.6	726	12.3
CSS OTHER	138	0.3	124	0.3	14	0.6	865	1.0	786	1.0	79	1.3
MARIJUANA	329	0.8	318	0.8	11	0.5	1,296	1.5	1,243	1.5	53	0.9
OTHER OFFENSES	**1,453**	**3.4**	**1,339**	**3.3**	**114**	**5.1**	**3,908**	**4.5**	**3,719**	**4.7**	**189**	**3.1**
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	256	0.6	242	0.6	14	0.6	1,582	1.8	1,530	1.9	52	0.9
ESCAPE	175	0.4	168	0.4	7	0.3	240	0.3	220	0.3	20	0.3
ARSON	224	0.5	206	0.5	18	0.8	344	0.4	312	0.4	32	0.5
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	474	1.1	463	1.2	11	0.5	1,279	1.5	1,260	1.6	19	0.3
OTHER OFFENSES	324	0.8	260	0.6	64	2.9	463	0.5	397	0.5	66	1.1

TABLE 21
RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1984 AND 1989

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	43,034	100.0	40,729	100.0	2,305	100.0	87,297	100.0	81,297	100.0	6,000	100.0
WHITE.....	15,132	35.2	14,250	35.0	882	38.3	26,404	30.2	24,359	29.9	2,045	34.1
MEXICAN/AMERICAN..	11,673	27.1	11,105	27.3	568	24.6	24,493	28.1	23,137	28.5	1,356	22.6
BLACK.....	14,542	33.8	13,897	34.1	645	28.0	32,241	36.9	30,066	37.0	2,175	36.2
OTHER.....	1,687	3.9	1,477	3.6	210	9.1	4,159	4.8	3,735	4.6	424	7.1

TABLE 22
AGE GROUPS
INSTITUTION POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1984 AND 1989

AGE GROUP	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	43,034	100.0	40,729	100.0	2,305	100.0	87,297	100.0	81,297	100.0	6,000	100.0
UNDER 20	2,128	4.9	2,068	5.1	60	2.6	1,002	1.1	982	1.2	20	0.3
20 - 24	12,431	28.9	11,913	29.2	518	22.5	16,406	18.8	15,578	19.2	828	13.8
25 - 29	11,468	26.7	10,770	26.4	698	30.3	23,878	27.4	22,204	27.3	1,674	27.9
30 - 34	7,716	17.9	7,198	17.7	518	22.5	20,034	23.0	18,431	22.7	1,603	26.7
35 - 39	4,394	10.2	4,145	10.2	249	10.8	12,579	14.4	11,569	14.2	1,010	16.8
40 - 44	2,305	5.4	2,163	5.3	142	6.2	6,805	7.8	6,298	7.7	507	8.5
45 - 49	1,212	2.8	1,160	2.9	52	2.2	3,276	3.8	3,086	3.8	190	3.2
50 - 54	722	1.7	677	1.7	45	1.9	1,582	1.8	1,496	1.8	86	1.4
55 - 59	356	0.8	336	0.8	20	0.9	926	1.0	880	1.1	46	0.8
60 AND OVER	302	0.7	299	0.7	3	0.1	809	0.9	773	1.0	36	0.6
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS.	29		28		30		30		30		31	

TABLE 23

TYPE OF INCIDENT

NUMBER AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION (ADP)

CALENDAR YEARS 1975 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER AND RATE		TYPE OF INCIDENT						
	TOTAL INCIDENTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	ASSAULT WITH WEAPON	ASSAULT WITHOUT WEAPON	POSSESSION OF WEAPON	DRUG	SUICIDE	ATTEMPTED SUICIDE	OTHER
1975	1,089	4.73	212	113	249	430	9	-	76
1976	1,385	6.84	204	132	193	776	7	-	73
1977	1,815	8.79	241	182	302	951	12	-	127
1978	2,060	10.07	270	258	374	1,034	4	-	120
1979	2,427	10.90	309	407	420	1,099	8	-	184
1980	2,848	12.17	341	448	498	1,367	11	-	183
1981	3,084	11.69	397	541	539	1,352	12	38	205
1982	3,625	11.64	456	671	815	1,396	24	54	209
1983	3,904	10.89	573	800	861	1,370	19	93	188
1984	5,105	12.73	936	982	1,159	1,694	18	91	225
1985	5,225	11.50	914	903	1,289	1,763	17	131	208
1986	5,087	9.57	896	1,036	1,138	1,603	13	177	224
1987	5,317	8.46	1,008	1,195	1,053	1,642	16	150	253
1988	4,925	7.07	939	1,146	830	1,657	17	84	252
1989	5,178	6.50	952	1,705	763	1,384	16	94	264

Attempted Suicides were added to the incident reporting system in 1981.

TABLE 24

NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON STAFF* WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON

CALENDAR YEARS 1978 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL			WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF STAFF ASSAULTED	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1978	229	184	0.9	52	0.3	132	0.6
1979	403	323	1.5	78	0.4	245	1.1
1980	411	307	1.3	48	0.2	259	1.1
1981	469	369	1.4	59	0.2	310	1.2
1982	539	451	1.4	61	0.2	390	1.3
1983	670	554	1.5	122	0.3	432	1.2
1984	825	695	1.7	135	0.3	560	1.4
1985	905	739	1.6	159	0.3	580	1.3
1986	986	765	1.4	114	0.2	651	1.2
1987	1,159	914	1.5	151	0.2	763	1.2
1988	961	842	1.2	124	0.2	718	1.0
1989	944	830	1.0	143	0.2	687	0.9

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are included.

TABLE 25

FATAL ASSAULTS
NUMBER OF PERSONS FATALLY INJURED IN ASSAULTIVE INCIDENTS OCCURRING IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

CALENDAR YEARS 1975 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	TOTAL	INMATES	STAFF
1975	17	17	0
1976	20	19	1
1977	18	18	0
1978	16	16	0
1979	16	16	0
1980	14	13	1
1981	18	17	1
1982	14	14	0
1983	10	10	0
1984	16	16	0
1985	16	15	1
1986	21	21	0
1987	20	20	0
1988	10	10	0
1989	8	8	0

TABLE 26
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES* WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON
CALENDAR YEARS 1978 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
1978	331	1.6	217	1.1	114	0.6
1979	382	1.7	233	1.0	149	0.7
1980	473	2.0	293	1.3	180	0.8
1981	561	2.1	337	1.3	224	0.8
1982	660	2.1	394	1.3	266	0.9
1983	803	2.2	454	1.3	349	1.0
1984	1,207	3.0	801	2.0	406	1.0
1985	1,063	2.3	754	1.7	309	0.7
1986	1,143	2.1	776	1.5	367	0.7
1987	1,291	2.1	852	1.4	439	0.7
1988	1,243	1.8	815	1.2	428	0.6
1989	1,809	2.3	809	1.0	1,000	1.3

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are not included. They are counted as staff assaults and can be found on Table 24.

TABLE 27
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES* WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON BY INSTITUTION
CALENDAR YEAR 1989

INSTITUTION	INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
TOTAL - MEN AND WOMEN	1,809	2.3	809	1.0	1,000	1.3
TOTAL MEN	1,779	2.4	799	1.1	980	1.3
AVENAL (Men)	34	1.1	25	0.8	9	0.3
CCC	53	2.0	27	1.1	26	0.9
MAIN	40	1.1	18	0.5	22	0.6
CAMPS	13	0.9	9	0.6	4	0.3
CCI	98	9.3	72	7.1	26	2.2
MAIN	28	1.2	18	0.8	10	0.4
III-RC	5	0.5	3	0.3	2	0.2
IVA	36	4.3	29	3.5	7	0.8
IVB	29	3.3	22	2.5	7	0.8
CHUCKAWALLA VALLEY	15	1.5	13	1.3	2	0.2
CIM	87	3.8	64	2.8	23	1.0
MINIMUM	18	0.9	14	0.7	4	0.2
RC-CENTRAL, RC-WEST	57	1.9	42	1.4	15	0.5
EAST	12	1.0	8	0.7	4	0.3
CMC	75	2.4	56	1.8	19	0.6
EAST	48	1.4	37	1.1	11	0.3
WEST	27	1.0	19	0.7	8	0.3
CMF	101	3.5	68	2.3	33	1.2
MAIN	51	1.8	41	1.4	10	0.4
NRC	3	0.5	1	0.2	2	0.3
SOUTH	47	1.2	26	0.7	21	0.5
CORCORAN	671	15.9	77	1.8	594	14.1
CRC (Men)	47	1.3	29	0.8	18	0.5

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 27 (CONTINUED)
NUMBER AND RATE OF INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES* WITH AND WITHOUT USE OF WEAPON BY INSTITUTION

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

INSTITUTION	INMATE ASSAULTS ON INMATES					
	TOTAL		WITH WEAPON		WITHOUT WEAPON	
	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ASSAULTS	RATE PER 100 ADP
CTF	106	5.2	55	2.8	51	2.4
CENTRAL	62	2.4	26	1.0	36	1.4
NORTH	33	1.4	22	0.9	11	0.5
SOUTH	11	1.4	7	0.9	4	0.5
DVI	31	0.9	21	0.6	10	0.3
FOLSOM	228	7.0	153	4.8	75	2.2
MAIN AND RANCH	109	2.7	62	1.5	47	1.2
NEW FOLSOM	119	4.3	91	3.3	28	1.0
MULE CREEK	61	2.2	25	0.9	36	1.3
R J DONOVAN	66	1.8	56	1.5	10	0.3
SCC (Men)	56	1.7	30	1.0	26	0.7
MAIN	47	1.2	23	0.6	24	0.6
CAMPS	9	0.5	7	0.4	2	0.1
SAN QUENTIN	50	1.2	28	0.7	22	0.5
TOTAL - WOMEN	30	0.6	10	0.2	20	0.4
AVENAL (Women)	1	0.1	1	0.1	0	0.0
CIW	20	0.8	3	0.1	17	0.7
CRC (Women)	3	0.3	2	0.2	1	0.1
NCWF	5	0.6	4	0.5	1	0.1
SCC (Women) - CAMPS	1	0.3	0	0.0	1	0.3

* Incidents where inmates assaulted both inmates and staff are not included.

TABLE 28

NUMBER OF ESCAPES 1/ FROM INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS AND RATE PER 100 AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION (ADP)

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1989

YEAR	GRAND TOTAL		MEN						WOMEN	
			TOTAL		INSTITUTIONS		CAMPS 2/		INSTITUTIONS AND CAMPS	
	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	ESCAPES PER 100 ADP
1970	298	1.12	267	1.05	153	0.66	114	5.08	31	3.12
1971	367	1.65	325	1.53	186	0.95	139	7.97	42	4.90
1972	477	2.48	441	2.38	262	1.52	179	13.76	36	4.81
1973	201	0.95	187	0.92	86	0.45	101	9.23	14	1.64
1974	191	0.80	187	0.82	108	0.50	79	7.05	4	0.44
1975	114	0.50	107	0.49	67	0.32	40	3.76	7	0.71
1976	130	0.64	129	0.67	62	0.34	67	6.83	1	0.09
1977	141	0.68	138	0.71	79	0.43	59	5.73	3	0.28
1978	126	0.62	120	0.62	79	0.43	41	3.99	6	0.55
1979	162	0.73	159	0.76	89	0.45	70	6.07	3	0.24
1980	105	0.45	104	0.47	58	0.28	46	3.53	1	0.08
1981	133	0.50	132	0.53	81	0.34	51	3.46	1	0.08
1982	136	0.44	134	0.45	64	0.23	70	3.65	2	0.14
1983	114	0.32	109	0.32	61	0.19	48	2.27	5	0.29
1984	79	0.20	79	0.21	38	0.11	41	1.80	0	-
1985	81	0.18	79	0.18	37	0.09	42	1.72	2	0.08
1986	84	0.16	79	0.16	29	0.06	50	2.10	5	0.16
1987	89	0.14	83	0.14	32	0.06	51	2.04	6	0.16
1988	69	0.10	64	0.10	24	0.04	40	1.42	5	0.12
1989	76	0.10	71	0.10	25	0.04	46	1.42	5	0.10

1/ Inmates who escaped from community based facilities are not included. See table 29.

2/ Camps include baseline camps.

TABLE 29

NUMBER OF ESCAPES FROM COMMUNITY BASED FACILITIES AND RATE PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK

CALENDAR YEARS 1970 THROUGH 1989

YEAR OF ESCAPE	NUMBER OF ESCAPES	POPULATION AT RISK	RATE OF ESCAPES PER 100 POPULATION AT RISK
1970	103	1,586	6.5
1971	168	1,978	8.5
1972	132	1,407	9.4
1973	60	1,001	6.0
1974	60	1,063	5.6
1975	45	1,288	3.5
1976	46	1,091	4.2
1977	35	993	3.5
1978	22	909	2.4
1979	25	869	2.9
1980	21	960	2.2
1981	133	2,447	5.4
1982	419	5,153	8.1
1983	648	9,499	6.8
1984	828	10,367	8.0
1985	915	9,181	10.0
1986	874	9,799	8.9
1987	735	8,759	8.4
1988	1,006	11,322	8.9
1989	1,434	15,191	9.5

NOTE: The population-at-risk is calculated by dividing the number of escapes from Community Based Facilities by the total number of inmates in the program on January 1st plus those received during the year.

TABLE 30

TIME CREDITS LOST BY FELONS
TOTAL NUMBER OF DAYS AND AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE BASED ON THE AVERAGE DAILY INSTITUTION POPULATION (ADP)

CALENDAR YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1989

CALENDAR YEAR	NUMBER OF REPORTS	NUMBER OF DAYS LOST	AVERAGE DAYS LOST PER INMATE
	TOTAL		
1980	5,505	72,884	3.3
1981	7,705	102,532	4.0
1982	8,880	124,848	4.1
1983	15,702	869,802	23.5
1984	24,718	1,344,959	32.4
1985	24,645	1,366,270	28.6
1986	26,106	1,407,667	25.7
1987	29,101	1,667,207	25.7
1988	30,938	1,858,415	26.0
1989	34,760	2,148,137	26.1
	MALE		
1980	5,192	70,110	3.3
1981	7,424	99,874	4.1
1982	8,393	120,559	4.1
1983	14,876	835,839	23.7
1984	22,860	1,272,849	32.5
1985	22,926	1,303,042	28.9
1986	23,999	1,323,956	25.7
1987	26,949	1,581,000	26.0
1988	28,567	1,751,024	26.1
1989	31,973	2,007,396	26.1
	FEMALE		
1980	313	2,774	2.6
1981	281	2,658	2.3
1982	487	4,289	3.2
1983	826	33,963	18.3
1984	1,858	72,110	33.0
1985	1,719	63,228	23.3
1986	2,107	83,711	26.1
1987	2,152	86,207	21.1
1988	2,371	107,391	24.1
1989	2,787	140,741	25.7

TABLE 31
OFFENSE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	24,546	–	22,956	–	1,590	–	56,746	–	51,960	–	4,786	–
MISSING OFFENSE DATA	98	–	95	–	3	–	73	–	68	–	5	–
TOTAL KNOWN OFFENSES	24,448	100.0	22,861	100.0	1,587	100.0	56,673	100.0	51,892	100.0	4,781	100.0
VIOLENT OFFENSES	9,811	40.1	9,355	41.0	456	28.8	16,823	29.7	16,058	31.0	765	16.0
HOMICIDE	1,176	4.8	1,068	4.7	108	6.9	1,738	3.1	1,592	3.1	146	3.0
MURDER 1ST	175	0.7	163	0.7	12	0.8	328	0.6	314	0.6	14	0.3
MURDER 2ND	133	0.5	124	0.5	9	0.6	124	0.2	120	0.2	4	0.1
MANSLAUGHTER	733	3.0	651	2.9	82	5.2	964	1.7	857	1.7	107	2.2
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	135	0.6	130	0.6	5	0.3	322	0.6	301	0.6	21	0.4
ROBBERY	4,915	20.1	4,693	20.5	222	14.0	6,586	11.6	6,249	12.0	337	7.1
ASSAULT	2,272	9.3	2,164	9.5	108	6.8	4,417	7.8	4,187	8.1	230	4.8
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,807	7.4	1,730	7.6	77	4.8	3,220	5.7	3,058	5.9	162	3.4
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	465	1.9	434	1.9	31	2.0	1,197	2.1	1,129	2.2	68	1.4
SEX OFFENSES	1,269	5.2	1,258	5.5	11	0.7	3,754	6.6	3,713	7.2	41	0.9
RAPE	590	2.4	589	2.6	1	0.1	1,086	1.9	1,083	2.1	3	0.1
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	370	1.5	367	1.6	3	0.2	1,912	3.4	1,888	3.6	24	0.5
OTHER SEX	309	1.3	302	1.3	7	0.4	756	1.3	742	1.4	14	0.3
KIDNAPPING	179	0.7	172	0.8	7	0.4	328	0.6	317	0.6	11	0.2

(CONTINUED)

TABLE 31 (CONTINUED)
OFFENSE GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES
DECEMBER 31, 1984 AND 1989

OFFENSE	1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
PROPERTY OFFENSES	10,574	43.3	9,753	42.7	821	51.7	20,400	36.0	18,186	35.1	2,214	46.3
BURGLARY	5,812	23.8	5,623	24.6	189	11.9	9,890	17.5	9,316	18.0	574	12.0
BURGLARY 1ST	1,610	6.6	1,570	6.9	40	2.5	5,574	9.8	5,309	10.2	265	5.5
BURGLARY 2ND	4,202	17.2	4,053	17.7	149	9.4	4,316	7.6	4,007	7.7	309	6.5
THEFT	3,056	12.5	2,718	11.9	338	21.3	6,993	12.3	5,968	11.5	1,025	21.4
GRAND THEFT	1,468	6.0	1,298	5.7	170	10.7	2,569	4.5	2,277	4.4	292	6.1
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	446	1.8	338	1.5	108	6.8	2,555	4.5	1,925	3.7	630	13.2
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,142	4.7	1,082	4.7	60	3.8	1,869	3.3	1,766	3.4	103	2.2
VEHICLE THEFT	672	2.8	656	2.9	16	1.0	1,707	3.0	1,656	3.2	51	1.1
FORGERY/FRAUD	807	3.3	581	2.5	226	14.2	1,466	2.6	994	1.9	472	9.9
OTHER PROPERTY	227	0.9	175	0.8	52	3.3	344	0.6	252	0.5	92	1.9
DRUG OFFENSES	2,755	11.2	2,504	10.9	251	15.9	16,670	29.4	15,043	29.0	1,627	34.0
CSS POSSESSION	908	3.7	807	3.5	101	6.4	6,896	12.2	6,077	11.7	819	17.1
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	1,052	4.3	953	4.1	99	6.2	4,750	8.4	4,314	8.3	436	9.1
CSS SALE	419	1.7	389	1.7	30	1.9	2,838	5.0	2,600	5.0	238	5.0
CSS OTHER	148	0.6	131	0.6	17	1.1	555	1.0	485	0.9	70	1.5
MARIJUANA	228	0.9	224	1.0	4	0.3	1,631	2.9	1,567	3.0	64	1.3
OTHER OFFENSES	1,308	5.4	1,249	5.4	59	3.7	2,780	4.9	2,605	5.0	175	3.7
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	217	0.9	209	0.9	8	0.5	623	1.1	583	1.1	40	0.8
ESCAPE	148	0.6	145	0.6	3	0.2	198	0.4	179	0.3	19	0.4
ARSON	136	0.6	127	0.6	9	0.6	304	0.5	270	0.5	34	0.7
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	504	2.1	494	2.1	10	0.6	1,099	1.9	1,078	2.1	21	0.4
OTHER OFFENSES	303	1.2	274	1.2	29	1.8	556	1.0	495	1.0	61	1.3

TABLE 32

RACIAL/ETHNIC GROUPS
CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

DECEMBER 31, 1979, 1984 AND 1989

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	1979						1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	9,382	100.0	8,867	100.0	515	100.0	24,546	100.0	22,956	100.0	1,590	100.0	56,746	100.0	51,960	100.0	4,786	100.0
White.....	4,021	42.8	3,785	42.7	236	45.8	8,338	34.0	7,744	33.7	594	37.4	17,347	30.6	15,643	30.1	1,704	35.6
Mexican/American....	2,145	22.9	2,062	23.3	83	16.1	6,652	27.1	6,335	27.6	317	19.9	17,455	30.7	16,239	31.3	1,216	25.4
Black.....	3,065	32.7	2,883	32.5	182	35.4	8,825	36.0	8,254	36.0	571	35.9	19,335	34.1	17,839	34.3	1,496	31.3
Other.....	151	1.6	137	1.5	14	2.7	731	3.0	623	2.7	108	6.8	2,609	4.6	2,239	4.3	370	7.7

TABLE 33

AGE GROUPS

CALIFORNIA FELON PAROLEES

DECEMBER 31, 1979, 1984, AND 1989

AGE GROUP	1979						1984						1989					
	TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN		TOTAL		MEN		WOMEN	
	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT	NUMBER	PCT
TOTAL	9,382	100.0	8,867	100.0	515	100.0	24,546	100.0	22,956	100.0	1,590	100.0	56,746	100.0	51,960	100.0	4,786	100.0
UNDER 20	13	0.1	13	0.1	0	0.0	85	0.4	81	0.4	4	0.3	87	0.2	84	0.2	3	0.1
20 - 24	1,758	18.7	1,679	18.9	79	15.3	5,339	21.8	5,130	22.4	209	13.1	8,105	14.3	7,689	14.8	416	8.7
25 - 29	2,786	29.7	2,619	29.5	167	32.4	7,384	30.1	6,902	30.1	482	30.3	16,416	28.9	15,099	29.1	1,317	27.5
30 - 34	2,111	22.5	1,976	22.3	135	26.2	5,173	21.1	4,754	20.7	419	26.4	13,471	23.7	12,164	23.4	1,307	27.3
35 - 39	1,151	12.3	1,085	12.3	66	12.8	3,194	13.0	2,925	12.7	269	16.9	8,986	15.8	8,054	15.5	932	19.5
40 - 44	655	7.0	624	7.0	31	6.0	1,598	6.5	1,490	6.5	108	6.8	5,030	8.9	4,539	8.7	491	10.3
45 - 49	406	4.3	384	4.3	22	4.3	843	3.4	793	3.5	50	3.1	2,356	4.2	2,168	4.2	188	3.9
50 - 54	258	2.7	252	2.8	6	1.2	471	1.9	445	1.9	26	1.6	1,120	2.0	1,043	2.0	77	1.6
55 - 59	142	1.5	134	1.5	8	1.6	263	1.1	245	1.1	18	1.1	613	1.0	587	1.1	26	0.5
60 AND OVER	102	1.1	101	1.1	1	0.2	196	0.8	191	0.8	5	0.3	562	1.0	533	1.0	29	0.6
MEDIAN AGE IN YEARS.	30		30		30		29		29		30		31		31		32	

TABLE 34 A
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
TOTAL FELONS
NUMBER OF FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE
FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED
CALENDAR YEAR 1989

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	7,547	20.3	6,468	17.8	14,015	19.0
REGION II	7,370	19.8	10,603	29.1	17,973	24.4
REGION III	11,063	29.7	8,157	22.4	19,220	26.1
REGION IV	11,262	30.2	11,193	30.7	22,455	30.5
TOTAL	37,242	100.0	36,421	100.0	73,663	100.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE						
ALAMEDA	2,007	5.4	2,871	7.9	4,878	6.6
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
BUTTE	282	0.8	212	0.6	494	0.7
CALAVERAS	6	0.0	3	0.0	9	0.0
COLUSA	4	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	639	1.7	940	2.6	1,579	2.1
DEL NORTE	9	0.0	6	0.0	15	0.0
EL DORADO	28	0.1	5	0.0	33	0.0
FRESNO	1,077	2.9	1,142	3.1	2,219	3.0
GLENN	10	0.0	4	0.0	14	0.0
HUMBOLDT	100	0.3	118	0.3	218	0.3
IMPERIAL	91	0.2	158	0.4	249	0.3
INYO	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
KERN	1,157	3.1	905	2.5	2,062	2.8
KINGS	48	0.1	15	0.0	63	0.1
LAKE	41	0.1	17	0.0	58	0.1
LASSEN	12	0.0	6	0.0	18	0.0
LOS ANGELES	15,449	41.5	11,975	32.9	27,424	37.2
MADERA	125	0.3	109	0.3	234	0.3
MARIN	30	0.1	13	0.0	43	0.1
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	20	0.1	10	0.0	30	0.0
MERCED	279	0.7	218	0.6	497	0.7
MODOC	3	0.0	5	0.0	8	0.0
MONO	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
MONTEREY	435	1.2	559	1.5	994	1.3
NAPA	35	0.1	17	0.0	52	0.1
NEVADA	14	0.0	3	0.0	17	0.0
ORANGE	1,589	4.3	1,618	4.4	3,207	4.4
PLACER	101	0.3	73	0.2	174	0.2
PLUMAS	2	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0
RIVERSIDE	1,035	2.8	1,217	3.3	2,252	3.1
SACRAMENTO	1,346	3.6	1,306	3.6	2,652	3.6
SAN BENITO	9	0.0	5	0.0	14	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,733	4.7	1,974	5.4	3,707	5.0
SAN DIEGO	2,395	6.4	2,350	6.5	4,745	6.4
SAN FRANCISCO	1,457	3.9	2,882	7.9	4,339	5.9
SAN JOAQUIN	712	1.9	851	2.3	1,563	2.1
SAN LUIS OBISPO	199	0.5	147	0.4	346	0.5
SAN MATEO	418	1.1	547	1.5	965	1.3
SANTA BARBARA	261	0.7	155	0.4	416	0.6
SANTA CLARA	1,663	4.5	2,149	5.9	3,812	5.2
SANTA CRUZ	58	0.2	35	0.1	93	0.1
SHASTA	222	0.6	178	0.5	400	0.5
SIERRA	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
SISKIYOU	11	0.0	6	0.0	17	0.0
SOLANO	99	0.3	63	0.2	162	0.2
SONOMA	352	0.9	345	0.9	697	0.9
STANISLAUS	446	1.2	469	1.3	915	1.2
SUTTER	30	0.1	7	0.0	37	0.1
TEHAMA	16	0.0	7	0.0	23	0.0
TRINITY	5	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.0
TULARE	387	1.0	363	1.0	750	1.0
TUOLUMNE	8	0.0	4	0.0	12	0.0
VENTURA	444	1.2	289	0.8	733	1.0
YOLO	51	0.1	20	0.1	71	0.1
YUBA	77	0.2	24	0.1	101	0.1
OTHER JURISDICTION	205	0.6	19	0.1	224	0.3
TOTAL	37,242	100.0	36,421	100.0	73,663	100.0

TABLE 34 B

COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE

MALE FELONS

NUMBER OF MALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	6,826	20.0	5,881	17.4	12,707	18.7
REGION II	6,742	19.8	9,778	29.0	16,520	24.4
REGION III	10,293	30.2	7,750	23.0	18,043	26.6
REGION IV	10,213	30.0	10,312	30.6	20,525	30.3
TOTAL	34,074	100.0	33,721	100.0	67,795	100.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE						
ALAMEDA	1,862	5.5	2,687	8.0	4,549	6.7
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
BUTTE	247	0.7	199	0.6	446	0.7
CALAVERAS	5	0.0	2	0.0	7	0.0
COLUSA	3	0.0	2	0.0	5	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	585	1.7	879	2.6	1,464	2.2
DEL NORTE	6	0.0	5	0.0	11	0.0
EL DORADO	27	0.1	5	0.0	32	0.0
FRESNO	999	2.9	1,028	3.0	2,027	3.0
GLENN	9	0.0	4	0.0	13	0.0
HUMBOLDT	88	0.3	109	0.3	197	0.3
IMPERIAL	82	0.2	147	0.4	229	0.3
INYO	3	0.0	0	0.0	3	0.0
KERN	1,026	3.0	806	2.4	1,832	2.7
KINGS	43	0.1	15	0.0	58	0.1
LAKE	36	0.1	10	0.0	46	0.1
LASSEN	7	0.0	6	0.0	13	0.0
LOS ANGELES	14,253	41.8	11,278	33.4	25,531	37.7
MADERA	112	0.3	93	0.3	205	0.3
MARIN	28	0.1	11	0.0	39	0.1
MARIPOSA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	20	0.1	9	0.0	29	0.0
MERCED	260	0.8	202	0.6	462	0.7
MODOC	2	0.0	5	0.0	7	0.0
MONO	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
MONTEREY	380	1.1	488	1.4	868	1.3
NAPA	33	0.1	14	0.0	47	0.1
NEVADA	13	0.0	3	0.0	16	0.0
ORANGE	1,427	4.2	1,443	4.3	2,870	4.2
PLACER	91	0.3	69	0.2	160	0.2
PLUMAS	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
RIVERSIDE	906	2.7	1,102	3.3	2,008	3.0
SACRAMENTO	1,211	3.6	1,205	3.6	2,416	3.6
SAN BENITO	8	0.0	5	0.0	13	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	1,603	4.7	1,836	5.4	3,439	5.1
SAN DIEGO	2,203	6.5	2,202	6.5	4,405	6.5
SAN FRANCISCO	1,343	3.9	2,689	8.0	4,032	5.9
SAN JOAQUIN	636	1.9	782	2.3	1,418	2.1
SAN LUIS OBISPO	181	0.5	138	0.4	319	0.5
SAN MATEO	390	1.1	509	1.5	899	1.3
SANTA BARBARA	251	0.7	151	0.4	402	0.6
SANTA CLARA	1,510	4.4	1,940	5.8	3,450	5.1
SANTA CRUZ	46	0.1	23	0.1	69	0.1
SHASTA	198	0.6	169	0.5	367	0.5
SIERRA	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
SISKIYOU	11	0.0	5	0.0	16	0.0
SOLANO	89	0.3	41	0.1	130	0.2
SONOMA	317	0.9	334	1.0	651	1.0
STANISLAUS	406	1.2	406	1.2	812	1.2
SUTTER	26	0.1	6	0.0	32	0.0
TEHAMA	15	0.0	7	0.0	22	0.0
TRINITY	5	0.0	1	0.0	6	0.0
TULARE	360	1.1	328	1.0	688	1.0
TUOLUMNE	8	0.0	2	0.0	10	0.0
VENTURA	393	1.2	263	0.8	656	1.0
YOLO	44	0.1	14	0.0	58	0.1
YUBA	67	0.2	22	0.1	89	0.1
OTHER JURISDICTION	192	0.6	19	0.1	211	0.3
TOTAL	34,074	100.0	33,721	100.0	67,795	100.0

TABLE 34 C
COUNTY AND REGION OF PAROLE
FEMALE FELONS
NUMBER OF FEMALE FELONS RELEASED TO PAROLE FOR THE FIRST TIME AND THOSE REPAROLED
CALENDAR YEAR 1989

REGION OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
REGION I	721	22.8	587	21.7	1,308	22.3
REGION II	628	19.8	825	30.6	1,453	24.8
REGION III	770	24.3	407	15.1	1,177	20.1
REGION IV	1,049	33.1	881	32.6	1,930	32.9
TOTAL	3,168	100.0	2,700	100.0	5,868	100.0
COUNTY OF PAROLE						
ALAMEDA	145	4.6	184	6.8	329	5.6
ALPINE	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
AMADOR	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
BUTTE	35	1.1	13	0.5	48	0.8
CALAVERAS	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
COLUSA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
CONTRA COSTA	54	1.7	61	2.3	115	2.0
DEL NORTE	3	0.1	1	0.0	4	0.1
EL DORADO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
FRESNO	78	2.5	114	4.2	192	3.3
GLENN	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
HUMBOLDT	12	0.4	9	0.3	21	0.4
IMPERIAL	9	0.3	11	0.4	20	0.3
INYO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
KERN	131	4.1	99	3.7	230	3.9
KINGS	5	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.1
LAKE	5	0.2	7	0.3	12	0.2
LASSEN	5	0.2	0	0.0	5	0.1
LOS ANGELES	1,196	37.8	697	25.8	1,893	32.3
MADERA	13	0.4	16	0.6	29	0.5
MARIN	2	0.1	2	0.1	4	0.1
MARIPOSA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0

COUNTY OF PAROLE	FIRST PAROLE		REPAROLE		TOTAL	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT
MENDOCINO	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
MERCED	19	0.6	16	0.6	35	0.6
MODOC	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
MONO	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
MONTEREY	55	1.7	71	2.6	126	2.1
NAPA	2	0.1	3	0.1	5	0.1
NEVADA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
ORANGE	162	5.1	175	6.5	337	5.7
PLACER	10	0.3	4	0.1	14	0.2
PLUMAS	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
RIVERSIDE	129	4.1	115	4.3	244	4.2
SACRAMENTO	135	4.3	101	3.7	236	4.0
SAN BENITO	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
SAN BERNARDINO	130	4.1	138	5.1	268	4.6
SAN DIEGO	192	6.1	148	5.5	340	5.8
SAN FRANCISCO	114	3.6	193	7.1	307	5.2
SAN JOAQUIN	76	2.4	69	2.6	145	2.5
SAN LUIS OBISPO	18	0.6	9	0.3	27	0.5
SAN MATEO	28	0.9	38	1.4	66	1.1
SANTA BARBARA	10	0.3	4	0.1	14	0.2
SANTA CLARA	153	4.8	209	7.7	362	6.2
SANTA CRUZ	12	0.4	12	0.4	24	0.4
SHASTA	24	0.8	9	0.3	33	0.6
SIERRA	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
SISKIYOU	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
SOLANO	10	0.3	22	0.8	32	0.5
SONOMA	35	1.1	11	0.4	46	0.8
STANISLAUS	40	1.3	63	2.3	103	1.8
SUTTER	4	0.1	1	0.0	5	0.1
TEHAMA	1	0.0	0	0.0	1	0.0
TRINITY	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
TULARE	27	0.9	35	1.3	62	1.1
TUOLUMNE	0	0.0	2	0.1	2	0.0
VENTURA	51	1.6	26	1.0	77	1.3
YOLO	7	0.2	6	0.2	13	0.2
YUBA	10	0.3	2	0.1	12	0.2
OTHER JURISDICTION	13	0.4	0	0.0	13	0.2
TOTAL	3,168	100.0	2,700	100.0	5,868	100.0

TABLE 35 A

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

TOTAL FELONS

FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

OFFENSE	NUMBER	TOTAL TIME SERVED - IN MONTHS		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
		MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	**37,224**	**23.0**	**17**	**16.4**	**12**	**6.6**	**5**
VIOLENT OFFENSES	8,782	35.3	27	27.4	21	7.9	6
HOMICIDE	651	48.4	37	38.5	29	9.9	8
MURDER 1ST	51	166.3	166	160.0	160	6.3	6
MURDER 2ND	3	61.9	52	46.2	45	15.7	7
MANSLAUGHTER	404	42.8	40	30.5	30	12.3	10
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	193	28.6	27	22.9	23	5.7	4
ROBBERY	3,704	32.8	26	25.4	20	7.4	6
ASSAULT	2,591	29.9	24	21.6	17	8.3	7
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,735	28.4	24	20.2	17	8.2	7
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST	81	70.9	70	60.8	61	10.1	9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND	76	62.6	63	51.9	53	10.7	10
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	699	25.5	20	17.3	13	8.2	7
SEX OFFENSES	1,673	42.2	39	34.9	33	7.3	6
RAPE	467	52.1	44	43.7	37	8.4	7
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	861	38.9	38	32.1	33	6.8	5
ORAL COPULATION	152	46.0	42	38.8	36	7.2	6
SODOMY	34	55.8	55	46.2	48	9.6	7
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	29	35.8	34	28.0	28	7.8	6
OTHER SEX	130	21.7	19	15.6	14	6.1	5
KIDNAPPING	163	54.6	48	44.8	39	9.8	9

(Continued)

TABLE 35 A (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

TOTAL FELONS

FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

OFFENSE	NUMBER	TOTAL TIME SERVED - IN MONTHS		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
		MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES	**14,113**	**20.0**	**15**	**14.0**	**11**	**6.0**	**4**
BURGLARY	6,547	23.8	17	17.3	12	6.5	5
BURGLARY 1ST	3,642	29.5	25	22.5	20	7.0	5
BURGLARY 2ND	2,905	16.7	14	10.8	10	5.9	4
THEFT	5,054	16.6	14	11.0	10	5.6	4
GRAND THEFT	1,760	17.7	15	11.4	10	6.3	5
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	2,018	15.2	13	10.7	10	4.5	3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,276	17.2	15	10.9	10	6.3	5
VEHICLE THEFT	1,409	16.5	14	10.9	10	5.6	4
FORGERY/FRAUD	901	18.2	15	12.1	11	6.1	4
OTHER PROPERTY	202	17.6	16	12.1	11	5.5	5
DRUG OFFENSES	**12,463**	**18.4**	**16**	**12.0**	**11**	**6.4**	**5**
CSS POSSESSION	5,353	14.4	13	8.5	8	5.9	5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	3,316	20.1	17	13.9	12	6.2	5
CSS SALE	2,235	25.9	23	18.0	17	7.9	6
CSS MANUFACTURING	89	27.4	24	21.0	19	6.4	5
CSS OTHER	335	16.0	13	10.2	9	5.8	4
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	22	15.5	14	9.0	8	6.5	6
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE	467	14.6	13	8.7	8	5.9	5
MARIJUANA SALE	610	18.8	16	12.6	11	6.2	5
MARIJUANA OTHER	36	15.8	15	9.4	9	6.4	6
OTHER OFFENSES	**1,866**	**18.1**	**14**	**12.2**	**10**	**5.9**	**4**
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	482	15.4	12	10.4	8	5.0	4
ESCAPE	150	18.0	12	13.7	9	4.3	3
ARSON	164	27.5	22	18.8	15	8.7	7
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	775	17.3	15	12.0	11	5.3	4
OTHER OFFENSES	295	19.7	15	11.6	9	8.1	6

TABLE 35 B

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

MALE FELONS

FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

OFFENSE	NUMBER	TOTAL TIME SERVED - IN MONTHS		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
		MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	34,057	23.4	17	16.8	12	6.6	5
VIOLENT OFFENSES	8,359	35.7	27	27.8	21	7.9	6
HOMICIDE	594	49.4	38	39.4	30	10.0	8
MURDER 1ST	50	166.9	167	160.5	161	6.4	6
MURDER 2ND	3	61.9	52	46.2	45	15.7	7
MANSLAUGHTER	363	43.2	40	30.7	30	12.5	10
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	178	28.8	28	22.9	23	5.9	5
ROBBERY	3,515	33.2	26	25.8	20	7.4	6
ASSAULT	2,444	30.2	24	21.9	17	8.3	7
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	1,643	28.6	24	20.5	17	8.1	7
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST	74	72.7	72	62.8	63	9.9	9
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND	76	62.6	63	51.9	53	10.7	10
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	651	25.4	20	17.3	13	8.1	7
SEX OFFENSES	1,650	42.4	39	35.1	33	7.3	6
RAPE	465	52.1	43	43.8	37	8.3	6
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	849	39.0	38	32.2	33	6.8	5
ORAL COPULATION	150	46.4	42	39.2	36	7.2	6
SODOMY	34	55.8	55	46.2	48	9.6	7
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	28	35.4	32	27.9	26	7.5	6
OTHER SEX	124	21.7	18	15.4	13	6.3	5
KIDNAPPING	156	55.1	50	45.2	41	9.9	9

(Continued)

TABLE 35 B (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

MALE FELONS

FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

OFFENSE	NUMBER	TOTAL TIME SERVED IN MONTHS		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
		MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES	12,657	20.3	16	14.3	11	6.0	5
BURGLARY	6,191	24.0	17	17.5	12	6.5	5
BURGLARY 1ST	3,468	29.7	25	22.7	20	7.0	5
BURGLARY 2ND	2,723	16.6	14	10.7	10	5.9	4
THEFT	4,326	16.8	14	11.1	10	5.7	4
GRAND THEFT	1,567	17.7	15	11.4	10	6.3	5
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	1,558	15.4	13	10.8	10	4.6	3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	1,201	17.2	15	11.0	10	6.2	5
VEHICLE THEFT	1,366	16.5	14	10.9	10	5.6	4
FORGERY/FRAUD	621	18.7	15	12.4	11	6.3	4
OTHER PROPERTY	153	18.0	16	12.2	11	5.8	5
DRUG OFFENSES	11,275	18.4	16	12.1	11	6.3	5
CSS POSSESSION	4,765	14.5	13	8.6	8	5.9	5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	3,018	20.2	17	14.0	12	6.2	5
CSS SALE	2,031	25.9	23	18.1	17	7.8	6
CSS MANUFACTURING	75	28.0	25	21.5	20	6.5	5
CSS OTHER	293	16.3	13	10.4	9	5.9	4
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	22	15.5	14	9.0	8	6.5	6
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE	444	14.6	13	8.8	8	5.8	5
MARIJUANA SALE	591	18.8	16	12.6	11	6.2	5
MARIJUANA OTHER	36	15.8	15	9.4	9	6.4	6
OTHER OFFENSES	1,766	18.2	14	12.3	10	5.9	4
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	462	15.3	12	10.3	8	5.0	4
ESCAPE	134	18.3	12	13.9	9	4.4	3
ARSON	146	28.0	23	19.3	16	8.7	7
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	763	17.3	15	12.0	11	5.3	4
OTHER OFFENSES	261	19.8	16	11.6	9	8.2	7

TABLE 35 C

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

FEMALE FELONS

FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

OFFENSE	NUMBER	TOTAL TIME SERVED - IN MONTHS		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
		MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	**3,167**	**18.8**	**16**	**12.5**	**11**	**6.3**	**5**
VIOLENT OFFENSES	423	27.9	22	19.8	16	8.1	6
HOMICIDE	57	37.0	30	29.0	25	8.0	5
MURDER 1ST	1	134.5	135	131.5	132	3.0	3
MURDER 2ND	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MANSLAUGHTER	41	38.1	32	28.3	26	9.8	6
MANSLAUGHTER BY VEHICLE	15	27.4	26	23.9	24	3.5	2
ROBBERY	189	25.4	21	18.2	15	7.2	6
ASSAULT	147	26.0	21	16.8	14	9.2	7
ASSAULT WITH DEADLY WEAPON	92	24.0	20	15.0	13	9.0	7
ATTEMPTED MURDER 1ST	7	51.5	48	39.6	37	11.9	11
ATTEMPTED MURDER 2ND	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER ASSAULT/BATTERY	48	26.1	22	16.9	16	9.2	6
SEX OFFENSES	23	33.6	32	24.1	24	9.5	8
RAPE	2	51.8	52	34.3	34	17.5	18
LEWD ACT WITH CHILD	12	36.5	33	25.5	24	11.0	9
ORAL COPULATION	2	19.4	20	11.9	12	7.5	8
SODOMY	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENETRATION WITH OBJECT	1	44.3	44	29.3	29	15.0	15
OTHER SEX	6	25.1	28	21.4	24	3.7	4
KIDNAPPING	7	42.2	35	35.6	29	6.6	6

(Continued)

TABLE 35 C (CONTINUED)

AVERAGE TIME SERVED IN MONTHS

FEMALE FELONS

FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE BY OFFENSE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

OFFENSE	NUMBER	TOTAL TIME SERVED - IN MONTHS		TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS		PRE-PRISON CREDITS	
		MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN	MEAN	MEDIAN
PROPERTY OFFENSES	1,456	17.5	14	11.5	10	6.0	4
BURGLARY	356	20.5	16	14.0	11	6.5	5
BURGLARY 1ST	174	24.8	18	17.3	12	7.5	6
BURGLARY 2ND	182	16.3	14	10.8	10	5.5	4
THEFT	728	15.5	13	10.5	10	5.0	3
GRAND THEFT	193	16.6	13	10.9	9	5.7	4
PETTY THEFT WITH PRIOR	460	15.0	13	10.6	10	4.4	3
RECEIVING STOLEN PROPERTY	75	16.6	14	9.1	8	7.5	6
VEHICLE THEFT	43	15.9	14	9.3	9	6.6	5
FORGERY/FRAUD	280	16.8	14	11.3	10	5.5	4
OTHER PROPERTY	49	16.2	15	11.6	11	4.6	4
DRUG OFFENSES	1,188	17.8	15	11.2	10	6.6	5
CSS POSSESSION	588	14.3	12	7.9	7	6.4	5
CSS POSSESSION FOR SALE	298	19.3	16	13.3	12	6.0	4
CSS SALE	204	26.2	24	17.7	17	8.5	7
CSS MANUFACTURING	14	24.7	25	18.3	18	6.4	7
CSS OTHER	42	14.9	13	9.4	8	5.5	5
MARIJUANA POSSESSION	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARIJUANA POSS. FOR SALE	23	14.8	15	7.3	7	7.5	8
MARIJUANA SALE	19	18.3	15	12.1	11	6.2	4
MARIJUANA OTHER	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER OFFENSES	100	17.9	15	11.8	10	6.1	5
DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE	20	16.0	15	11.2	11	4.8	4
ESCAPE	16	14.8	11	11.2	8	3.6	3
ARSON	18	24.1	22	15.0	13	9.1	9
POSSESSION OF WEAPON	12	15.0	13	10.5	10	4.5	3
OTHER OFFENSES	34	18.3	14	11.2	8	7.1	6

TABLE 36

AVERAGE (MEAN) TIME SERVED IN MONTHS BY ETHNICITY AND SEX FELONS FIRST RELEASED TO PAROLE

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

RACIAL/ ETHNIC GROUP	TOTAL			MEN			WOMEN		
	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRE-PRISON CREDITS	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRE-PRISON CREDITS	TOTAL TIME SERVED	TIME SERVED IN CDC INSTITUTIONS	PRE-PRISON CREDITS
TOTAL	23.0	16.4	6.6	23.4	16.8	6.6	18.8	12.5	6.3
WHITE	23.8	17.4	6.4	24.4	18.0	6.4	18.7	12.5	6.2
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	22.3	16.0	6.3	22.5	16.2	6.3	19.0	12.8	6.2
BLACK	22.7	15.8	6.9	23.0	16.1	6.9	18.5	12.0	6.5
OTHER	24.3	17.4	6.9	25.0	18.0	7.0	20.0	13.8	6.2

TABLE 37

FELON PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY
MEAN AND MEDIAN REVOCATION TIME IMPOSED IN MONTHS
BY BOARD OF PRISON TERMS PRINCIPAL CHARGE GROUP

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

BOARD OF PRISON TERMS CHARGE GROUP	1989											
	TOTAL				MEN				WOMEN			
	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN	NUMBER	PERCENT	MEAN	MEDIAN
TOTAL	39,976				37,058				2,918			
MISSING	5,559				5,323				236			
TOTAL KNOWN	34,417	100.0	6.5	6	31,735	100.0	6.6	6	2,682	100.0	5.9	
VIOLENT OFFENSES	3,515	10.2	9.6	12	3,421	10.8	9.7	12	94	3.5	9.4	1
HOMICIDE	81	0.2	11.6	12	81	0.3	11.6	12	0	0.0	0.0	
ROBBERY	781	2.3	11.3	12	756	2.4	11.3	12	25	0.9	11.5	1
ASSAULT	2,242	6.5	8.8	9	2,179	6.9	8.8	9	63	2.3	9.0	1
RAPE	124	0.4	11.3	12	124	0.4	11.3	12	0	0.0	0.0	
OTHER SEX	208	0.6	10.0	12	202	0.6	10.2	12	6	0.2	4.3	
KIDNAPPING	79	0.2	11.3	12	79	0.2	11.3	12	0	0.0	0.0	
PROPERTY OFFENSES	5,303	15.4	8.3	8	4,883	15.4	8.3	9	420	15.7	8.0	
BURGLARY	1,535	4.5	9.0	9	1,458	4.6	9.0	9	77	2.9	9.2	
THEFT/FORGERY/FRAUD	3,768	10.9	8.0	8	3,425	10.8	8.1	8	343	12.8	7.8	
DRUG OFFENSES	7,115	20.7	5.7	5	6,517	20.5	5.7	5	598	22.3	5.2	
AMPHETAMINES	840	2.4	5.4	5	785	2.5	5.5	5	55	2.1	5.1	
HEROIN	1,612	4.7	4.9	4	1,400	4.4	5.0	4	212	7.9	4.8	
COCAINE	3,084	9.0	6.1	5	2,874	9.1	6.1	5	210	7.8	5.7	
MARIJUANA	269	0.8	7.1	7	258	0.8	7.1	7	11	0.4	7.5	
PCP	457	1.3	5.1	4	416	1.3	5.1	4	41	1.5	4.5	
OTHER DRUGS	853	2.5	5.5	5	784	2.5	5.6	5	69	2.6	5.3	
OTHER OFFENSES	5,808	16.9	7.5	7	5,485	17.3	7.5	7	323	12.0	7.0	
WEAPONS	1,946	5.7	9.0	10	1,865	5.9	9.1	10	81	3.0	8.4	
DRIVING	676	2.0	7.7	8	640	2.0	7.7	8	36	1.3	7.7	
MISC. PERSONS/PROPERTY	1,821	5.3	6.7	6	1,682	5.3	6.7	6	139	5.2	6.4	
MISCELLANEOUS	1,365	4.0	6.3	6	1,298	4.1	6.3	6	67	2.5	6.0	
CONDITIONS OF PAROLE	12,676	36.8	5.0	4	11,429	36.0	5.0	4	1,247	46.5	5.0	
GENERAL	10,378	30.2	4.9	4	9,300	29.3	4.9	4	1,078	40.2	5.0	
SPECIAL	2,298	6.7	5.5	5	2,129	6.7	5.5	5	169	6.3	5.1	

TABLE 38

MOVEMENT OF FELONS AND PAROLE VIOLATORS RETURNED TO CUSTODY IN COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

CALENDAR YEAR 1989

MOVEMENT TYPE	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN
POPULATION, JANUARY 1	2,001	1,793	208
RECEIVED IN PROGRAM	13,827	12,317	1,510
FROM INSTITUTION	12,117	10,755	1,362
PAROLEES RETURNED TO CUSTODY	1,072	991	81
ESCAPE RETURN	304	279	25
OTHER	334	292	42
RELEASED FROM PROGRAM	12,706	11,438	1,268
DISCHARGED	61	59	2
PAROLED	8,915	8,068	847
DIED	4	4	0
ESCAPED	1,209	1,076	133
RETURN TO PRISON	2,371	2,092	279
OTHER	146	139	7
POPULATION, DECEMBER 31	3,122	2,672	450

TABLE 39

COMMUNITY BASED PROGRAMS

DECEMBER 31, 1989

PAROLE REGIONS	TOTAL	RETURNED TO CUSTODY	PRISON MOTHER PROGRAM	WORK FURLOUGH	WORK FURLOUGH IN CUSTODY
TOTAL	3,122	1,564	60	1,273	225
REGION I	1,364	988	10	324	42
REGION II	362	78	15	242	27
REGION III	608	24	2	462	120
REGION IV	788	474	33	245	36

TABLE 40
DEATH ROW
NUMBER RECEIVED, RELEASED AND
NUMBER CURRENTLY IN CDC INSTITUTIONS

DEATH ROW	NUMBER
NUMBER RECEIVED SINCE 1977	314
SENTENCE OVERTURNED	33
SUICIDE	7
DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES	1
OUT TO COURT	21
SERVING TIME IN OTHER STATE	3
TOTAL ON DEATH ROW IN SAN QUENTIN AS OF 12-31-89	249
NUMBER OF DEATH SENTENCES IN THE APPEAL PROCESS	273

TABLE 41
DEATH ROW
RACIAL/ETHNIC BREAKDOWN

RACIAL/ETHNIC	NUMBER	PERCENT
TOTAL	273	100.0
WHITE	128	46.9
BLACK	99	36.3
MEXICAN/AMERICAN	34	12.4
OTHER	12	4.4

TABLE 42
PAROLEES AT LARGE
DECEMBER 31, 1982 THROUGH 1989

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	PERCENT	MEN	PERCENT	WOMEN	PERCENT
1982	2,118	100.0	1,939	91.5	179	8.5
1983	2,698	100.0	2,470	91.5	228	8.5
1984	3,660	100.0	3,336	91.1	324	8.9
1985	4,162	100.0	3,729	89.6	433	10.4
1986	5,440	100.0	4,888	89.9	552	10.1
1987	6,525	100.0	5,809	89.0	716	11.0
1988	8,223	100.0	7,268	88.4	955	11.6
1989	9,054	100.0	8,020	88.6	1,034	11.4

TABLE 43
CIVIL NARCOTIC ADDICT POPULATION
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1989

DECEMBER 31	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
1960	0	0	0
1961	235	190	45
1962	1,285	1,103	182
1963	1,305	1,149	156
1964	1,909	1,673	236
1965	1,827	1,569	258
1966	2,184	1,903	281
1967	2,353	2,070	283
1968	2,856	2,517	339
1969	3,132	2,836	296
1970	2,634	2,356	278
1971	1,903	1,668	235
1972	2,015	1,820	195
1973	1,897	1,674	223
1974	2,030	1,762	268
1975	2,138	1,863	275
1976	2,445	2,034	411
1977	1,803	1,487	316
1978	1,331	1,062	269
1979	940	760	180
1980	841	656	185
1981	755	616	139
1982	689	548	141
1983	909	700	209
1984	1,145	910	235
1985	1,362	1,032	330
1986	1,394	1,102	292
1987	1,763	1,375	388
1988	2,040	1,587	453
1989	2,564	2,045	519

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